

Feb 17 81

My dear Sir

At your convenience
please go with me to the
farm and point out the
reservations for stable &c. you
make, that we may have
no cause for difference
in that respect, hereafter.

Very truly yours
R. M. Parker

R. M. Parker Esq.
Carlisle -

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Feb 17 81

Wm C Fischer

1210 Chestnut St. Phila. Pa.

Dear Sir -

To meet the Feb
payment on Piano for Mrs. Pratt,
find enclosed my check
for \$197⁰⁰, for which please send
your receipt.

Very truly yours
R. H. Pratt
Lieut.

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VOL. 4

February 23 81.

Dr. D. H. Thomas.

U. S. Indian Agent,

Pueblo Agency, Santa Fe, N. M.

Dear Sir:

Yours of the 9th instant is received. I hope that you may be favored in bringing the detachment of principal over east. How far you will know but about all that.

The ten children arrived here on the 4th instant. The boy William Allen (Se-wi-kutch-eye) from Acoma is not a proper subject to be sent here. His body is filled with scrofula and his right arm is stiff and shrivelled from the disease. There is some suspicion that one of the girls is not sound minded. Without giving her name I leave that for a future letter. Otherwise they were quite satisfactory & have dropped into school with the others & will probably do well. The description statement forwarded is all filled up & certified bearing evidently

your personal signature without any explanation. I judge the writing is all done by Dr. Stenaul who certifies to the physical examination of the whole.

Little Harry Harmon is our baby now in his new uniform is the subject of many comments, seems to be a bright promising boy, as are the others all bright and promising except the boy and girl mentioned before. I can only continue to speak well of our Pueblo children who are, without exception, in the enjoyment of good health and making rapid progress.

Very truly yours.

R.H. Paul
In charge.

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February 23 81.

My dear Wilkinson:

I have yours of the 31st January, and put the letter from Mr. George into our "Bottle". I do hope that you may get your wish for order to come east, that we may see you at Carlisle. Things grow and prosper with us all the time and in every way. We have now 259 pupils, 83 of whom are girls, and are pretty well settled down to regular, systematic work. I am glad to know that you get on so well under so many opposing circumstances.

The new administration will come into power very soon, and I suppose we shall shortly feel the brunt of its inclination. There is no telling who are to fill the places of Secretary and Commissioner under General Garfield. I am assured by friends that he is heartily in sympathy with educational work for the Indians. Everything depends upon a very large amount of it. If we are left to work along with a very small per cent. from each

the work will be so discouragingly slow
that it will ultimately drive away our friends.

I have heard nothing but good words from you
and hope that your anticipations of criticism from
Collock are not well founded. You have a very
strong advantage in the visit of the President to
the school which would certainly stand you in
good stead as against what might be said. If
you are persecuted a little remember, my dear
yellow, that it is "for righteousness' sake." Col-
lock wrote me while he was at your place stat-
ing that you were working under many discour-
aging circumstances and his sympathy seemed to
be entirely with you.

I am very sure that the coming Congress will
take some active steps to enlarge and push the work
of Indian education. Petitions are flying around
all over the country and memorials are being sent in
urging this but almost every petition and memorial
has a particular way of doing it. Some of the best
friends of the Indians I think are very short sight-
ed in their prejudices and preferences. I consider



the hardship of separations between parents and children as nothing compared to the hardships of their savage life and the want of success in almost all efforts to educate them under its influences at the agency.

We are all well. Let us shake hands with you across the continent.

Very truly your friend,
R. H. Pratt

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Black War Connet,
Pine Ridge Agency,
Sakotas.

February 24 81

My dear Friend:

Your son Lawrence seems to
grow a little weaker each day. We hope he will
be able to go home, so that you may see him and
so we do all we can to try to make him stronger.

He seems very cheerful, he smiles very often and
is glad to see his friends when they go to see him.
Every body likes him and wants to do something
for him.

I will write to you again and tell
you how he is. He will probably start home next
Saturday with Dr. Faulkner of Pine Ridge Agency.

Very yours,
W. Wald

Lieut. in Charge

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February 28 84

Dear Ella,

Reebud Agency, Dakota,

My dear friends:

Your daughter continues to im-
 prove steadily. On Saturday she was well
 enough to go out to her quarters for a while.
 We have her stay in the Hospital yet, so that
 she may become entirely well. I did not send
 her home with Dr. Faulkner because she seems
 to be getting well, as he said he could not take care
 of her on the journey, but if she should not grow
 strong again, I will send her to you. We will
 take very good care of her, and do everything we can
 for her just as though you were here to see it
 yourself.

I will write to you soon again and tell you
 how she is. She is very happy and contented for she
 has many friends among the girls.

Very truly your friend
 Wm. B. Chas.
 Treponcharon.

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February 28 81.

Black Hat Tommet,
Pine Ridge Agency, Dakota.

My dear friends:

Your son Lawrence started home on Saturday under the care of Dr. Faulk, et al. We hope he will reach home safely so that you may see his face once more. He has promised to send us word about his journey and we shall be quite anxious to hear from him because we are all very much attached to him. He has been a good boy and not made us trouble. While he has been sick he has always been so pleasant and patient. The teachers all liked to go and see him. We are all very sad about his being so sick and having to leave us because he was a bright, smart boy and we thought he would be a very good and useful man. But you know that when your people used to go out to battle, it was very often the brave, strong men who got killed. Sickness seizes the brightest and best very often.



all our care, all our sorrow will not save them.
 This is true among the white people as well as the
 Indians. It is only the Great Spirit, God, who can
 know sickness. Lawrence has learned about God
 & we hope he has learned to love him, so if he dies
 he will go to the happy home of the Great Spirit.

When you gave him to me to come here I learn
 the good way it was because you loved him so much
 that it made your heart strong to do what was the
 best thing for him. I you must still have a strong
 heart I'm glad you did all you could for your boy.

I should be glad to have you write to me
 my friend. I tell me about how Lawrence got home.
 He has so many friends here who want to know
 about him.

Your friend,
 W. Hall
 Lieut. in charge.

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VOL. 4

March 1 84

Mr. Jas. Hilligan,
Manassas, Pa.

Dear Sir:

In reply to yours of the 28th ultimo, I
would answer your questions as follows.

1st This school was established on the 5th October, 1877.

It is purely & wholly a Government institution,

2nd Indians are the col. beneficiaries.

3rd The branches taught will appear in the article
which I inclose & which I had just prepared for
our own little school paper

4th You ask what results have followed the training
heretofore, I answer the time is so short that we
could not expect results beyond what are shown
in the article inclosed.

5th There are other institutions but not so large, A
similar school is established at Forest Grove, Oregon,
with about ninety pupils. & there are about ninety
Indian youth at the Normal & Industrial Institute
at Emporia, Va. also a limited number at an industrial

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institution in North Carolina. The Government has
schools at almost every agency some of them doing
good work for the Indians. In addition to this, it
has issued hundreds of thousands of dollars worth
of agricultural implements, wagons, stock, &c.

Very truly yours
R. H. Pratt
Lieut. In Charge

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VOL. 4

March 5 81.
Major Char. J. Sprague,
Paymaster U.S.A.
New York City.

Sir:

From May 1876 until April, 1878, I was on detached service in charge of Indian prisoners at St. Augustine, Florida. During that time the Quartermaster's Department paid an allowance for ^{my} quarters & renting the property ^{and} paying men all of the time than was allowed by the Department. On the 14th April I was ordered north with the prisoners, on reaching Hampton, Va. I applied for a leave of absence for six months which was granted by Special Orders number 80, paragraph 4, dated Adjutant General's Office, April 15, 1878. That leave took effect on the 17th of April. By paragraph 3 Special Order number 115 from the Secretary of War, dated May 29, 1878, I was sent to Leavenworth, Kansas, with reference to the obtaining of fifty Nez Perce Indian children for Hampton Institute. When I returned



June 20th, 1878, I reverted to my former status of leave of absence.

On the 2nd September 1878, I was detailed by paragraph 2 Special Order No. 190, War Department, A. G. O. 1878, to report to the Secretary of the Interior to proceed to Dakota after Indian children for Hampton Institute. I was absent in Dakota in the discharge of this duty & did not reach Hampton until the 4th day of November 1878.

It now appears to me that under the recent ruling of the War Department I am entitled to commutation of quarters throughout the period from April 11th when my commutation at St. Augustine ceased, until November 4th when I reached Hampton & commenced to draw commutation of quarters there. Will you please inform me if such is not the case & send me the necessary blanks & instructions as to how to make up the account.

Very respectfully
Your obedt servant
Rt. Feath
1st Lieut 10th Cavry.



Dear Mother,
 I received your letter
 of the 10th and was
 glad to hear from
 you. I am well and
 hope these few lines
 will find you the same.

I am glad to tell you that
 your daughter Dora has continued to grow better.
 She is now able to go about by herself and she
 can go to the dining room to eat her supper with
 the other girls. She occupies both baby and
 cot and I think she is getting on nicely.

I will write to you again as soon as I
 hear from you.

Your affectionate
 mother,
 Lillian Dickerson.

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March 7th 81

Dear Mrs Duigan

Yours of the 28th Feb, came several days ago and I was sick in bed, which delayed response.

I wish I could see you. There are so many things one would like to know before entering into an arrangement. I do not know just how you you might take to the kind of work I could give.

Just now I want a teacher for our night school of twenty apprentices who have no day opportunities. 7 to 9 PM five nights a week, and for some special work on classes during the day. For this I have authority @ \$45.⁰⁰ per month.

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I want in addition to my present help, a Matron for boys yrs. with special reference to the smaller boys. Some oversight of bedding, clothing, health cleanliness &c. This seemed to me a place that might suit your powers. We have 190 boys. I have no authority for this place, but will get it when I find the party. Why could you not come down and visit us. Certainly there is a chance for you and your M. M. place might be held in abeyance, until we are both satisfied.

Sincerely yours
R. H. Poatt
Ch.

See p. 323

March 7th 87

My dear Sir,

Your note of application is received.

Be kind enough to send me some testimonials on the points you name, and what family, if any, have you?

Yours truly

R. H. Pratt

Lt. In Charge

Henny Newman Esq
U. S. Barracks
Washington D. C.

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March 7th 81

My dear Capt. Ramsey-

Henry Newman formerly
1st Regt. of Bat. "E" and Co. Mr. Regt.
of your Regt. applies to me for work.

What can you say for him of anything?
He must be a good man to have
reached Capt. Mr. Regt's place.

Doon Gates died Feby. 21st.

Sincerely Yours,
R.H. Pratt

Capt. J.G. Ramsey
2nd Arty.
Fort M. Henry, Md.

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March 7 1871

Capt. John M. Libbey
2^d Arty.
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir,

Henry Newman formerly of the 1st Arty. asks me for
a recommendation. The Department suggests my writing to
you. I have a place which would be satisfactorily
filled by a man with Newman's experience and
probable qualities, if he is active and unimpaired,
and his moral influence satisfactory. Would you
oblige me with a few lines about him, and
something of his family, if he has one.

Very truly yours,
R. H. Pratt
Ch. In Charge School

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March 7 81

Dear Sir,

Your application for employment
 is received. I am sorry to hear
 of the kind enough to send testimonials
 covering the points you have stated and some
 information of your family if you have one.
 I have a vacancy by the death of Mr.
 Gates formerly I beg in your Regt. which
 I hope it may be satisfactory to offer you,
 after you respond. Your truly
 R. H. Pratt
 Lt. In Charge

Henry Newman
 U. S. Armacks
 Washington D. C.

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March 7 81
 March 8 81
 Dear Mrs. James Sherman
 Dumfries St.
 Station 11, N.Y.C.
 Dear Madam: In reply to yr. employment

Acknowledging the receipt of your
 esteemed & appreciative letter of the 1st inst. I regret
 that our positions for teachers are all full at pres-
 ent. I cannot accept of the interesting training
 now in the fall but your letter in regard to the
 need of well equipped teachers for your daugh-
 ter, will meet the situation you face.
 I am glad you think of what we are doing.
 I may say to you without fear of your misunder-
 standing it that I believe this is the only educational
 method for the Indians the only possible way out of
 our complications with them, their only salvation
 and our only hope of forming our society of a large
 pauper & virtuous element.

Sincerely yours,
 W. Hall
 Lieut. in charge.

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VOL. 4

March 5th 81

Agent, Ind. S. Miles
Darlington Ind^a Ter.

Dear Sir:

Yours of the 25th Feb^r enclosing
\$35.⁰⁰ to be paid to certain Ind^a boys
from your Agency, is in my hands, and
will meet the attention you ask.

Very respectfully

~~W. H. H.~~

W. H. H.

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VOL. 4

March 10 81

Miss Annie A. Grant
Bankato, Minn.

Dear Madam:

I have received your letter of the
16 inst. in regard to a position as teacher here.
For the present all such positions are filled. I can
not tell whether there may be vacancies in the fu-
ture, but will file your letter for consideration in
case any should occur.

Thanking you for the interest in our school
which you express,

Very truly yours,

W. A. Smith
Lieut. in charge.

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VOL. 4

. 8 0 8

Feb. 12 8

Henry Day Esq.
New York.
Dear Sir.

Your check for \$25. for
the bettering of the condition of the
Indians is received, and is
carried to the donations account.
With thanks.

Very truly yours
R. H. Ball
Lieut.

Mr. Selwyn is to speak on Indian
Education in New York next Tuesday
evening.

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VOL. 4

Dear Mr. Gayor Foy.

March 14 81

I am just back from Washington. Thanks for the "Easy See" & your nice little article. I see the drift of your splendid idea & have not written for the public press at all on this subject in fact my ability does not run that way & I am better out of it, so if what I say is useful to your intention use it as your own.

In September, 1879, in company with Miss Ketcher, an old lady of sixty two years, I visited the two largest Sioux Agencies, Fortbud or Spotted Tail & Pine Ridge or Red Cloud, with an order to get thirty six Indian children from each agency for this school & that would be the nucleus. We went up the Missouri River 200 miles above Yankton, & then went out to the Agencies, the first one one hundred miles from the river & the second two hundred miles from the river. It was hard to make the Indians understand our object & when they did understand us they willingly gave a number each.



greater than we asked, and there were almost all the children of Chiefs. We started first from Pine Ridge, about three or four thousand people gathered there to see the children off, and there were a great many tears shed, and as is customary with the Sioux Indians when they are stirred by either great grief or great joy the relatives and friends gave away ponies and horses and calico and strouding and different kinds of food to show the depth of their feeling.

Great strong men wept like children, such men as Red Cloud and American Horse, and the mothers and relatives made great noise in their wailing. Still the children came, although crying all the way, though they understood they could come or not as they pleased. At Spotted Tail Agency the scene was repeated on a much larger scale. There an estimated seven or eight thousand people at that agency, and I think almost all of them were present to see the children off. More than two hundred ponies were given away to the old women of the tribe who were very poor. Several of the ponies were so very fine that both Miss Thatcher and myself own



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impressed with the depth and sincerity of the action when we consider that a horse to an Indian is valued so highly and especially a good horse. We must acknowledge that this is a trait of character to admire. One old Chief gave away seven horses because he was letting his girl go with one to the Great Father's school.

The girl herself was present on the ground gorgeously dressed in her Indian costume. Her dress made of blue and red cloth was covered with elk teeth so as to be very heavy. While her arms were covered with brass rings nearly to the elbow and her ears must have sustained a weight of nearly half a pound of brass chains, rings, and wampum ornaments. As I went around to bid these old men good bye many of them took me in their arms and pressed their cheeks against mine, first to one cheek and then to the other crying like little children but then was as going back on their determination. It such as they were stung by their children going so far away they had fully concluded it was not for them but for their children.



I so were strong in spite of their grief. These incidents made a strong impression upon my mind and add to the many other evidences that a soldier gets, that there are a heroic, fine grained, people in many respects. One little incident of our school life might add to the interest of what you would say. Professor Lippincott of Dickinson College preaches for us every Sunday afternoon. He is most earnest in his discourses and very practical. Some Sunday's ago his sermon was directed towards encouraging the students to do well whatever they undertook to do. He followed the boys through their different work shops, told how the love of God in their hearts would lead them to be very careful in the little things. Then he came to the girls in their work. Among other things he said that a girl that loved God if she were sweeping a room would be very careful to sweep in the corners &c. Monday morning very early one of the teachers heard a girl sweeping the teacher's parlor which was so unusual that she got up and went to the door. The girl's name is Jocie, and she said "Why Jocie I thought you swept the parlor"

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5

Saturday." The girl understands English, but
by all the answers, "Yes, I did, but I did
not awake in the corner."

I fully expected a visit from you & George
on Washington's birthday. You did not come and
I recieve no word from George about it. We were
very much disappointed.

With great respect
Cordially yours,
R.H. Hall

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VOL. 4

March 14 81.

Hon. J. P. Beason,
Tashua,
New Hampshire.

Dear Madam:

Your note is received on my re-
turn from Washington. Our place of
is now satisfactorily filled, as too are all our
teacher's places. What may come next year
is more than I can now determine.

Very truly yours,
Ch. Hall
Lieut. In Charge.

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VOL. 4

March 14 84.

Brava Bull,
Sav. U. S. Indian Agent,
Rosebud Agency, Dakota.

My dear friend:

Your daughter Dora continues to improve in health. I will write to you from time to time and tell you how she is.

Very truly your friend
N. H. Hall
Lieut.

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VOL. 4

March 21 81

Miss K. M. Eggleston,
Lockport, New York.

Dear Madam:

I have your application of the 14th
instant. It is only fair to say that we are crowded
with applications for places. Our teacher positions
are all full at present. Yet there is really nothing that
I can say encouraging you to think of a place here.

Very truly yours,

R. H. Pratt

Superintendent in Charge.

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Ella J. Gilbert
Washington, D.C.

March 21 81

Dear Madam:

In reply to yours of the 14th inst. I am sorry to inform you that our places are all filled & that your lack of experience as a teacher would be a very great objection. If you wish to be come a teacher it would be well for you to give your self training several years in primary work. We cannot undertake to educate our teachers, they must come to us with the capacity & skill to teach.

Very truly your friends
R.H. Park
Super. in charge.

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VOL. 4

March 21 81.

Miss K. to Smith,
Perryburg, Ohio.
Dear Madam:

I have received yours of the
16th instant. As in reply can only say that we are
crowded with applications for teachers positions,
while we have no vacancies, nor do we see
a probability of any occurring.

In compliance with your request I return
the testimonials which you inclosed,

Very truly yours,

R. H. Ball

Deak. In charge.

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VOL. 4

March 21 81

J. H. Burton,
Carlisle, Pa.

Sir:

It would be better for you to come
out and see me.

Very truly
R. H. Pratt
Lieut. in charge.

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March 22 81

To the Honorable
The Secretary of the Interior,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

Referring to your promised visit to us in April, do you not think it possible to bring a few members of the Senak Committee on Indian Affairs with you? It seems to me that more can be done in favor of Indian work in all its branches by that means than by any other. I believe that seeing our work shops & apprentices systems with their own eyes will have more weight than volumes of testimony. There is a desire too on the part of the best citizens of Carlisle to come what atone for their failing to receive as cordially as was polite the members of the House who first came here, but I do not ask you to do it for this, I ask it simply in the highest & best interests of the Indians in every way. There is no enauidin sentiment about it, it is good & effective earnest work in the shops



in the school rooms & in the girls department
 wish that I am ever every member of Congress
 however much he may be against the Indians
 cannot condemn & if Congress can be induced
 to establish plenty of schools of instruction in in-
 dustry under favorable circumstances for progress
 the Indians can & will be redeemed speedily
 but if our efforts are to be limited to the very small
 per cent. of the part, it will be exceedingly discour-
 aging & progress will hardly be appreciable.

With great respect

Your obt. servant

H. K. Foote

Act Secy 10th Savy.

In charge

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March 24 81

Hon. F. L. Davis,
Chairman Committee on Indian Affairs,
U. S. Senate,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

There is so much pressure by way of applications to take more children here from the different Indian agencies that it seems to me extremely necessary to enlarge this kind of work by the establishment of more schools. Certainly the tide has now set in the direction of education so far as the Indians are concerned and it seems criminal not to fully meet it. The applications for us to take children here cover thousands and this leverage for good on the uncivilized tribes who make these applications is to my mind greater than any other means. As this is purely a Government work under the direction of the Department and in the interests of a people having treaty promises from the Government for very large help in the direction of education

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it seems consistent for me to say that it should meet your consideration upon its merits as such.

I am here under the authority of the act of Congress which has committed to my charge two hundred and eighty six children from twenty three different Tribes. As having a bearing on what might be done for all Indian children I am sure it will be esteemed worthy the attention of Senators to witness the mechanical and other industrial skill of our pupils as well as the progress Indian children can make in gaining an elementary education and knowledge of English when placed under favorable circumstances.

I do wish the subject could be looked into and thoroughly understood by your Committee, not in the interests of anything that we need at this school but in the interests of the whole Indian work. Would it not be possible for you to visit us with the members of the Indian Committee and such others as you like to give this matter your attention from the standpoint of a personal inspection.

Very respectfully
Your obt. servant
W. H. Board
Lieut. in charge.



March 26 81.

Mr. G. H. Hair,
Franktown Av. East End,
Pittsburg, Pa.

Returned to you:

I have your note in regard to
your niece & while I appreciate the friendly interest
you have in our work here, I must inform you that
it is of such a nature as compels me to select with
the utmost care after a full acquaintance those
whom I employ as helpers. As I have no vacan-
cies now I cannot anticipate any, & can offer you
no encouragement for your application.

Very respectfully,
W. H. Hall

Lieut. In charge.

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March 26 81

Mrs. H. E. Davis,
62 West Newton St.
Boston, Mass.

Dear Madam:

Part of the time since the receipt of yours of the 14th inst. I have been absent for that & other reasons an answer has been delayed. We are quite well built up in our employes here & finally can see no chance to encourage you that we shall need your services here in the fall.

Very respectfully
W. H. Pratt
Supt. in charge.

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March 26 84

Jno. Cook,
U. S. Indian Agent,
Rosebud Agency, Dakota.

Sir:

Since writing you before, Dora, Omar Cullis daughter has continued to do well until today, when the Doctor reports that her fever is much higher. This very probably results from an, as yet, undeveloped attack of measles, but in any case the fever is unfavorable, for a complication of measles with her present illness is to be dreaded. I will keep you informed as to her condition.

We have about sixty cases of measles among the students, but the disease seems of a mild type, & we hope by exercising great care that the convalescent period may be safely passed.

Very respectfully
R. H. Smith
Chief In-charge.



March 26 81.

Jno. D. Miles,
U. S. Indian Agent,
Washington, Ind. Ter.

Sir:

Straight Nose's son Grant has continued to do quite well until today, when his fever is much increased. The doctor thinks this may be the result of an attack of measles not yet sufficiently developed to make it certain that he has them, but in any event his symptoms are not favorable, as the complication of measles with his present disease is quite serious. We shall watch over him very carefully and I will keep you informed as to his condition.

We have about sixty cases of measles among our students, but the disease seems of a mild form.

Very respectfully
R. H. Pratt
Lieut. in charge.

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March 28 81
 Captain J. N. Hendry,
 Fort Myers, Florida.
 Dear Captain Hendry:

I enclose you blanks of one
 as sample. Be full & explicit in the explanations
 as to how you undertook the boy's education. Count
 all the time, give the progress made, the influence
 upon the tribe & all the details. Sign this certificate
 or statement but not the receipt, cover the actual time
 & make your claim for what you think right. Send
 it back to me with a full letter. I will endorse that
 & forward it to the Department with my views, your
 letter will be the real strength of your claim.

I think that Chief Brown is down in South Flori-
 da. In all probability he & Dr. H. G. Bailey will work
 out something in behalf of the South Florida Indians.
 Their case was up before the Senate but was not fa-
 vorably acted upon.

We get on well here in our work, have
 now 226 pupils & are more confirmed than



was in our views that the Indian is entirely
susceptible of education & civilization in one
generation.

Very truly yours,
R.H. Pratt
Lieut In charge.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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March 31st 87

Annis C. Deberry
Cleveland, O.
Dear Madam -

The \$10. Bill from the
Bucknell Boys Band of Woodland
Avenue Presbyterian Church, enclosed
in your letter of the 28th is just
received. Please say to the boys
that Capt Poole is very grateful
to them for their donation, which is
applied on a fund to provide a
reading and evening amusement
room for our boys. The Gov. is
too poor to give me \$500. I asked
to turn one of our big Cavalry Stables
into a boys gymnasium & reading
room, so I have undertaken to raise

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the amount amongst our friends.
 I have about \$200. Now. The building
 is 180 feet long by 40 wide. with
 good brick walls and the roof. I
 want to floor it throughout and
 cut off 50 feet at one end into a
 nice room with books papers tables
 seats &c. and light well for an
 evening resort for the boys. The
 balance of the space will give
 ample room for gymnastic &
 muscle culture, which is just as
 good for Lord's boys as for white boys.
 I hope the boys will be pleased with
 this disposition of their money.

I send you a package of one
 of our school papers for distribution to the
 boys. It is printed ^{& edited} by a Lawrence boy
 16 yrs old under the direction of one
 of our lady teachers.

You ask me what your boys
 can do for us! Just now I can



think of as work we could ask of you, such as you suggest they have done for the School in Africa; but it occurs to me they might be interested, and help me a little and the boys here too by opening a correspondence with some of our boys. Of course I cannot promise to look after their correspondence and see that our boys respond, but I think they would. Your boys could offer these Indians good cheer and courage in the new life they are undertaking, and in telling what part of the "here a little, and there a little" is to shape the future of this or that boy. Boys can help boys more perhaps than we think. I send you a few letters from my boys to me, which you might distribute to yours with this suggestion.

I write you thus at length, because the evil seems so good, and if in the hearts of these boys of worse better things than our poor helpless Indians shall spring up, we will be glad they will.

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Apr. 2 87

Rev J K Riggs
Beloit, Wis.

My dear Doctor-

Your note of 21 March came in due season. I have been in a perplexing controversy with the Dept. and added to that the school has been scourged with measles brought down by a recent Orange delegation, on Monday we had 84 in bed, and looked quite like an Army Hospital after a battle. The troubles are all now happily passing away. The doctor's report yesterday showed only 39. The disease is of mild type and if we can pass the convalescent stage all right we have no fears. Otherwise we get on nicely. I did not go to Washington inauguration day. Found it would be rather more in fuss and expense than

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ought to stand. My Discipinarian had just died, leaving me with a load of details to look after.

If you find it suits your purpose and convenience to give us your time here as a guest, or in a more permanent form, any or all the period of your spare duties, or longer, I can assure you no one would be more welcome. We throw the door wide open!

I have sold four of "Mary and I", 3 at ministers rate, and four of Gospel Among the Dakotas. I enclose you a \$10. Bill, and still owe you .10^c. No I put in stamps.

Mrs. Paul Miss Temple and all our workers join me in kindest remembrances.

Cordially yours,

R.H. Pratt

We sad the death of our good friend Mr. Sinclair.

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April 4 81

Annie Rhodes
330 West 23rd St.
New York.

Dear Madam.

In reply to your applica-
tion of the 2^d, I have to inform you
that our positions for teachers are all
filled, and I do not know that
any will become vacant soon.

Very truly yours,
R.H. Peabody
Tr. In Charge

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April 4 St.

Hon. H. L. Davis,
U. S. Senate.

Dear Sir:

Allow me to express my gratitude for your interest in these school matters for they will solve the question of nothing else will. Should it not be possible for you yourself to visit us before or just after the close of the special session as it seems impossible to get the Committee. From your interest in the work of the probability that during the next Congress you will think upon and discuss the subject even or less, it seems to me very desirable that you should know and consider us from personal observation.

You say "we cannot take all the Indian children away from the tribes to educate them in such schools as yours. Why would it not be better to attempt their general education among the tribes themselves on the ground where they are to live and employ such as you educate for that work opening schools of practical industry and employing the educated of that tribe as the teachers."

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I perfectly agree with you that it is not practicable to take all Indian children away from the tribes to educate them nor would it be wise to do so, for not all Indian children have sufficient capacity to justify the outlay. They should be reared on the reservations together with those of a large enough number of industrial boarding schools to provide for all Indian children. From the agency schools judicious teachers will readily determine what children are worthy of increased advantages away. There is to my mind not the slightest fear that the work will be overdone. Though you should establish schools like Carlisle sufficient to accommodate them or you or even give the same children this would be so small a proportion of the whole number of Indian children that agency schools would still find themselves loaded with the responsibility of educating the great mass. Day schools on the reserves are generally impractical & a positive injury. But by a system of industrial schools on the reservations from which the most competent should be taken for special training in the schools in the midst of civilization the whole work would go forward harmoniously.



and to the greatest advantage, the hope of going to school, away furnishing a healthy incentive to pupils of the agency schools. The problem to me seems not how it is done, but to get it done at all. Whenever those in whom is vested the power to accomplish it determine that the work shall be done, they shall apply the necessary force to do it, the best plan of doing it will develop itself very quickly in the light of experience if the best plan is not then considered to be already developed.

The question of using graduates from this school and Hampton for the industrial and literary work of the agency schools is one for the future to decide. It takes several years of training to make a good ^{farmer} mechanic, or teacher or a bright white boy or girl. So it will be no less necessary to give to Indian boys and girls a long and thorough training if we wish them competent in these different spheres.

I suppose the end to be gained, however far away it may be, is the complete civilization of the Indian, and his absorption into our national life, with all the rights and privileges guaranteed to every other individual, the Indian to lose his identity as such, to give up his tribal relations and to be made to feel that he is an American citizen.

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If I am correct in this supposition, then the sooner all tribal relations are broken up; the sooner the Indian loses all his Indian ways, even his language, the better it will be for him ^{and} for the Government ^{and} the greater will be the economy to both.

Now I do not believe that amongst his people an Indian can be made to feel all the advantages of a civilized life, nor the manhood of supporting himself ^{and} of standing out alone ^{and} battling for life as an American citizen. To accomplish that his removal ^{and} personal isolation is necessary. One year in the midst of a civilized community where, whichever way he may turn he can see the industrious farmer plowing his fields or reaping his grain, ^{and} the industrious mechanic building houses or engaged in other manufactures, with all the realities of wealth ^{and} happiness which there go ^{and} bring to the farmer ^{and} mechanic is worth more as a means of implanting such impulses as these you desire for him, in his mind, than ten years, nay, than a whole life time of camps surrounded with the best agency school work that can be done. If this year is spent in taking hold with the farmer ^{and} with

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the mechanic & by actual daily experience the ex-
 gress of industrious civilized life grow in, so much
 the better. If the proper system of education is
 adopted & it is made general, land in surrality and
 citizenship will be a natural result, the Indians them-
 selves demanding it, & just this spirit which you ex-
 pose, & which can be implanted in Indian children is
 a necessary part of that education. It will take
 plenty of good patient workers to do that.

I think you are wrong to place the education after
 that as you seem to be saying "after that I would push
 their education as far as I could". Both should go for-
 ward together. To end our Indian troubles the Indians
 needs intelligence enough to manage himself & his
 own affairs, & he needs to be able to do that in compe-
 tition with his white neighbor. It would be kindness
 to him to give him education & industrial training
 & let him begin without land. This I believe you
 intimate when you say "first to work, next to know
 that what he has is his".

I hope I may have the privilege of meeting you
 soon & understanding what your committee in



Congress may be disposed to do in these matters.

It is encouraging to us to know that we are working in the line approved by you. It certainly all that we do should be but carrying out the wishes of Congress, who ought to dictate the whole plan.

As you are at the head of the Indian Committee, I take the liberty of sending you a set of our school photographs.

With great respect

Your obt. servant.

R. H. Poole

Chief in charge.

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Apr. 8th 81

Hon. S. J. Kirkwood
Secretary of the Interior

Dear Sir:

The several admonitions to economy in my recent letters from the Dept. lead me to withhold an application I had designed making for \$2500. to enable me to build an extension to the girls quarters, and to attempt the needed addition through charity. It is extremely necessary that there be a room in connection with the girls grs. large enough to enable them to come together for evening study and other assemblage, and a few additional dormitories overhead will be no drawback. Boston & New York give Armstrong \$22,000. to put up a building for ^{his} 50 Indian girls he has not got. It will be

an unpleasant commentary, if Phila. cant give
 me \$2500. for a building for my 90 girls which
I have got. I am already laying the lines
 for this and if you think it at all objectionable
 I should not undertake it, I beg. your early
 notice.

With great respect
 Your obedient servant
 R. H. Pratt
 In charge

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April 8th 87

Thos. Marshall
Association Hall Phila.

Dear Sir:

We will take the Hall for Monday
evening Apr. 25th. I will see about the
use of it in the daytime. When I come
down on Tuesday next.

Very truly yours
R.H. Hall
Th

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Col. Wm Whiting
 U. S. Indian Agent
 Ponca Agency, Ind. Ter.
 Dear Colonel:

April 9 81

It came to my knowledge that Mr Snake had received an objectionable letter from Jimmy Skinner of your agency. I sent for him & asked him to bring it to me. In it I find these words. "The Agent has ordered work begun on the new school building. I think it will be done by September ^{and} then you can come home. Be patient ^{and} study hard until that time it will not be long". Then again "Andrew is a good boy in school ^{and} I love him very much, I hope you will come home soon ^{and} help him to be a good man." You can readily see how very objectionable this is. I think I told you when you were here my difficulties with this boy. He is now doing very well in every respect but I am sure that nothing short of the fear of discipline keeps him doing well. When he goes home you would probably find him a snob.

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Troublesome fellow to manage. Evidently the lady is little skilled in the knowledge of Indians ^{and} their needs, or she would never have written such a letter. As these children are here by authority of the Department it is difficult to understand her assumption in saying that this boy can come home in September.

Not wishing to press the matter or disturb what should be pleasant relations in all this work, I write directly to you instead of sending this letter to the Department.

The Coma ^{of} New Orleans children are all my well ^{and} doing well, some of them exceptionally well.

Very truly yours,
A. A. Pratt
 Lieut. in charge.

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April 11 84
D. Georgia Hemiman
Piquets, Crawford Co,
Ohio.

Dear Madam:

In reply to your inquiries of the 28 instaut I have to say that this school is wholly under Government control. Pupils are only received here under orders from the Interior Department. In one case by authority of the Department a full blood Indian youth was received as a pupil, the lady who sent him agreeing to pay \$100 per annum, this amount covering all expenses to her, though the actual expense of the student, of course, exceeds this sum.

Should your Society desire to send the little girls you speak of, at this rate of \$100 per annum, I would suggest that you wish detailing the circumstances giving the name of the tribe to which they belong, or any other information concerning them.

Very truly
W. H. Keefe
Lieut. in charge.

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April 11
 Miss T. P. Matthews,
 Brighton Seminary,
 Brighton, New York.

Dear Madam:

I have received your applica-
 tion of the 9th inst., for a position as teacher
 in the school under my care. I should like
 to know whether you have ever had any ex-
 perience in teaching & if so, when you have
 taught & for what length of time. I should
 also like to know whether your "specialty"
 is vocal or instrumental music.

Of course the beginning of our next school year
 is at a period too early to make any engage-
 ments yet for teachers, but should your answer be
 favorable it will be placed on file for future con-
 sideration.

Very truly
 R. H. Pratt

Dir. in charge

Are you familiar with the objective & phonetic systems of teaching?

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April 12th 91

Hon. Deut. W. Fox
Phila. Pa.

My dear friend-

I had intended to return to Phila. today, in the interests of our meeting on the 25th, but my dear little baby girl Anna is dangerously ill with scarlet fever. This morning there is a slight improvement, and the Dr. gives us comfort. The perils to my other children both white & red are so great that it seems best to remain here this week, and if no calamity comes upon us, to take all of next week to work up the meeting.

By yesterday's "Press" I see that Dr. Rhoads of Emuauton with the other members

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of the Friends supervising Indian Committee
 visited the President on Saturday in company
 with the Secretary & Ex Secy of the Interior, &
 that among other recommendations made by
 Dr. Rhoads was one, that "the schools at
 Carlisle & Hampton be broken up." The
 grounds are not stated. As neither Dr Rhoads
 nor any other of that Committee have ever visited
 us, and as some of my Quaker help were
 anxious I should appear before that Committee,
 and write to Dr. R. suggesting that I be invited
 to ~~state~~ meet them and explain this work, this
 condemnation without a hearing seems quite
 extraordinary, and very foreign to the kind
 character of these peculiar people. I confess it
 was the very last source from which I anticipated
 opposition. It is healthy though.
 My truly yours
 Wm Lloyd Garrison

April 11 81.
 Chas. Lee,
 1st Supt. Co. I. 5th Inf.
 Fort Keogh, Montana.

Sir:

I have received your letter of the 2nd
 ultimo, asking whether we could receive as pupils
 here two little Yanktonai Sioux boys.

Students are received here only under orders
 from the Interior Department, to whom applications
 are ordinarily referred, but in this case the extreme
 youth of the children makes any favorable con-
 sideration of their case impossible.

Respectfully,
 R.H. Pratt
 Lieut. in charge.

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April 12 81

Jas. G.illing, Esq.
Chief Clerk Bureau of Ethnology,
P. O. Box 685, Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

In compliance with request contain-
ed in your letter of the 9th instaut, I enclose a let-
ter from W. F. White, Genl. Passenger Agent, Agent
of the Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe R.R. giving in-
formation you desire in regard to rates to Guine
Pueblo.

Very respectfully,
R. H. Pratt
Chief in charge
R. H. Pratt

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April 13 81
 To Ex. Governor Theodorica Dumas,
 Lieut. Governor Juan Cristobal Casia,
 Pueblo of San Felipe, New Mex.

Gentlemen:

I have received your letter of the 15th ult
 and am glad to tell you that Sheldon, John
 & Harry the three boys from your Pueblo are all
 doing very well. Not long ago John was promoted
 for good conduct so that he is now a corporal.

All three of them are in good health, & they
 make many friends for themselves by their excellent
 deportment.

You ask to have them taught in Spanish, but
 we cannot do this. English is the language that
 everyone must learn in this country. As New Mex-
 ico continues to increase in importance more people
 will come than who talk English, & after a time it will
 be like all our other States & Territories, an English speak-
 ing country. English is a language spoken all over
 the world & it is the most useful language the boys

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can learn.

If it ever becomes possible for you to come and visit our school we shall be very glad to see you, and have you know just how your children live here, and all the care we take of them.

Very truly yours,

Dear Friend:

R.H. Peabody

I have Lieub In charge, in which you talk to one about your brother Tom. Tom is very well, he belongs to the band and is learning to play nicely, he is also learning to work on the wagon of Kachemik's shop. I cannot tell how soon he will learn enough so that it will seem best to have him go home. If you want him to come home soon I think you should tell him he must work hard and study hard, because he does not try as hard as he ought to. He is not doing as well as he might unless he does better it will in many years more he learn enough to go back and be a useful man among his people.

Your friend

R.H. Peabody

Lieub In charge.

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April 14 81

Cloud Chief,
Car. U. S. Indian Agent,
Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency,
Darlington, Ind. Ter.

Dear Friend:

I have received your letter in which you talk to me about your brother Tom Carlisle. Tom is very well, he belongs to the band & is learning to play nicely, he is also learning to work on the wagon & blacksmith shop. I cannot tell how soon he will learn enough so that it will seem best to have him go home. If you want him to come home soon I think you should tell him he must work hard & study hard, because he does not try so hard as he ought to. He is not doing so well as he might. Unless he does better it will be many years before he learns enough to go back & be a useful man among his people.

Your friend
R. H. Pratt
Lieut. In Charge.

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April 14 81.
 Agnes Harriet Benson,
 1526 Spruce St.
 Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Friend:

Mr. Grass writes of your interest in us & asks me to write & tell you our needs. I am not well today & write by the hand of my clerk. Nothing is more gratifying to us who labor for the Indians than the constant evidence of a growing & generous interest springing up all over the country in behalf of the object of our labor. Every indication we have here tells us that the interest is well deserved & that the time for general help to our Indians has arrived. Although we are only eighteen months old, our school is full numbering 197 boys & 90 girls, from twenty-two different tribes. Our expenses in the beginning are necessarily large & as the Government is carrying us on the some what inadequate "Civilization fund" which remains in the hands of the President and



Secretary for general civilization bunkoes we
 are often informed that the strictest economy is re-
 quired ^{by} that this or that improvement that we
 esteem very necessary cannot be allowed because
 of inefficient funds. The buildings here were
 built exclusively for army bunkoes & only adapt-
 ed for living in. We have arranged them the best
 we could ^{to} carry forward our work with fair com-
 fort ^{and} with great success. Two important addi-
 tions we have wanted for some time. One of them
 I have now well under way through the aid of
 friends, that is a large room which shall accom-
 modate the boys for evening lectures or any such
 bunkoe we may desire ^{as} a place to exercise them
 in bad weather. I am enabled to give this to them
 at small expense by adapting an old cavalry sta-
 ble to that use, it being near the boys' quarters.

A matter need has been a similar place for the
 girls. ^{As} I am forced to appeal to charity to accom-
 plish this, you can readily understand that it
 will take quite a good sized building to accommo-
 date ninety girls with any comfort for evening



exercises of study or instruction, ^{and} too, I need
 more room for girls dormitories. I propose to
 build attached to their present quarters a room on
 the ground floor 50x40 or 45 feet ^{and} put into it
 such comforts as may be needed for sitting room
 benches for them ^{and} to use the second floor for
 girls dormitories. To accomplish all I would un-
 derstand in this direction will cost \$2500., I
 have already something given ^{and} something secured
 for it, so that I feel encouraged that I may be able
 to raise that sum in Philadelphia.

Very truly yours,

R.H. Pratt

Deaf in charge.



April 18 81

Dear Mr. Hawley,

I am so glad the General thinks he can come out to help us at the meeting next Monday evening. It occurred to me that possibly he might like to note the advances of public opinion on this Indian educational question as well amongst the Indians as the whites.

It seems to me a most marvellous thing that after all the failures to arouse enthusiasm on Indian education at Dartmouth & other Colleges & schools established for that purpose, we are now able in the short space of eighteen months to gather here at Carlisle nearly three hundred Indian boys & girls from so many Indian tribes.



most of them bring children of chiefs & principal men of their tribes. Our appeals from the Indians for the privilege of sending their children here, show that there will be no difficulty in getting thousands into schools. You will remember about Chief Hatcher's trip to Dakota & the Indian Territory with me, how we two went out and brought from those great agencies, Red Cloud & Skott's Tail, ninety two children. There was no constraint about it, the children were given freely. Recently we have seen great meetings in New York when Government men of all classes have met upon the same platform to approve this method of Indian education. I hope to have on the platform in Philadelphia, men of all denominations & professions. Several of these will be there to say something in favor of Indian education, sitting side by

side with the friends who are against all war.
 Among the Indians I shall have then will be a
 Ponca boy William Snake, a student at this school
 whose father, Big Snake, was killed in the agent's
 office which tragedy was the subject of so much
 discussion in the United States Senate recently. I
 shall have a little Nez Perce girl who with her par-
 ents accompanied Joseph in his famous flight be-
 fore Generals Howard, Gibbon, Sturgis & Miles.
 Little Grace Cook whose picture, standing beside her
 father, in a recent article in Harper's Magazine on
 Hampton & Carlisle, has charmed so many. A
 Kiowa boy too, the son of old Satank whose tragic
 death at Fort Sill a few years ago was the matter
 of so much comment. I shall have representations
 from the Lipans of old Mexico, the Pueblos of New
 Mexico, Kiowas, Comanches, Cheyennes, Arapahoes

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Councils of Smokes from the Indian Territory,
 Iowa from Nebraska, Sioux from Dakota,
 Menomonees from Wisconsin & Gros Ventres
 from Montana. That there is progress & great
 hope in the work we are doing, Mr. Fox, former
 Mayor of Philadelphia who has recently vis-
 ited us will be able to tell,

If the General cause for these points I think
 they will be effective.

Very truly yours,
 R.H. Pratt
 Secy in charge.

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Apr. 23 81

Hon A M. Rhoads
House of Representatives
Harrisburg

My dear Sir-

The interest expressed from time to time
by members of the legislature, leads me to beg
you will extend to all the members of your
body and their wives, a respectful and cordial
invitation to visit us, and see what we are
doing. Any day from Mondays to Fridays
would give us the most satisfactory opportunity.

If previously notified we can give such
attention to transit to and from the R.R. as we
are able. but you will understand that
with great respect, Yours truly
R. M. D. Shore

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Apr. 23rd 81

Hon. John Stewart
State Senate
Harrisburg

Dear Sir:

It would afford the authorities in charge of the Indian School very great satisfaction and pleasure to receive a visit from the members of the Senate and their wives, and others connected with the State government. May I beg the favor of your services in extending such invitation as may be necessary. Should the invitation be accepted, would you be kind enough to give me warning so I might arrange a little parade of our

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Students suitable, to the occasion.

Very respectfully

Your obedient servant

R. K. Hall

Lt. in charge

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April 23 81

Col. Alex. H. Chase,
Editor 'Philadelphia Times'
Philadelphia, Penna.

Dear Colonel:

I shall be down on the 10.30 train on Monday morning with twenty of our children, I shall stop at the Zoological Gardens & do them before noon, will take dinner at the West End Hotel & in the afternoon visit Girard College & the Deaf &mute Institution. With the boys I shall have men whose papers have been very prominent before the American people, William Snake the son of Big Snake the Ponca Chief, whose violent death at the hands of Brooks in the Indian Agents office was recently the matter of great discussion in the Senate, a Kiowa boy who is the son of old

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Satan killed at Fort Sill ten years ago while on his road to Texas in company with Satawta & Big Tom. These two boys will speak at the meeting Monday evening. In our party you will have representatives from the Sioux, Arapahos, Kiowas, Comanches, Cheyennes, Arapahos, Pawnees, Spinks, Arapahos, Pawnees, Key Pences, & Keechis. There are many incidents connected with the history of the various children of this party that will be of great interest.

My intention is to get the means to accomplish some improvements that are needed here but I think it best to defer all notice of it till some time subsequent to the meeting, when by circular or individual application I will ask for aid. Then I will write you again & shall be glad of your assistance if you think proper to extend it.

Very truly yours

W. B. Hall

Lieut. in charge

If you think proper would be glad to have you notice as editorially.



April 23 81.

Chief Blue Horse,
Pine Ridge Agency, Dakota.

My Friend:

I have received your letter about your son, Baldwin, in which you say you want him to go to school all the time. He is not learning a trade yet. Some time ago I thought he did not appreciate his chance of going to school, for he was not studying hard enough. I did not try to convince his teacher, so I had him stay out of school & work a while thinking it would make him like study better. I think it is best for him to work part of the time so that he may become industrious. I want to do what is best for him, & I think it is best to try

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to overcome his dislike to work, because reading
and writing will not do him much good unless he
learns to work too. and becomes able to make a living.

Very truly yours.

R.H. Pratt

Lieut. In charge.

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April 23 81.

Edward Banks,
108 Market St.,
Harrisburg, Pa.

Dear Sir:

I have received your letter of the 21st
instant in which you make application for a po-
sition here as tinmer. My only reply can only say that
no vacancy exists.

Very respectfully
W. H. Peck
Lieut. in charge.

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April 20 81.

To the Honorable
The Secretary of the Interior.
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

The enclosed letter is from one whose heart
is deeply interested in the welfare of the Indians, I do not
know that I ever met one more intensely interested in
them. His wife was one of my best assistants in the school
at St. Augustine, Florida, each winter during my stay
there. He is anxious to undertake a work for the Indians
as he states, but I suppose that want of appropriation
will prevent, if nothing else did.

With great respect
Your obt. servant
J. Smith
1st Lieut 10th Cav.

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April 27 81

C. T. Carnum, Esq.
Proprietor of the greatest Exhibition.
Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Sir:

I deem in the most grateful man-
ner to thank you for the intense amusement and
entertainment afforded to the young Indians your
party in general at the exhibition yesterday after-
noon. I can assure you we will never more en-
tertained on our list. I had hopes of meeting you
personally thanking you for your kindness which
came so unsolicited. Being prevented from that, I do
so by mail.

Gratefully yours.
R. H. Pratt

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Editor of the "Record"
Philadelphia, Penna.

Dear Sir:

I desire to thank you for your kind
ness to us in the special notices of our meeting
in your good account of the meeting at Association
Hall, Monday evening. The interest aroused
on the subject of Indian education seems to have
been very deep and earnest and I have no doubt
much good will grow out of it.

Very truly yours
R.H. South

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April 27 81

Dear Mr. Smith,

Please accept my thanks for the kindness of the "One" in the matter of our visit to Philadelphia. If this interest that has been aroused can only be properly managed, I have no doubt that Philadelphia will do her ^{full} part in this movement in favor of general education for all Indian children.

Very truly yours,
R. H. Pratt

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April 27 81

Col. A. M. Saxe,
Editor of the "Times,"
Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Colonel,

I desire to thank you for your interest in the meeting the other night & for the very excellent report the "Times" gave of us. If the interest that has been evinced can grow or properly used we may hope that Philadelphia's status on this question will be all that it ought. I was a little sorry that Genl. Miles' & Mayor Fox's speeches were not given fully. I saw several shorthand reporters. Could it be that the "Times" had one who could furnish me a clear account of the two speeches. If so, I

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would be very glad to pay for the trouble of
making a copy.

Very truly yours,
R.H. Pratt

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April 27 81.

Genl. Nelson A. Miles,
Onwot House, New York.

Dear General:

I found afterward that you had paid your own bill at the hotel, which I did not intend, as I had engaged the place for you. The effort must pay its own way, if nothing else. I enclose you a thirty dollar bill, if that proves insufficient please advise me.

So far as stirring up public sentiment was concerned the meeting was a grand success. It leads to the organization of a committee, with Maynor Fox at the head, to look out for the interests of Carlisle in Philadelphia. And I have no doubt we shall

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henceforth have a good healthy backing in that
city.

I was just barely able to get home last night.
This morning I am in bed with a sore throat.

Yours Very truly,

R. N. Pratt

Sh.

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April 27 81

Dear Mr. McKean:

I want to thank you for your kindness in the matter of our visit to Philadelphia and for the very extended account you gave of us.

The meeting seems to have been admirably successful in stirring up an interest in our work and we can only husband that we carry it forward, we can certainly feel that Philadelphia is with us in this thing, as it ought to be. No little part of this success I attribute to your own interest.

Very gratefully yours,

W. B. E. Wash.

Mr. Wm. C. McKean,

151 N. 18th St.

Philadelphia, Pa.

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