

MISSING PAGES



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VOL. 4

August 24

Rev. B. Graves D. D. L. L. D.
 President of Trinity College N. C.
 Dear Sir

Reply to yours of June 27th has been delayed by ill health and a press of work. Our boys and girls come from twenty different Nomadic tribes "Pains Indians." Our great object has been to teach the English language, the Rudiments of an English Education, encourage industry and give special direction to their efforts. To accomplish this various branches of the Mechanic have been established under Competent and practical Workmen, and a Skilled farmer placed in charge of the Agricultural department. The older boys desiring to learn trades have generally been allowed to choose the trades and placed at work at a trade. They have not been allowed to change except for extraordinary reasons. Under this system we have a Blacksmith & Wagon Maker with six eight Apprentices, alternating so as to work two days each week and attend school the other days.

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The Carpenter has nine Apprentices, the Harness Maker twelve, the Shoemaker six, the Printer two, the Tinner six, and the Baker two. To these branches we are just adding the Tailor's Department. The same general system of working hours, is maintained in all the branches, except the Shoemaking, which for health considerations is confined to three half-day tours each week. All the boys not under instruction at trades have been required to work periodically under direction of the farmer. The periods of labor have been seldom greater than one day each week because of the large number of boys and the limited quantity of ground cultivated. In all of our labor instruction we aim to produce good, marketable work with as little waste of material as possible. The boys have been organized into Companies and Uniformed, we have drilled them as soldiers, especially in what is called the "setting up process." This has benefited their health, given them tone and carriage, and in the appointment of Sergeants and Corporals aided us in rewarding the deserving, and generally in the discipline and management of the whole.



In the Educational Department the instruction is Objective, although object teaching is subordinate to the study of the language. This is the chief point—the mastery of the English language. We begin this study and that of reading by the objective word method.

The object or thought is presented first; then language given to express the ideas. We use script of pictures first, reading and writing being taught at the same time by use of the blackboard. Drill in elementary sounds aids in securing correct pronunciation.

Spelling is only taught this way and by writing. Numbers are taught objectively, as far as the knowledge of the language will permit, following Goussier's method.

Geography is taught by oral lessons, and by drawing. Next year we propose to use mapping boards for forms of relief.

For beginners we use no text books. "Keef's first lesson for the Deaf and Dumb" has been somewhat of a suggestion for teachers used. To a limited extent we have followed his method. We use "Webb's Model First Reader," "Appleton's Second," which is not satisfactory, but the best we know, "Keef's Stories

and Questions, and in Archaic "Franklin's Primary"
 "Picture Teaching" by Janet Byrne, is a book we have
 recently found and esteem especially valuable in our
 work. Pictures and objects are of great service,
 furnishing material for conversation and sentence-building.

These are all the points I think of, if others
 occur to you I shall be glad to correspond further.

We are so young, and have been so driven with our
 work (and being exclusively a Government school)
 we have not gotten out any printed exposition of our
 work.

I am sorry you do not include the girls in
 whatever you may do for the Indians. They are more
 than half.

Respectfully Yours,
 R. H. Bald
 1st St. 10th City
 In Charge

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Aug. 18th 0

Dear Sir-

Perhaps if your time is not occupied with other employment you would like to come here for a month, and help me in the organization and management of the boys if I paid your fare to and from and your board here. If so, come at once.

Truly yours
R.H. Pratt
Lieut.

Mr Geo Gates
East Cambridge, Mass.

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Aug. 19th .

D. M. C. Spring
Rheems Hall
Carlisle

My dear Sir.

I am obliged to you
for the suggestion contained in your
note, just received.

Should it be the desire of
the Members of the G. Lodge Knights
& Pythias to formally visit the Indian
School, they will be most cordially
received and I will take pleasure
in showing them around, and
afterwards explaining the objects
of the school, and answering any
questions in regard to it personally.

Fraternally yours

R. H. Pratt
Ch. in charge

The time could be fixed to suit the convenience
of the members.

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VOL. 4

Aug. 21st

Brower Bros.

293 & 295 Broadway N.Y.C.

Gentlemen - I enclose cash \$1.00 for
which please send me by mail two
Nos. 3. Index 10 & 12, Letter Files.
and oblige.

Yours truly

R.H. Pratt

Captain

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Aug. 20th

Abby W Goodell
Wilson College
Chambersburg, Pa.

Dear friend.

I have received your P.O. order covering \$12.⁰⁰ a donation from the Sunday School of Wilson College, to the Ind^{ian} Sch^{ool}. The amount is entered on our charity list and will be applied to the best uses and greatest needs of the school.

This recognition of our work, and interest in its progress, is most grateful encouragement to us.

Enclosed I send you our last C. K. Lok, and your name, is entered on the list of subscribers, that you may know something of us from time to time. If you could make it convenient to visit us soon after Sept. 1st we should be glad to have you do so, and see our school.

Very truly yours
R. H. Hall

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I am glad you take such interest in the Paucres. No Sads
desire better of the work. My regards to Esane-ke-dade-ke.
This was one of the best scouts
I ever knew.

Aug. 26th 1875

Mr C. H. Bowman,
U. S. Indian Agent.

Dear Sir,

I am just informed that Agent Miles
is delayed in getting off with his delegation and
you may be able to reach him with the new number
you ask for. Our Paures students here are doing
so well, that I would be very glad indeed, to have
the number considerably increased, and I have
no doubt your request will be granted for the number
you ask for. I wish to suggest to you that
if you find there is a considerable desire on the
part of your people and you are pressed to take more
than you have asked for, that you push the Depart-
ment for a good sized delegation, say twenty or
all. The late delegation of fifty, which we antici-
pated this Fall, is likely to fail; it certainly will, if
Curay dies.

Be sure and send only those in good health.
Very truly yours,
R. H. Pratt

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Aug. 27th 0

Jonathan Richards
Penna. Hospital
Philadelphia

Dear friend.

We begin our school work on Wednesday next, and the boys had better return on Tuesday. I enclose you a \$5. Bill to cover their transportation. I sent them down for half fare. Please have R.R. receipt or enclosed Subvoucher, in my favor.

I have written to Margaret Wilson and her reply is very satisfactory. What would be a good salary for her? What is usually paid, such help?

Cordially your friend
R.H. Hall
St. In charge

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August 27th 80

Mr. Charles Crissey
U. S. Indian Agent
Sisseton Agency D. T.

My Dear Sir:

I enclose herewith to you in accordance with the request of Mr. Renville, bills covering expenses &c connected with the keeping of John's body, Coffin and the transportation of Nancy and John's body to Chicago. I would gladly cover these or any part of them into my account if I could do so, but it would be useless to ask the Department. Mr. Renville seemed cheerfully to accept of the expenses, and directed me to send the bills to you and he would arrange them. I feel assured that when you see Mr. Renville you will change your mind about my action in the matter, and will believe with him, that we used every means and gave notification at the earliest moment we were justified in doing, from information received from our Medical Attendants.

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I am sadly galled down by my work here, and have asked for a two weeks leave that I may take a rest. I would that I could hide away among your little Lakes about your Agency and spend the time in fishing, the only spot I ever really enjoyed.

Mr. Pratt joins me in the kindest remembrance to Mrs. Crissey and yourself

Excuse this by the hand of another, and believe me

Cordially Yours.
R.H. Pratt
Lb. in Chgo.

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Sept. 7th

E. G. Fahnestock,
Secy of Adams Co. Agsd. Association
Gettysburg Pa

My Dear Sir

I have your communication of Aug. 30th in reference to visiting your fair on Oct. 19 + 20th by a party of our Indian pupils endeavor forward to me by the Hon. S. E. Bachhomer yesterday. I have considered the matter and am sorry to say that I can see no way by which we could agree to accept your very kind invitation. The difficulties of getting to and from Gettysburg are a very material obstacle. Then too we are already obligated to fully as many interruptions of our regular work as I feel justified in meeting. I am sorry I am not able to oblige you and especially regret not being able to oblige Mr. Bachhomer who is such a warm friend of this school.

May say how that it is in my mind to visit the Gettysburg Battle field and encamp with the

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Indian during a part of our vacation next year.
 Very Respectfully
 R.H. Pratt
 in charge
 120 St. 10th Calif

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Sept. 15

Paymaster J. H. Nelson
U. S. Army

Leavenworth, Kansas.

Your last draft in my favor, returned endorsed
payment refused for want of funds. How
is it.

R. H. Smith
Lieut.

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Sept. 28

Wm Whiting
 U. S. Ind. Agent
 Ponca Agency I. T.

Dear Sir

I am in receipt of yours of the 15th inst. in regard to Mr Young and Luke Phillip. Please state to Chief Kusee Kettle and Sub Mother that Chas. Bear left here for the Agency just at the close of our two months vacation. We began school on the 1st of Sept. and if Chas. Bear were here now and returning to his Agency the children would probably send home messages that they were having too much school and work. Such is the nature of children of whatever race. I know Kusee Kettle and have heard much more about him and am sure if he knew just what we are doing here he would say, good! Go ahead! I like to hear that the Indians are pushing us in this matter, and can

stand on that ground and argue in their favor for ever. If your chiefs go to the Muskogee Fair they will ^{see} something from Carlisle on exhibition there. They might meet Little Raven, Yellow Bear and Left Hand of the Arapahoes, and Big Horse and Bob Tail of the Cheyennes who have just been here to see their children who came last fall. They would give details.

We must have rest for our teachers and rest for our scholars mentally, so we have a two months vacation, which is as little as any school takes. Mr Young is doing very well indeed. I have him at the wagon making & blacksmithing trade where he works two days each week, and goes to school four. This keeps him strong and self reliant. Luke is not very strong as we give him plenty of liberty outside of school hours. The other two boys



from the Neg Pees, and the two girls do remarkably well. Especially Harriet. I wish we had more Neg Pees. Tell Harriet Kettle and all the Indians who have children here, that I am right here close to Washington, when the Great Father can see all I am doing, and I am trying my very best to push the children ahead as to please Him, and also the parents and friends of the children, so that much more may be done for the Education of the Indians everywhere.

I Very truly Yours,
 R. H. Hall
 In Charge

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Sept. 20th 0

My dear Mr. Carr

I am getting down
 to the bottom of my timber supply of
 material, and ought not to buy any more
 if I may have what I estimated for.
 Can't you shove all our supplies in
 soon, and especially the timber stock?
 Wish you could run over and see
 us.

Yours truly,
 W. A. Pratt
 W. A.

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It is our rule to report each child to the parents once a month by card. I will have other reports made to you if you think best.

Sept. 20

Major. B M. Thomas
Santa Fe, N.M.

Dear Sir:

I send you, this mail, triplicates of the children as they came, and have arranged with the photographer to take the same groups as they now appear tomorrow morning and they will follow in four or five days. We are very much pleased with your children. They take to English faster than any we have had, and are so gentle and obedient that all the teachers love them. The boys brought the mumps, and have most all had them. Taylor Ealy is just having his, but we'll put him in the picture and his friends will think him well fed. I hope you may get an order for the other 25. Yours truly,
L. Collett

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Wife. Sample.

For the present the following seems to me to be a thoroughly good arrangement, for evening exercises.

Monday - Boys sing in Chapel
Girls Study at Quarters.

Tuesday - Girls sing in Chapel

Boys study at Quarters

Wednesday - Boys and girls at Chapel
Mr. Standing Lectures

Thursday - Debating Societies

Friday - 1st 3rd of each month
after Oct. 1st - Med. Lectures.

2nd 4th of each month

Reclamations & under
your management, in
Chapel.

Monday, Tuesday & Thursday evenings
school from 7 to 9 in Number 2 room
for Apprentices otherwise not in school.

Wife, Progress with thanks. Respectfully,
Oct 4th 1861
Bliss

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Sept. 21

J. C. Blair Esq
Stratford Pa.

Dear Sir.

The Teachers send me the enclosed bill, and I forward for your notice.

It seems to me best I should inform Miss W. of the decision which I made known to you by recent letter from Phila. I hesitate until I hear from you, as you may desire it brought to her some way not known to me.

Very truly yours
R. H. Pratt
Jr.

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September 21st 50

Dear Friend,
I have just received your kind
letter of the 17th inst. and am
glad to hear that you are
well and happy in Dakota.

Your letter of August 20th has
remained and with other business I have not
been able to do the writing that was necessary
in connection with my work here. I have been
laid out of the time.

I do not understand what you mean
by your speaking of my drawing a plan for the
the new water works. I have not had time
to do this yet. They were drawing plans in
their quarters at midnight several times last week.

From the drawing room I saw some
plans. It was the first I had seen. I was
wondering how they were doing. I do not
know if it is not better to do it in the
drawing room. I have not had time to
do it yet. I have not had time to
do it yet. I have not had time to
do it yet.

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only frightened our lady teachers & the people
 on the grounds but people in town was alarmed
 because of so many shots late at night, I felt
 called upon to furnish the whole party when I
 returned & since then your son has behaved
 tolerably well.

Our assumption that our feelings are
 good toward toward the children & particu-
 larly toward those who are without parents is not
 correct. We are still treating the children ex-
 actly the same as when you were here, in every re-
 spect doing all for them that we can & I am
 glad to say that they seem contented & happy &
 by are certainly doing well in their learning &
 work.

I shall remember you said to me about
 Green when you were here that his picture as he
 said I should, & when you see him
 again he will tell you that he has been treated
 just as you wanted him to be.

Your friends,
 W. Hall

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September 28

Dear Fuller,

I sent a message to you by Captain
 Romayne. It also wrote you as I expected satisfactorily
 and ending the plan of your coming here for the present.
 As I told you in my letter there was not sufficient
 certainty or permanency to authorize me in bringing
 you here. As I found a party here who could under-
 take the work, of who, if I was compelled to dis-
 charge her, would not be so incommoded as this was
 her home, I employed her.

I hope things may turn out better for you
 at Hampton. If you may find it satisfactory to re-
 main there, I can hardly see how they will get on
 without you.

Your friend
R. H. Salt

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September 22nd 20
 Chief Big Bull,
 Ponca Agency, Ind. Ter.

Sir:

I have yours of Sept 2nd about your son John Bull being sick. He may have the consumption but just now he seems to be quite well & in much better health than at any time since he came here. He seems happy & contented & is doing well.

We do not want him to die here any more than you do. If he gets sick & we think there is danger we will send him home. He had the whooping cough during the summer which was probably the foundation for what Samuel Otter told you, but he has recovered from that now & I should not like to recommend that he be sent home, without there was some good reason for it, as there is none just now I do not think that I can comply with your request.

It is the nature of boys to not like to work, I assure you that we do not overwork our boys at all. We must keep them at work part of the time in



order that they may enjoy good health.
 Depend upon it if I think your boy is
 getting to be permanently sick or disabled I will
 ask that he be sent home. You & yours
 R. H. [unclear]

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September 28 80
Washburn & Son Manufacturing Co.,
Worcester, Mass.

Gentlemen:

I have the pleasure of acknowledging the receipt of a bale of your galvanized barbed wire sent by you as a contribution to this school at the solicitation of my friend & the friend of the Indians Major Henry S. Alford of Easthampton, Mass.

I assure you that the donation is a very acceptable one as it enables me to fill up a gap in our surroundings now necessary to be filled in order to keep intruding white boys out than to keep our Indian boys in, for here as elsewhere it seems to be necessary to protect the Indian from the encroachments of the white race.

Very truly yours,

R. H. Pratt

St. Lawrence

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September 21 80

My dear Little Chief,

I have your letter a long time, I did not answer it sooner because Hatcher went home. If your letter talked to me as though you might come with the chiefs I thought I could talk to you much better than I could write.

Hatcher can tell you all about the chiefs while they were here. The chiefs of their tribe don't go as far as Hamisburg with Hatcher. I have had to work with them. After we had put Hatcher and his party on the cars, we all went on to Philadelphia. Then we saw many wonderful things in the State Fair which was held in an immense building nearly as large as the Garfield Parade Ground. I leave the Chiefs to tell you about this.

We went to the public schools. In one place we saw seven hundred young ladies all going to school in the same room. Big force made a speech and the young ladies all got up and courtesied to him. Then we went to another school when there



were over a thousand children in one building
 and then we went to a colored school when there
 were a great many colored boys and girls and then
 we went to a deaf and dumb institution and to the great
 Pennsylvania Hospital and one night we had a meet-
 ing and Mr. Fox was then introduced for Little
 Farm who spoke in Cornauche, and Big Horse spoke
 again and the people were very much pleased because
 they talked right. They talked in favor of schools
 and work for their people. Then we went on to Wash-
 ington but the President and the Secretary were not
 there they were away on work and so while we were
 waiting for the Secretary to come back, Agent Giles
 took the chiefs and came with me up to Harpersburg
 in West Virginia to a great fair when there were thou-
 sands of people and fifty of the boys and girls from the
 Carlisle school came away down to Virginia to see
 this fair with Mr. Pratt and two of the teachers.
 We did not let the chiefs know that the chil-
 dren were coming and they were very much surprised
 to meet them in that great crowd of white people.
 The people treated us very nicely and they gave



us a fine dinner. Then was some horse racing
and then was fine horses and cattle and a great many
fine things to look at.

Agent Miles told me how good and faith-
ful you are and how much help you are to the doctor.
I am very glad to hear that you are on the right road
and that you stick to it and are doing so well. He
told me that you intend to come here sometime
if you had to pay your own way. It would be very
expensive for you, for with the money that you would
pay to come here you could buy many things very
useful for yourself and your family that would make
you and them happy. But if you think best to come
here, my dear little Chief, we shall be very glad
to see you, I can assure you, for we all think a
great deal of you.

Give my love to tell the old Florida boys,
Star, Buffalo Head, Chief Killer and Little Ad-
icins and all of them, and say to them that Captain Pratt
loves them and is glad to hear such good report of them
and their work among the Cheyennes.

Tell the fathers and mothers of all the Cheyennes

The Anakav children who are here, that they
 are well & doing well. The new boys & girls
 drop right in & take hold & by their good con-
 duct & their learning so fast, the white people
 are changing their minds about the Indians.
 Good-bye my friends, wish to me soon again.
 R. H. Pratt

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Sept. 24th .

S. A. Wheeler
Co. Supt. Amherst Co.
My dear Sir.

We accept with pleasure
your invitation to occupy a half hour
with exercises by our students before your
Teachers Institute on the evening of Oct.
25th at Carlisle.

Very respectfully,
W. H. Board
Ch. In charge

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Sept. 25 80

A. S. Barnes
Publisher, New York City.
Dear Sir-

I have the pleasure
of acknowledging the receipt of
five dollars, from Miss J. A. Water
a donation from you to this
school, in the interests of Ind-
Education, and thank you
for this evidence of your
interest in a most needy
and worthy cause.

Very truly yours
R. H. Pratt
St. de charge

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Miss S. A. Brown

Sept. 25 80

Miss S. A. Brown
Springfield Mass,
Dear friend -

I have the pleasure
of acknowledging the receipt
of five dollars from Miss S. A.
Brown, a donation from you
to this school in the interests
of elevating the Ind^{ian} race.
For this expression of your
interest in a most needy
and worthy cause, please
accept my thanks.

Very truly yours
W. H. Hall
S. Incharge

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Sept. 25 1850
 My dear friend
 Springfield Mass.

I have the pleasure
 of acknowledging the receipt
 of five dollars from Miss S. C.
 Weston a sum which you
 have sent to this school in the interests
 of elevating the Indian race.
 My thanks are due to your
 interest in a most benevolent
 and worthy cause, please
 accept my thanks.

Very truly yours,
 J. D. [unclear]

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Sept. 27th 17

Gen. J. F. Rodenbough
 Capt. Military Service Inst.
 Governor's Island
 N.Y. Harbor

My dear General

Ever since the receipt of yours of May 22nd, it had been my intention to write a paper on the Indian Question & submit in accordance with your request, but during the summer my health had been somewhat impaired & my mind had been so much taxed with the organization, care & management of our school of 100 Indian children from 10 different tribes, I have not had the time that I have felt able to write a paper that would be satisfactory to my own mind.

I have been engaged, as you know, for over a year, first in building

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Sept 25. 67
 Honorable Carl Schurz,
 Secy. of the Interior
 Sir:

I am in receipt of the
 enclosed letter from Miss Susan Longwell,
 one of your kind & able friends in Rhode
 Island. I have written to her that the donation
 of so large a sum, which has your influence
 & approval, would be a matter of such gratification to
 me that I felt it would be only pro-
 per to permit you in form of it, and
 send you a copy of the letter, together
 with the return to her.

I have put forward a re-
 quest to the Indian Office for the
 Hospital. I have only this to say, that
 I consider it extremely important, &
 that if the Department does not
 feel able to give me at least a part

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But is willing to give you two thirds
of the sum, I will appeal to friends in
New York, Hartford, & Boston, & make
up the other third, & that have a taste
for building, & being interested in our
work.

I have talked freely with
Dr. Mc Carley about the ~~writing~~ ^{writing} Board
of eminent Educators. He concurred
that it would be valuable to the work,
& quite appreciated the delicacy of your
position. He apprehends no difficulty
in securing the interest of the persons
named. This opinion is concurred in
by Miss Mather, who is with us now, &
is in correspondence with some of
the parties named. Dr. Mc Carley will
cheerfully undertake any correspondence
that may be desired to secure the
attendance of the gentlemen named,
& has blocked out the enclosed letter,
which can be modified in any way to
suit your views, & he will make copies,

Dear Sir,
 In regard to the additional
 money for the school of Medicine
 President Wilson of that Medical
 University, Baltimore, tells me that
 you have no interest in the matter.

It would be desirable to have the
 matter decided early in the year, and I would
 appreciate your early instructions in the
 matter.

With great respect,
 Your obedient servant,

 Lieut.

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VOL. 4

Sept 25th

Hon. Carl Schurz
Secretary of the Interior.

Sir:

Knowing that the donation of so large a sum would please you, I have written my Quaker lady friend in Phila, that you, as the real head of the school should know all about it, and asked to send forward her letter ^{here inclosed} for your information. With your allowance of \$100.⁰⁰ I now have the steam heating for the boys quarters. Please return letter.

I have asked the Indian Office for the Hospital. I have only this to say, that I consider it extremely important, and that if you do not feel able to give me the whole sum asked, but will give two thirds, putting it on the basis of a want of funds, I can go to New York, Hartford, and Boston friends and raise the other third, so that we may have a suitable building, and in that way bring interest to our work.

I have talked freely with Dr. McCauley about

the Board of Visitors, composed of eminent educators. He shares my views of its value, and appreciates the delicacy of the situation. He apprehends no difficulty in securing the presence of the persons named, as most of them are deeply interested. Miss Mather is in correspondence with some of the parties named, and knows of their desire to forward your efforts in this direction. Dr. McCauley has blocked out the enclosed letter which can be modified to suit your views, and he will gladly undertake any correspondence you may desire. He suggests the names of Dr. McCook of Princeton, and Prof. Gilman of Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, as additional members, whom he knows to be interested.

It would suit us best to have them here early in Nov.

With great respect
 Your obedient servant
 R. H. Pratt
 Jr.



Dear Doctor.

Oct 8th 0

I send with pleasure a set of our photographs for your bureau. I received a copy of your gratifying report sometime ago, and would be glad if you could spare me a dozen or more copies for distribution among our friends.

Very truly yours
R.H. Pratt
Lh.

Dr. Chas. W. Vance
Educational Bureau
Washington D.C.

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VOL. 4

Charles Bancroft Jr
Oct 18th

J. B. Childs Esq
Herald Office New York.

Sir.

Your of the 15th with inquiries relative
to this school has in the absence of Capt Pratt
been referred to me for attention.

In addition to answering your questions I
send some Papers and Reports that I judged
would be of some use, and if anything
further should be required would gladly fur-
nish anything in my power.

I regret that Capt Pratt is not here to give
his personal attention to your wishes. But will inform
him fully on his return.

Very Respectfully
C. J. Armstrong
Acting Capt

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1. Nov. 1st 1879
2. 156 Students, about 1/3 girls, from the Sioux, Cheyenne, Arapaho, Kiowa, Comanche, Pawnee, Nez Perce, & Ponca Tribes—mostly full-blood. Children of chiefs & head men.
3. (196)
4. (19)
5. Sioux
6. All Ladies
7. None
8. Only ones who speak Pawnee.
9. Not any
10. Instruction in the English Language with branches usually taught in elementary schools.
11. Yes—16 2/3 at present—Mechanics only.
12. No. Encouraged to save & put to good use.
13. The following trades are carried on by—
Blacksmiths & Wagon Makers with 10 Apprentices
Carpenters with 7. Horsemen Makers with 8.



Taylor 3, Linnell with 4, Shoemaker
with 8, and two at the Battery -

For information as to quality of manufactures
I refer you to Report of Fair Committee from the
"Curtain Herald" - All of these departments may
be claimed as successful and the testimony
of all the mechanics is that, general ability to
acquire a trade is exhibited by nearly all of the
apprentices -

Our boys work at Printing, and are able to
in getting off the school paper -

The girls are placed under a system of training
in the manufacture and mending of garments &
in household & laundry work -

The Boys have been organized into companies
as soldiers and the best material chosen for
sergeants and corporals - A brass band
has been organized and rather successful in
displayed in learning to use the instruments.

14. Wholly

15 25 yrs - 9 yrs about 15

11. Fully -



Nov. 8th 0

A. W. Coain

Wevoka Ind. Twp.

Dear Sir-

I have just returned from the Lake Superior Country where I went under orders of the Dept. for Chippewa Sioux and Menomonee Children for our school, and find your letter awaiting my return. I am not able to answer your letter and have asked the Ind. Dept. for instructions.

My opinion is that if you would get the Agent to correspond with the Dept. you would soonest have instructions on the subject. If I get a reply to my letter to the Dept. I will write you again. As I am corresponding to help the Seminoles in Florida, I should be very glad to have some of their and the Creek children here.

Very truly yours R. H. Salt



Informal

November 9 0

Hon. Carl Schurz,
Secretary of the Interior.
Dear Sir:

I have received several letters from unknown parties in the Indian Territory asking the privileges of the school here for the children of Seminoles & Choctaws. Considering that these applications should come properly from the authorities of the Department on duty among these Indians I have generally responded advising them to that effect. You will remember you sent me to Florida last year to look after the Seminoles in the southern part of that state, & that at the time my visit seemed to produce no favorable results. Since then I have been in considerable contact with parties I became acquainted with at that time who probably come now in contact with these Indians than any others. I find that there is a growing interest which will soon develop into an opportunity to get hold of these people through the education of their children. A letter received from Captain Henry



within two or three days informs me of the almost complete success of his undertaking to educate one of the Seminole boys. There was a connection in their minds between their own interests and that part of the tribe who emigrated to the Territory and a desire to know about the welfare of those who had emigrated. I have kept parties then posted and have sent photographs of our school to them which have aroused quite an interest.

It seems to me if we could have a few of the Indian Territory Seminoles at Grants it would furnish a connecting link and a better opportunity for us to work up the welfare of those in Florida. There will be no trouble in securing children from these tribes. I wish this anticipating that those from the Territory who have written me will make application through their agent as I have advised and that the matter will come before you properly as it ought.

While writing to you I desire to speak of some matter connected with my recent trip to Wisconsin and Dakota. The whole system of agency schools seems to languish and I judge that the schools at the Embury La Pointe and Sisseton agencies are as fair samples



of agency schools as any we have. One of the most annoying difficulties at the agency schools, and, in the clothing. That purchased by the Department is miserable shoddy, very soon ragged & worn out. The boys with their trousers out at the knees & clothing held on by strings certainly cannot feel much of a tendency upward & I know from talking with the teachers that many of them are worn out & discouraged from this one difficulty. I have found Indians more sensitive to the kind of dress than any other people & it seems to me that true economy would favor the adoption of some more respectable & durable goods for clothing, especially for the boys.

At the Sixton agency I had more time to see more of the workings of the system than at the other agencies & found that a very considerable number of the children were prevented from attending school by scrofulous and consumptive complaints & that numbers died. One very intelligent Indian talking to me about his own children who were badly affected by scrofula said that it seemed to him as though some great punishment was coming upon his people. Numbers of children who wanted to come here & parents who wanted to send their



children I could not consider because of scrofula.

I was shown through the school and kitchen at meals I found that the only meat provided for the children was pork & bacon, I found also that that was the meat provided by the Government for issue to the Indians at that agency generally. I was then reminded of the statement made by one of our best army surgeons that if we wanted to kill the Indians the best way was to feed them on pork & bacon. Certainly from all that I saw at the Sixeaton Agency, the killing process is going on & I believe that it is in a great measure through these means.

It may be presumptuous in me to bring these matters before you, but they bear so heavily upon my mind that I feel that I ought to. Something can & should be done to give new life & better health to the work at agency schools.

With great respect,

Your obedient servant
R. H. Pratt
 St. In charge



Nov. 16th 0

Dear General Hague.

Last night's Army & Navy Journal indicates that you may be in Wash^{ton} a few days yet, and it occurs to me that your long acquaintances with Gen. Garfield may give you his ear upon topics of interest to his coming administration. I have watched carefully every utterance of his, during the campaign, and have not seen that he said 'Indian' once, but all he has said about education, the interests of all classes, and the negro has been broad and grand, and I am sure the aborigines will be lifted up into a better state during his control of affairs, just as much as he can lift them. Your long service in the Army on the frontier before and since the war, and your duties at one time in charge of the Indian Territory, tribes, will I am sure endorse the statement that education and training for the young, is our only relief from Indian complications and troubles. You will remember



that in all the great treaties of 1868, with the Sioux, Cheyennes, Arapahoes, Kiowas, Comanches, Navajos, Apaches, Shoshones, Bannocks, Pawnees and other tribes comprising all our nomadic Indians east of the Mountains, a special Educational clause was inserted promising educational advantages to every child between 6 & 16 years of age. Now I believe in regard to that, that if in the hereafter of our country we are burdened with Indian penitents, vagabonds and criminals, very much of it will come upon us because we failed to carry out in good faith, that part of our self assumed obligation.

The present administration has done more than any previous one to get at the root of our Indian status, but it has only begun to open the way. There is no doubt in my mind but that during General Garfield's Administration, a lifting up of the Indians can be accomplished, that would, of itself, leave its mark on the history ^{of this country} so bright that all the future would not erase it. We have at the outside 50,000 children among our Indians who are of proper age to attend school. This is less than

half the number in the schools of Philadelphia alone.
 Now it seems to me a small matter for this
 Great Country of ours to reach out, and cover
 into educational and training influences, for
 self support and manly living of some kind, all
 these children. If we had made no promises
 to do it, it would be economy and statesman
 like to do it. How much more binding upon us
 is it to do it when we have promised to. It
 will require vigorous and intelligent manage-
 ment, with possibly some pressure of force, but it
 are some less of the latter than we bring to bear ^{on our own children}
 in some of our States. The success of it depends
 much on the competence of it. We have
 agreed to give to all. We can give to all, and
 we ought to give to every Indian boy and girl of
 suitable age the privileges of schools and training
 in civilized ways. To do less than the whole
 invites failure in just the proportion we
 do the work. The obligation of the Indians to
 send their children to school is clearly undertaken
 by them, in their treaties, and the right to enforce



attendance clearly defined, as resting with us through our agents.

My plan would be to create an educational Dept. for the Indian Service, and to place at its head a great and earnest Educational man, like General J.C. Armstrong of Hampton Inst. for instance, and to provide him with all the means necessary for the work. We must feed and clothe the children, and it should be done so liberally that disease will be driven away instead of enticed, as I am sorry to say my observations show to have been the case in the past. Properly fed, clothed, and well taught and as much industrially as possible, would in four years send the children into a new life and destroy savagery in this country.

The Bill was reported favorably from the House Committee on Indian Affairs & one vacant Military Post and Barracks would be a large means for beginning, and if the system of congregating our Army into large commands at a few important points, which has been urged for several years past, should prevail,



many additional places for schools,
would be created, in very many of
which all the needs of sheltering, and
for agricultural training, are already
provided for.

I write this to you because
you are in the way to say something
to Genl. Gasfield on the subject, with
less of suspicion of selfishness than
any one I know.

I am dear General
With greatest respect
Your obedient servant
Rt. Ball
Jr.

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VOL. 4

Nov. 16th 0

E. Stephens
U.S. Ind. Agent
Keokuk Ia.

Dear Sir.

It was a question whether we had not better make a travel account with your vouchers attached, and get your Cert. or Affidavit. I have concluded to use the vouchers as though taken by myself in person, and if questioned will then call on you, if we are both alive at that time. Enclosed find my check in your favor for the amount (\$7.⁰⁰) of expense incurred by you with the children.

I have written the Dept. that all the children bought by me had best remain here.

Ans. Angora will go at the harness making trade as desired. Plenty of time for the other little boys hereafter. All well and happy.

Very truly
R. H. Salt
Ch. Incharge

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VOL. 4

Dec 1st 80

My friend
"Black was Bonnet"

Pine Ridge Agency Dak.

Capt. Pratt went to Washington yesterday and told me he wanted me to write to you about your son "Lawson". He is not well and is under the Doctor's care - I do not want you to think him very ill - he is able to walk about and is out almost every day and eats pretty well - We have him comfortably taken care of and will provide him with everything he can want, and I will write to you again soon and tell you how he is getting on - I am sorry to have to tell you this as your son is one of our best boys and doing as well - I hope he will soon be well again - All the other boys from Pine Ridge are quite well -

Your friend
W. M. Dancy
for Capt. Pratt

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VOL. 4

Chief White Thunder,
Rosebud Agency,
S Dakota.

December 6 80.

My dear Friends:

Your son continues to improve. He is willing now to take food but not medicine. I have fears that he may not get well, the doctor says if he will continue to take medicine as he is wanted to the chances are good for him.

There is nothing in his disease to cause his death, but he has been so obstinate from the start about medicine no good that his condition is growing on by himself.

His throat is sore but it does not appear to be diphtheria, only an ordinary sore throat. We have no other cases here.

Truly your friends.

Wm. H. ...
Ch. Dr. Dr. G. G. ...

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December 6 80.

To the Honorable
The Secretary of the Interior:

Sir:

Whit Thunder's son is very sick and I
doubt if he recovers. I consider that it is en-
tirely his own fault as I explained to you.

He is still very obstinate, seems to rather want
to die.

Very respectfully
Your obt. servant,
R.H. Peatt
1st Lt. 10th Cav. In charge.

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VOL. 4

December 7 80.
Chief White Thunder,
Rosebud Agency,
Dakota.

My dear Friends,

Your son is no better
this morning, is rather weaker. The Doctor
says if he would only take enough nourish-
ment he would get well but he will not
take any food at all unless I go and give it
to him myself. We even then will take very
little. We have done all we could for him
but he will not try to get well.

Very truly your friends
J. L. S. -
Ch. L. S. Esq. in charge.

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December 8 80.
Chief White Thunder,
Rosebud Agency,
Dakota.

My dear Friends:

Your son seems a little bet-
ter this morning. He is now willing to eat,
and the Doctor hopes he will get well. We
give him whatever he says he wants, we try in
every way to do all we can for him.

He will not yet take any medicine, but
if he will take food enough to keep him from
losing all his strength, we think he will get
well.

Very truly your friends
R. B. Pratt
1st Lt. 10th Cav. In charge.

I enclose you a letter from one
of the boys.

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Dec. 8 80

Hon. A. Bell
Asst. Secretary Dept. Interior
D.C.

In reply to your communication of the 7th inst. marked J. G. D. I have to inform you that a set of the Advance sheets sent to me, shows the account referred to appearing on pages 201 and 214 inclusive of the "Proceedings of the National Museum". My account was written in Feb. 1878, and I am probably in error as to the year. It may have appeared in 1878.

Very respectfully
Your obedient servant
R. W. Pratt
D. C.

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VOL. 4

December 9 1871
 Chief White Thunder
 Forestburg Agency, Dakota.
 My dear friend,

Your son continues about
 the same. Although he does not seem really bet-
 ter he is not worse. Today he is now willing
 to take both food & medicine. We keep on do-
 ing all we can for him, & as to the hospital
 situation we need to see to his taking good
 medicine. The teachers give him good things
 & everybody is good to him, except himself.

Very truly your friend

Wm. L. 10th Eury, M.D.

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VOL. 4

Dear Sirs
December 9
Hospital Agency,
Dakota.

My dear Friends:

Your daughter Maud is taken with Pneumonia, she is quite weak but not in any immediate danger. When she comes here her lungs were examined by the Doctor & found to be somewhat diseased. This makes it necessary for us to take especial care in watching over her health. She will soon be very strong though we hope she will soon be in her usual health.

She is now receiving careful medical attention in the best nursing.

I will write to you from day to day while she is sick & you may feel sure that we shall do everything we can for her.

Very truly yours
P. H. Ball

Let Dr. W. C. Barry be in charge

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VOL. 4

December 9 80.

Black Hat Bonnet,
Pine Ridge Agency,
Dakota.

My dear Friends,

Your son Lawrence is im-
proving very much. We have him stay in
the hospital yet so as to be well taken care of
but he is now so nearly well that he is able
to go about a good deal. We will continue
to watch over him till he is quite well again
and then I will wish you all well.

Your friends

John L. 10th Bavy. In charge.

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VOL. 4

Dear Editor of the
Philadelphia Record
Philadelphia, Pa.

Sir

In your yesterday's issue, I saw to my
astonishment, an editorial comment on Mr. Thompson
's speech at the Prison Reform meeting in
New York, you say "When I visited this week my
his children from the Andover, and I saw all
Barbours account of the occasional
in which upon the pupils of that institution
harshly obtained that a whipped boy makes a
"Whipped man". There is no doubt that
it is a mark."

I desire to call your attention to the fact
which has doubtless marked your notice that the
Philadelphia Record which has in the state-
ment that I visited this week my children
and when I saw that they had been whipped the
above published a contradiction of it & it

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VOL. 4

Learning that it was not true by that while King
 was absent administered them. Spotted Tail has
 now taken his children away for the sole reason
 that we would not continue to employ his coun-
 cil as interpreters at the school. That Spotted
 Tail has righted this foolish wrong is shown
 by his urgent and repeated requests that the
 children may be allowed to return to the school.
 Will you be kind enough not to leave us
 with the shadow of disadvantage which your ex-
 cessive use of a false statement gives.

Very respectfully
 R. H. Galt
 St. St. 15th Camp, In charge.

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VOL. 4

To the Ladies
of the U. S. Club.

Dec. 10

Par. 1784 of the Revised Statutes provides that "No officer, clerk, or employe in the United States Government employ shall at any time solicit contributions from other officers, clerks, or employes in the Government service for a gift or present to those in authority a superior position; No shall any such officials or clerical superiors receive any gift or present offered or presented to them as a contribution from persons in government employ receiving a less salary than themselves. No shall any officer or clerk make any donation as a gift or present to any official superior. Every person who violates this section shall be summarily discharged from Government employ."

You can very readily see the impossibility of my accepting your appreciative and appreciated gift, tendered me on my fortieth birthday, which is herewith returned.

Very truly,
Respectfully,
A. F. Hall, Jr.

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VOL. 4

Shirley Smith Dear

December 10 80

Respected Agents,
Dakota.

My dear friends,

The winter is here. Your daughter has not quite so much gear today as she had yesterday if it were not that her lungs are so weak now when she is well we should not be at all troubled about her. We do not think she is in any danger. It is only necessary to take the best possible care of her. This we are doing. If you may be sure that even if you were here yourself we could not do more for her.

Very truly your friend

W.H.
at St. 10th Gary in charge.

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December 10 80.

Chief White Thunder
Redbud Agency, Dakota.

My dear friend:

Your son is about the same
as when I took yesterday. He has been more
willing to eat today, has drunk several cups
of tea ^{and} eaten some bread. He has taken his
medicine ^{as} now I hope before long if
he keeps on taking good ^{of} medicine that I
can write to tell you that he is a great deal
better. We will give him the most
strengthening goods ^{we} the best can that
we can.

Very truly your friend

R. H. Smith

Act Lt. 10th Cavry, in charge.

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VOL. 4

December 11 20

Mr. Book,
Frederic Agnew,
Dakota.

My dear friend:

I got your letter & have read what you say about Grace. We have taken several days to consider the matter. Grace is in excellent health & is doing well in every respect. We would I can appreciate your feeling as a father separated as far from your child & also the feeling of her mother. I must say that when things are going well it seems to me better to let them go. My impressions are not in favor of Grace's going home the coming summer unless there is some reason for it more than is now apparent. There is another reason my friend. It seems to me that you ought not to lose sight of it. That is the expense. I am sure you are not rich & I know very well something in the way of property or money that you can accumulate now you ought to save.

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Great changes will take place among the Sioux people within a very few years. We will demand of each individual man among them not only the ability & disposition to work but also the possession of something to work with. For the \$100. it could cost you to get Grace home & get her back here you can buy many things that you need & ought to have.

There is another way to look at it too, then an other Indian who have children here who are not able to pay their way home but would of course like to see their children as well as you. They will feel badly to see your daughter come home even if you pay her way & they will not be as favorable to the school as though she remained here the same as the other children. These are the thoughts I have about what you say, but there is plenty of time for us to write more about it between this & the next summer.

Our boys & girls from your agency are not acting badly, we have very little trouble with them. We have had the chicken pox & come



the sicknesses that were not bad any more
had a few cases that are a little bad. I have
written to the parents of the children when the
children were much sick.

My heart shakes with you & all the
parents of the children I have here.

I send you my photograph.

Your friend
R.H. Peck

101 Leuk. St. Gary, Ind.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting]

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The sick men that are in the hospital
 had a few more that are a little better
 than the others. I am not sure
 children are well.
 December 11 80
 Lt. A. G. Smith, U.S.A.
 Camp Springfield, Mass.
 My dear Sir:

Acknowledging the receipt of yours
 of the 8th inst. I have to say that just at pres-
 ent I have no vacancies here. I have very much
 needed the assistance of an officer who has been
 working to secure the services of one whom I know
 to be in entire accord with me in this work
 who is full of energy to take hold of my one
 hundred or fifty boys. That matter is pending.
 Should I not get this officer the field would
 be open.

Very truly yours,
 R. S. Childs
 Lt. Col. 10th Cav. in charge.

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December 11 80.

Sgt. F. S. Winder,
 Ft. Myers, Florida

Dear Sir:

I am quite delighted to get Billy's little note which does so much credit to his efforts at teaching to write. If I could in return send you a couple of illustrations a few other pictures which will certainly please him. Tell Billy that he is the advance guard of the army occupying the post of civilization & danger. & everything depends upon his careful effort to do his part well.

I am glad the old Indians are beginning to change their minds. I shall hope to some day see them again. I as well as thousands of others all over the land am anxious to see the Indians becoming an enduring part of our population. This can only be accomplished through the education & training of their children. If the old Indians can bring themselves to admit & encourage this it will be all that we could expect of them. From my experience



December 11 80

Chief White Thunder
Resbud Agency, Dakota.

My dear friends,

Ernest seems in an im-
proved condition today, his throat is much bet-
ter and he continues to take good medicine,
so that the doctor gives a favorable account of
him. I am very glad to tell you this.

Very truly your friends

R. H. Smith

at Ft. 10th Savy in Charge.

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December 11 80

Chief Smith Care,
Residual Agency, Dakota,
My dear friends,

Your daughter seems easier
today. She makes much better show she did
yesterday & is able to sit up. We will keep
on taking care of her the very best we can.

Very truly your friends
R. H. [unclear]
Let Dr. 10th Garry in charge.

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VOL. 4

Oliver W. Bonnet
Pine Ridge Agency,
Dakota.

December 11 80

My dear Friends,

Your son Lawrence is now
so well that I have let him leave the hospi-
tal to go back to his quarters. I am sure you
will be glad to know this as I am glad to
tell you.

Very truly your friends
R. H. Pratt
1st Lt. 10th Cav. Ind. Inf.

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Informal.

December 11 80.
Hon. Carl Schurz,
Secretary of the Interior,
Dear Sir:

The time has arrived when I feel that I must press my own case. I respectfully invite your attention to the fact that in February 1879, months before I began this work I wrote a letter to the Honorable the Secretary of War, then Mr. McCrary, in which I showed clearly the sacrifices which I would make in undertaking this work and the need that would press upon me for additional support. A copy of that letter I inclose herewith also a copy of the reply I received from Mr. McCrary. I have now at the end of more than a year experienced all that I apprehended. By leaving Hampton and undertaking this duty I sacrificed several months in my pay in the way of commutation. As I occupy quarters here belonging to the United States I am not entitled to draw commutation for quarters. At Hampton the school

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was glad to furnish me with quarters & the com-
mutation was then additional to my pay.

I much press upon your attention that my
responsibilities & can bear an onerous & that to
meet them successfully I certainly should not be
subjected to any deterring personal tax. The pay
of a Lieutenant is not adequate to meet the needs of
the place & gills.

You will remember that aside from the prom-
ise contained in Secretary St. George's letter this
matter has been canvassed by yourself & Commis-
sioner Hayt & Frowbridge with me. I always with
a favorable desire on your part & their to remove
the difficulty so that I have had constant rea-
son to hope that there would be a turn in my fa-
vor sometime. I have thus gone forward & expected
myself to make this effort a success & have gone
to my friends & the bank for loans to meet my
personal needs, until now I find myself embar-
assed with over \$800. debt as the reward for my zeal.
I cannot handle Indians & work for them without
its costing me money. The officer in charge here



should not have less than a Major's pay.
 I feel that it is right for one now to say that
 unless something can be done to help one out in
 this matter I had better be obliged to assume my
 station in the line when my duties will be equally
 modest with my pay.

That I have every confidence in the present
 status of the school will be shown to you by my de-
 sires to have those who would be best able to know
 come up report upon it. If I could say further that
 I invite any criticism or inspection that may be
 considered necessary to satisfy the Department.

Having this confidence I bring peculiarly distur-
 bed as I am, I do not feel that I am violating any
 trust or duty to ask relief or release.

I certainly have had every reason to believe that
 I would not be left in my present condition.

Very respectfully
 Your obt. servant
 R. H. Pratt

1st Lt. 10th Cav. In charge.



December 13 80.

Chief White Thunder,
 Postal Agency,
 Dakota.

My dear Friend,

Your son did not sleep well last night & as this morning he does not seem quite so well as he did yesterday. He says he does not feel sick & I hope when I write to you tomorrow I can tell you that he has slept better & got on his feet. Yesterday he ate breakfast & pudding for his dinner & drank tea made of beef so as to have all the strength of the meat with it. He has got to liking one kind of medicine that he takes so that he is glad when they bring it to him & laughs. Somebody stays by him all the time day & night so as to wait on him & give him anything he wants to eat or drink. American Horse's son Point is a good friend to Ornet. He stays with him & feeds him & gets him to do what the doctor says.



I tell you this because I know you want
to know how your son is taken care of.
We do just as we would if you were
here yourself.

Very truly your friend
Rt. Hon. G.
Per Dr. 10th Gary. In charge.

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Chief Smith Dear,
Fossilbud Agency,
Dakota.

December 13 80

My dear friend:

I have just come down to the hospital to see how your daughter was this morning. She had had her breakfast & was sitting up on a big rocking chair eating an apple. I cannot tell you that she is a great deal better but she is certainly no more and I think she is a little better.

The lady teachers go often to see her & take nice things to her.

Very truly your friend

1st Lieut. 10th Cav. Exchange.

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December 13 80.

Walter
Postoffice Agency,
Dakota.

My dear friend:

Since I got your letter telling
me you want to send ^{to} have your son
Daniel come home, I have thought much about
it. Daniel is doing very well, so that you
have every reason to be proud of him. When he
has stayed here the time you wish him for, when
you go home, he will be a help to you ^{up} to your peo-
ple. ^{And} because he is doing so well ^{and} has a chance
now to learn English it seems to me you would
do better to let him stay. It is a long journey
for him to take by himself ^{and} he might get lost
^{and} I should let him go.

It costs much money to make this great
journey ^{and} the money would buy many good
things for you ^{and} your family.
^{and} any deligation from your country

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should come east this year. I should be very glad if you could come into town & visit my wife here. It would be good if you could see the children here. I know how they get along in studying & working.

There is much time taken next summer in which you can think about whether it is the best thing for Daniel to visit you. You must tell his mother & sister to keep a brave heart.

Very truly your friend

D. W. [unclear]

Box No. 10th Cary Exchange.

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December 14 80.

Chief Justice
Federal Agency,
Dakota.

My dear friends.

My heart is sad when I write to you. I told you yesterday that your daughter was a little sicker but was sitting up. All the day she seemed to be better but the Doctor & the nurse said they thought she would get stronger. But last night she got worse very fast & she died.

Once when I wrote to you before I told you that her lungs were diseased when she came here. Very slowly for years they had been getting worse so that she never could have breathed like other well girls. They were all convinced. We knew that she was not strong & we tried to take care of her. We gave her food that would do her good for the Doctor told us we must give her the very best but we did so. She had warm clothes to keep the cold from hurting her sore lungs but inside

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of all she got sick with Pneumonia. This disease would not have been so bad if she had been well like the other girls but it was because her lungs were not sound that it made her die.

The teachers & the scholars all loved Haud & their hearts are full of grief because she is dead.

The Sioux girls cried all night. We all think about you & we are sad because we know you loved your daughter.

She looks very peaceful, just as if she were sleeping. She is dressed in a dress that was made by Lord Tracy's daughter Minnie, who was her best friend. Tomorrow we will bury her the way which people bury their dead & I will miss you all about it. Great Chief White Thunder's son died this morning too & my heart is sad because my children are dead.

While Haud was living we taught her from the good book which tells about the Great Spirit & we prayed to the Great Spirit to make her well, but he has taken her from this world & we sorrow greatly.

Your good friend,

Rev. Dr. Wm. Carey in Charge.

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December 14 80.

Chief White Thunder
 Rosebud Agency,
 Dakota,

My dear Friend,

It is with a sad heart that I write
 to you this morning. Yesterday I told you your
 son seemed worse but that he said he did not feel
 sick. We hoped he might sleep ^{up} then or better but
 he got worse ^{up} this morning just at daylight he
 died. When I think about you ^{up} that Ernest was
 the one son that you had just as I have just one
 son my heart is sad with you, for I know how a
 father loves his boy. It was because you loved him
 so much that you gave him to me to come far
 away to this school. You wanted him to learn the
 white man's good ways & learn to be a great man
 so that you would be proud of your son. But the
 Great Spirit has taken him out of this world when
 there is so much trouble.

All the time since he got sick I have done



everything I could to make him get well. You will remember I told you I had to make him go to the hospital. I had to take his clothes away from him to keep him in bed. He would not eat. He would not take medicine unless I made him. Then he would spit it out. All the time he had the doctor to see him often every day. I then was come one to take care of him day and night. Whatever was good we got for him, oranges, grapes, other nice things he had always. After he had been long sick as I told you then he wanted to get well. He began to eat. I had to take medicine, but he had got so weak that all our care would not save him.

My friends when your people saw one your children I said I wish I was like their father. I wish all these boys I see on like my children. It is that makes me so sorrowful when I tell you about your son.

The Sioux boys would go to see Sam while he was sick. They would talk to him. I try to make him feel happy. American Horse's son Robert was his best friend, he stayed with him. I took care



of him just as if it had been his own brother.
High Wolfe con Amos was a good friend too & he
tried to help Emmet all he could.

Your son died quietly without suffering like
a man. We have dressed him in his good
clothes, & tomorrow we will bury him the way
the white people do. & I will write & tell you
about it.

All the teachers & all the children are
very sad, & they think about you & they are sorry.

Your good friend
R. South

1st Lt. 10th Cav. In charge.

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December 14 80

Peter Primeaux,
Capt. Police at Ponca Agency,
Ind. Ter.

My dear Friends:

I got your letter asking about your son. He is going to school all the time and he is very well indeed. His teacher says he is a smart boy and is learning very nicely in school. He is not always a very good boy and sometimes he makes his teacher some trouble but they hope that when he gets bigger and learns more he will be as good as he is smart.

I have sent him to town to get his picture taken and when it is done I will send it to you.

All the other Ponca boys are well.

Very truly your friend
R. H. Smith

Let Lt. 10th Bary. In charge.

The man who takes pictures says he cannot get any time to make your son's picture now for two or three weeks, but as soon as he can make it I will send it to you.



December 15 80.

Chief White Thunder,
 Reebud Agency, Dakota.
 My dear friend:

Yesterday when I wrote to you I told you that I would write to you when we buried your son. I tell you all about it, because I know you want to know that we did what was right.

I had them make a good coffin. He was dressed in his uniform with a white shirt, a nice collar and vest. He had gloves around him that some of the ladies brought for the white people love to get gloves for their friends when they are buried. Six of the Sioux boys who were Ernest's good friends carried the coffin into the chapel. Then the people sang about the land when people's spirits go when they are dead. The minister read from the good book. I told all the teachers, the boys and girls that some time they would have to die too. He told them they must think a great deal about it. They must be ready to die too, because none of the teachers or scholars



could tell when the time would come for them to die.
 Then he prayed to the Great Spirit we call God,
 He prayed for you ^{and} for the other friends of your son
 that the Great Spirit would take away your sorrow.
^{and} that you might learn from the good book about
 the good land of the spirits, when good people go
 when they die. Then they let all the boys ^{and} girls go
^{and} look once more at their friends, because Chief Somp
 Bean's daughter ^{and} died the same night that your
 son did, ^{and} we buried them at the same time.

The teachers ^{and} the boys ^{and} girls cried a great deal be-
 cause their hearts were sad. After that all the
 people walked down to the graveyard, slowly ^{and} in
 rows ^{and} they put the coffins in the grave ^{and} the min-
 ister said mon words ^{and} prayed again to God ^{and} then
 they filled the grave up, just the way our people al-
 ways do.

My friends, my heart is heavy when I think to
 on about your son, but I want you to learn about the
 good book, ^{and} what it says. That was the best thing we
 taught your son while he was alive, it was what the
 good book says that we wanted him to know as he



could tell you ^{and} all your people when he went
back because it is that book which makes the white
people know so much as they do.

I shall not forget you, my friend, ^{and} I hope
your heart will always be good towards me.

I want to say a few words more to you
though we have known children from your agency
than from any other there are the first that have
died, ^{and} they have been here more than a year.

I look upon this detachment of children away
from your people somewhat as you would upon a
party sent out to gather a quantity of buffalo meat
or even sent out to make war upon some other
people or to capture horses from some other people.

You know how that is my friend, how that very
often there are some who never come back ^{and} such
is the course of things in this life. We must expect
death to come to some of us in a good cause as
well as in a bad cause. I heard that Ernest was

very sick before ^{and} it may be then was some of that
sickness left. He was not a wise boy ^{and} did not try
to take care of his health. I only say these



things to help you see it in what I think
 is the right way. Never in all the history
 of your tribe have you sent parties away from
 it on a better mission than this one & while
 my heart is pained by sad for the loss that
 you yourself have sustained in it I am
 sure your strong good sense will stand
 by what the Government is trying to do for
 you & help make it strong. I would be
 glad to have you write to me & tell me
 what you think & how you feel about it.

I find I have no pictures of Conest
 which I think you will like to have.

Your friend
 W. P. Peabody
 Lieut.

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