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The
Invincible Yearbook
1915-1916



Published by
The Invincible Debating Society
Carlisle Indian School

Invincible Song

We love to shout for our Alma Mater
From whence the Invincibles hail.
We vow to be true to the cause of Carlisle—
No foe her fame shall assail.
We'll struggle her greatness to defend
Till she equals the best that can be.
For scores of her sons and daughters shall prove
That she of the earth is the Queen.

The heights once attained the grander the view;
Each failure shall strength to us give.
The banner so fair emblematic of truth
In memory forever shall live.
Arise ! All ye valiant Invincible men !
Our words and deeds shall endure.
Right onward we march, for the honor of all—
Invincible, dauntless, and sure.

Motto:

Nothing attempted, nothing gained.

Colors:

Red, White, and Blue.

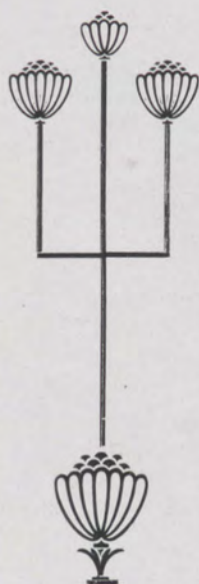
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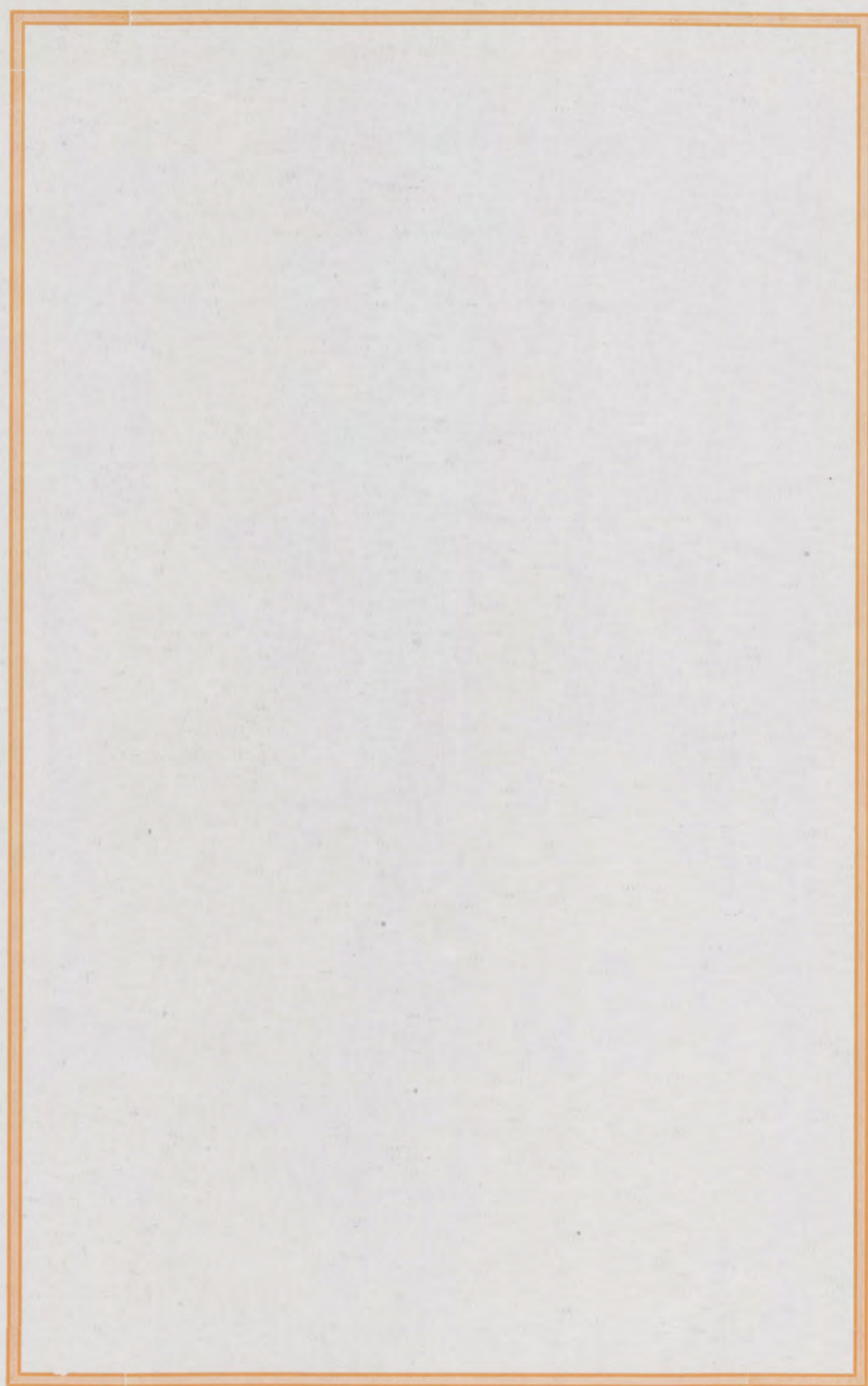


THE INVINCIBLE DEBATING SOCIETY

MAY 1916

The
Invincible Yearbook
1915 = 1916





Officers and Members

1915-16

First-Term Officers

President	Fred Ettawageshik
Vice-President	David Bird
Recording Secretary	Lyman Madison
Corresponding Secretary	Andrew Beechtree
Treasurer	Solomon McGilbray
Sergeant-at-Arms	Benedict Guyon
Critic	Guy Burns
Reporter	Earl Wilber

Second-Term Officers

President	Thomas Standing
Vice-President	Peter Jackson
Recording Secretary	James Leader
Corresponding Secretary	James Holstein
Treasurer	Andrew Beechtree
Sergeant-at-Arms	Thomas Miles
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Isaac Willis
Critic	Earl Wilber
Reporter	Marion Paris

Third-Term Officers

President	Lyman Madison
Vice-President	James Holstein
Recording Secretary	Marion Paris
Corresponding Secretary	Clement Vigil
Treasurer	Kiutus Jim
Sergeant-at-Arms	John Martineau
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Mike Gurno
Critic	Peter Jackson
Reporter	Alex Roy
Advisory Member	Miss Adelaide B. Reichel
Honorary Member	John B. McGillis

Members—1915-1916

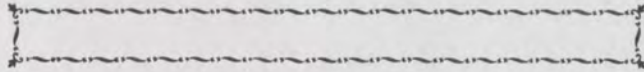
1. Anderson, Wilbur
2. Arapahoe, Daniel
3. Archie, Sonkie Dore
4. Axtell, Obed
5. Baird, Charles
6. Beechtree, Andrew
7. Bero, Louis
8. Bird, David
9. Blackbird, Charles
10. Blythe, Fred
11. Boles, Richard
12. Broker, Fred
13. Broker, Henry
14. Bruner, David
15. Burns, Guy
16. Burton, Roy
17. Calac, Peter
18. Caswell, Benjamin
19. Choate, Green
20. Collins, Cecil
21. Conley, Luke
22. Coons, Louis
23. Crooks, Meredith
24. Crowe, Boyd
25. Davis, John
26. Denny, Robertson
27. Dickerson, Guy
28. Downwind, Xavier
29. Dwight, Simon
30. Elm, Guy
31. Ettawageshik, Fred
32. Ettawageshik, Lacey
33. Flammond, Louis
34. Flinchum, John
35. Francis, George
36. French, Meroney
37. Goode, Willie F.
38. Gorrow, William
39. Gurno, Mike
40. Guyon, Benedict
41. Herne, Charles
42. Herne, Peter
43. Herrera, Pablo
44. Holstein, James
45. Holyeagle, James
46. Horsechief, David
47. Jackson, Peter
48. Jim, Kiutus
49. Jordan, Dewey
50. Kabogum, Frank
51. Keel, Louis
52. Koyona, Frank
53. Lassa, Nicholas
54. Leader, James
55. Leith, Frank
56. Lipps, Mackee
57. Little, Louis
58. Lookaround, Austave
59. Madison, Lyman
60. Martell, Grover
61. Martineau, John
62. McCurtain, Ewart
63. McDowell, Donald
64. McDowell, John
65. McGilbray, Solomon
66. McKay, Henry
67. Miles, Thomas
68. Montoya, Thomas
69. Mumblehead, Roger
70. Murrow, George
71. Obern, Lawrence
72. Oshkosh, Roland
73. Page, Joseph
74. Palin, Louis
75. Papineau, John
76. Pappin, Herbert
77. Paris, Marion
78. Patterson, Burnell
79. Pease, George
80. Peery, David
81. Pelcher, William
82. Perrault, Henry
83. Peters, Andrew
84. Peters, Charles
85. Pierce, Albert
86. Poodry, Elmer
87. Poweshick, Jonas
88. Pratt, Charles
89. Red Star, Paul
90. Roy, Alex
91. Sexton, Ralph
92. Simons, Zephaniah
93. Springer, William
94. Standing, Thomas

Members—1915-1916 (continued)

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 95. Summers, Frank | 107. Wells, Alfred |
| 96. Thomas, William | 108. White, Chauncey |
| 97. Thompson, David | 109. White, Joseph |
| 98. Thorpe, Edward | 110. White, Louis |
| 99. Torres, Carmelito | 111. Whitehorn, Charles |
| 100. Tourtillotte, Ralph | 112. Wilber, Earl |
| 101. Vigil, Clement | 113. Willis, Isaac |
| 102. Wasase, David | 114. Wishcop, Joseph |
| 103. Washington, Eli | 115. Wofford, Jesse |
| 104. Welch, Clarence | 116. Wyley, Wilson |
| 105. Welch, Lloyd | 117. Youngthunder, Edw. |
| 106. Welch, Tony | |

Members Who Have Been Under the Outing All Year.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Chavez, Polito | 8. Piarote, George |
| 2. Davis, Robert | 9. Ranco, Everett |
| 3. DeLorimere, Joseph | 10. Sawatis, Thomas |
| 4. French, Morgan | 11. Simmer, Alex |
| 5. George, Green | 12. Skenandore, Benjamin |
| 6. Gonzalo, Jose | 13. White, John |
| 7. Hartman, Cornelius | 14. White, Peter |



Good name in man and woman, dear my lord,
Is the immediate jewel of their souls;
Who steals my purse steals trash; 'tis something, nothing;
'Twas mine, 'tis his; and has been slave to thousands;
But he that filches from me my good name
Robs me of that which not enriches him,
And makes me poor indeed.—*Shakespeare.*

The Invincible Calendar 1915-16

"Count that day lost, whose low descending
sun views from thy hand no worthy
action done."

SEPTEMBER.

- 17. First meeting of the year. We "start the ball a-rolling."
Fourteen new members.
- 24. One new member added.

OCTOBER.

- 1. Election of officers. Four new members.
- 8. Five new members.
- 15. Two new members.
- 22. Mrs. Foster, the advisory member of the Susans, visits the society.
- 29. No meeting. Special programs by the girls' societies.

NOVEMBER.

- 5. Regular meeting.
- 12. We settle the tariff question.
- 19. We hold a Thanksgiving program in the Y. M. C. A. Hall.
Six new members.
- 26. Owing to repairs in both society halls, the Standards and Invincibles hold a joint meeting in the Y. M. C. A. Hall.
Miss Donaldson, advisory member of the Mercers, and Mr. Peel, advisory member of the Standards, are visitors.

DECEMBER.

- 3. Hall still undergoing repairs. Meeting is held in Room Eleven, Academic Building.
- 10. We again meet in Room Eleven. Two new members.
- 17. Regular meeting.
- 31. Special program.

JANUARY.

- 7. Regular meeting.
- 14. Ditto
- 21. Five new members.
- 22. Annual debate. *VICTORY!*
- 28. We give a humorous program in honor of our sister Susans.
Question for debate: "*Resolved*, That gravy has more nutriment than beans."

FEBRUARY.

- 4. One new member.
- 11. Regular meeting.
- 18. One new member.
- 22. We win pushball contest.
- 25. Mr. McGillis becomes an honorary member.

MARCH.

- 3. We "keep quiet and saw wood."
- 10. Ditto.
- 17. Ditto.
- 24. Ditto.
- 31. Treasury overflowing. We decide to buy new curtains.

APRIL.

- 7. Election of officers.
- 8. Inter-society athletic contest. Invincibles "bring home the bacon." Score: Invincibles, 37 points; Standards, 33 points.
- 14. Voluntary program.
- 21. Easter program.
- 28. Regular program.

MAY.

- 5. No meeting. We visit the Susans.
- 12. We celebrate American Indian Day, and say farewell.

Communications

In response to a request of one of the members, the following letter was written by Mr. Henry Standing Bear, Class 1891, one of the charter members of the Invincible Debating Society.

Immediately following the letter is an article written by Mr. Frank Janis, who was another charter member.

Washington, D. C., April 21, 1916.

Mr. Donald McDowell,
Indian School, Carlisle, Pa.

My dear Mr. McDowell:

Permit me to express through you my sincere thanks for the respect and honors extended to me by the members of the Invincible Society in the manner they did in recognizing me as one of the originators of that Society—Invincible.

It is very gratifying and pleasant for one to look back to the time of struggle under limited and trying circumstances and to realize and appreciate that what was at that time an humble effort has lived and has become a useful and important factor in the gaining and cultivation of efficiency for the Indian youths in their education.

This society came into existence at the instance of Mr. Chester Cornelius, Mr. Frank Janis, myself, and two or three other students whose names I can not at present recall, and Mr. W. P. Campbell, who was then a disciplinarian for the boys. In a short time the membership of the new society increased to a large number and there was launched a strong society ready to meet most successfully all comers in debates and athletic contests.

The first contest we had was in a debate between the

Standards and the Invincibles and it was such a notable one that I have long remembered it. In this contest we won the victory over the Standards. It was on the subject of—

"Resolved, That the Dawes Bill is beneficial to the Indian Race."

The Invincibles were on the negative side.

The first entertainment ever given by the students was by the girls' society. General Pratt at the close of this entertainment made a remark that it was the best exhibition ever given at the school, and said that he would like to see next what the boys' societies could do. A little later, in the course of some weeks, the Standards surprised the school by an entertainment which General Pratt enthusiastically pronounced the best one yet given.

Then it was up to the Invincibles in their turn.

The ambitious Invincibles met in one of the school rooms quietly and agreed to give an entertainment but that it should be given without assistance from any of the teachers or any employees outside of the student members. When we had given our entertainment, the verdict of our superintendent was that it was the best yet.

I wish to say emphatically to the members of the Invincibles and to the members of other societies, that, outside of the regular routine work in the schoolrooms, there is no better source than the society work from which students may gain so much, and work along this line must be invincible. I hope to see the day come when an accomplished orator may be heard in the Halls of Congress of the United States, and that it may be an Invincible who is the first one to be represented there. Don't let a Standard get there first, and look out for the girls. You know we have woman's suffrage in many of the Western States now.

Man is made a part of that which he is surrounded by and you are fortunate in the help of a teacher who is so highly able, and so enthusiastic in your society work.

Sincerely yours,

HENRY STANDING BEAR.

Origin of the Society

By Frank Janis.

In the beginning there was but one society, called the "Debating Society." The Standard and Invincible Societies originated from this debating society.

The two societies came into existence because the membership increased so rapidly that soon there wasn't a room in the school house big enough to hold the whole of the society.

The society went along with its work for two or three years very nicely. The membership continued to increase, so in order to give every one a fair chance, one evening after the meeting had adjourned, three of us boys dropped out of the original society and started to organize a new society. Here I must name the originators of the Invincible Society,—Mr. Chester P. Cornelius, Mr. John Londerish, who has since died, and myself; and Mr. Wm. P. Campbell, who was then our disciplinarian, was our director. I suggested that the society be called "Invincible," so by vote that name was adopted, and since then it has been recognized as the "Invincible Society," and I am proud to say that the Invincibles have been successfully carrying on their work up to the present time.

It is twenty-nine years since the debating society branched off into two organizations. The members who remained with the original society became the Standards, and the society has retained its name to the present time.

The old saying is, "Every little is a help," and certainly these societies were a great help to us. They afford a means of exercising and cultivating the minds of the students, and I hope the Invincible members will continue to carry on their society work.

Special Words to the Invincibles.

What every one ought to do is to go forward with the bit of education he has received, until he reaches the state of self-supporting, honest, and independent citizenship of the United States. Our forefathers depended altogether upon hunting,—that was their only salvation, but that life has gone out of existence. We of the present generation have no hunting grounds to depend upon. The only hope and salvation of this generation is education. It doesn't matter so much what kind of education you have, but you must get it while the opportunity is offered to you.



THE INVINCIBLE DEBATING TEAM
(Obed Axtell—John McDowell—Donald McDowell.)

The Annual Debate

Not hate, but glory, made these chiefs contend,
And each brave foe was in himself a friend.

—Pope.

QUESTION:

Resolved, That the adoption of a ship-purchase bill is essential to our commercial prosperity.

Affirmative (Standards)—Henry Sutton, Henry Flood, and Richard Johnson.

Negative (Invincibles)—Obed Axtell, Donald McDowell, and John McDowell.

*"Our greatest glory is not in never falling,
but rising every time we fall."*

The above quotation can be well applied to the Invincibles. After losing the debate in 1915, we fairly acknowledged our defeat and took our hats off to the Standards.

Our defeat was inspiring to us because it brought us to realize that in order to defeat our opponents in the 1916 debate, it would require harder work, the keenest of wit, and the help of the entire society. With the untiring efforts of the advisory member the work was in progress perhaps a month before the event took place.

The Invincibles having to uphold the negative side of the question, both the debating team and the members pored over all kinds of literature from the speeches of our United States Senators on down through the opinions of the small newspapers. They searched high and low for any information pertaining to either side of the question.

In the meantime the Standards were doing practically the same thing. They concluded that in order to retain the laurels they

had won in 1915, it required more work than on the former occasion. The event was drawing near. The nearer the time came for the debate, the more impatient the members of the societies seemed to get.

It was a time when all the members of each society stood loyally by their debating team and almost disregarded friendship,—the Susans ever inspiring their brother Invincibles and the Mercers faithfully backing their brother Standards.

Every student on the campus was a supporter of either one side or the other, both divisions being about equally balanced in number and "pep." These were the existing conditions up to the eventful evening of January twenty-second.

About six-thirty o'clock all the students assembled in the Auditorium. The Invincible faction occupied the west side and the Standards the east side. The Standards sang their song and began cheering before the opening of the debate. Nicholas Lassa, the Invincible cheer leader, was requested a number of times to start the cheers, but refused, adding, "Be patient, for our time to yell is yet to come."

The judges were introduced, took their positions, and after a few remarks by Mr. DeHuff, the debate was opened by Henry P. Sutton, first speaker on the affirmative, who was succeeded by Obed Axtell, the first negative speaker.

There never were more facts put into so few words. It was a battle of wit and eloquence in which each speaker won the hearty applause of his audience. The judges retired at the close of the debate, and returned after a very short time with a unanimous decision in favor of the negative. Joy reigned supreme on the west side of the Auditorium in the camps of the Susans and Invincibles.

The Invincibles gave the cheers and yells which they had almost unwillingly restrained, and from the actions of some of them anyone would have believed that a bomb had been thrown into their midst.

We can truthfully say there was not a happier person existing than Miss Reichel, our advisory member, and to this day if you mention the 1916 debate to her you'll start an unlimited conversation.

The Standards took their defeat with good spirit and proved themselves to be good sportsmen.—*J. M. L.*



PETER HOUSER
The great full-back was an Invincible

The Invincibles as Athletes

Don't flinch, don't foul,—and hit the line hard.

—Roosevelt.

The above quotation may be said to be the Invincibles' motto this year in athletics.

On February 22nd, the first inter-society athletic contest was held by the Invincible Debating Society and the Standard Literary Society. During the celebration of George Washington's birthday, the student body assembled in the gymnasium and different games were played and among the most important was a game of "push ball" between the two societies which resulted in a victory for the Invincibles by the score of 3 to 2.

The next athletic contest held between the societies was on April 8th, when the four literary societies met in the gymnasium for the inter-society championship meet.

Each participant went in to win, each member was very loyal to his society by supporting his representatives.

The Standards occupied the north side of the gymnasium, their sister society, the Mercers, occupying the south side of the balcony facing them; while the Invincibles occupied the south side and their sister society, the Susans, occupied the north side of the balcony facing them.

From start to finish there was not one dull moment, and not until the final event did it become evident that the victory belonged to the Invincibles.

The following were the results:

Basketball—Standards vs. Invincibles, won by Standards, 12 to 10.

Standards, 5 points.

Basketball—Mercers vs. Susans, won by Mercers, 14 to 7.
Mercers, 5 points.

35-yard dash (boys)—Wilber, Invincible, first; Tibbetts, Standard, second; Guyon, Invincible, third.

Invincibles, 6 points; Standards, 3 points.

35-yard dash (girls)—S. Newagon, Susan, first; S. Jackson, Susan, second; M. A. Cutler, Mercer, third.

Susans, 8 points; Mercers, 1 point.

Wrestling Matches—

Lightweight: Won by Caswell, Invincible, 5 points.

Middleweight: Won by Guyon, Invincible, 5 points.

Heavyweight: Won by Warrington, Standard, 5 points.

Girls' tug-of-war—Won by Mercers, 5 points.

One-mile relay (boys)—Won by Standards, 5 points.

440-yard relay (girls)—Won by Susans, 5 points.

Pushball (girls)—Won by Mercers, 5 points.

440-yard dash—Tibbetts, Standard, first; Coons, Invincible, second; Murrow, Invincible, third.

Invincibles, 4 points; Standards, 5 points.

One-mile run—Peters, Invincible, first; Warrington, Standard, second; Torres, Invincible, third.

Invincibles, 6 points; Standards, 3 points.

High jump—Blythe, Invincible, first; Fleury, Standard, second; Wilber, Invincible, third.

Invincibles, 6 points; Standards, 3 points.

Shot put—Flinchum, Invincible, first; Leroy, Standard, second; May, Standard, third.

Invincibles, 5 points; Standards, 4 points.

The final score follows:

Invincibles, 37 points; Standards, 33 points.

Mercers, 16 points; Susans, 13 points.

Thus the Invincibles of today strive to retain the athletic honor of former days when the society rolls contained the names of such stars as Thorpe, Exendine, Lubo, Hauser, Wheelock, Jordan, Garlow, Walette, Vedernack, Burd, Arcasa, Powell, Busch, Calac, Guyon, and Lookaround. Their fame is our inspiration and their records our example.

Music

The man that hath no music in himself,
Nor is moved not with concord of sweet sounds,
Is fit for treasons, stratagems, and spoils;
The motions of his spirit are dull as night,
And his affections dark as Erebus.
Let no such man be trusted.—*Shakespeare.*

While we Invincibles have been very successful in other things we undertook during the past year, we also had a successful year in music.

Despite the fact that many of our best musicians left in the early part of the school year, we decided we were not going to lie down on music just on account of our members leaving school.

During the year the Invincible band and orchestra played a prominent part in drawing new members into our society, and at the same time giving more life to the society as a whole.

Some of the members who left for various places and who are now facing the world with the Invincible determination to make good are the following:

Gus Lookaround, who is now taking a mechanical course at the Ford Factory, and who is also a member of the famous Ford band as a bass player. He was one of the best bass players that Carlisle has ever had.

Louis Flammond, another bass player who left school to be married, is now located in South Dakota on a ranch.

The loss of Henry Perrault was another big blow to the band

He is now a clerk in one of the biggest stores in his home town in Minnesota.

Pablo Herrera, who was an Invincible through and through, is now in Greenville, Cal., as disciplinarian and band leader. Pablo while here gave many beautiful Mexican melodies on a guitar.

Charles Baird, the saxophone player who is now located at South Bethlehem, working for the Bethlehem Steel Company, was a good and true Invincible.

So much for instrumental music.

We were very fortunate in having the two quartettes, the best two that could be combined in school.

One quartette was composed of small boys: Andrew Beechtree, Fred Blythe, Lloyd and Clarence Welch. Another one was composed of boys from the Large Boys' Quarters: Boyd Crowe, Thomas Miles, John McDowell, and James Leader.

This sketch gives but a brief account of our work, and mentions only a few of our prominent musicians, but it will show that the Invincibles realize the value and importance of music.—*G. F.*



What a rare gift is that of manners! Better for one to possess them than wealth, beauty, or talent; they will more than supply all.—*Bulwer Lytton.*

The Standards

We have been friends together
In sunshine and in shade.—*Norton.*

Standard Officers.

President	Theodore Frank
Vice President	Position vacant
Recording Secretary	Arnold Holliday
Corresponding Secretary	George Warrington
Treasurer	Lawrence Silverheels
Critic	Vacant
Sergeant-at-Arms	Leon Miller
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Joseph Shooter
Music Manager	George May
Advisory Member	Mr. C. V. Peel

Recalling memories of active work during recent as well as past years, in September the Standards began working for the development of brain power and public speaking, and with a firm determination have arrived among the first in the game called competition. Progressive as this clan of knowledge worshippers are they have met their equals in the onrush of the Invincible band, not willingly, but as "Greek meets Greek."

The Standards have shown a great deal of interest in their weekly meetings and in a number of programs for the public.

In athletics, the Standards who are adapted to field sports entered the athletic contest with a great deal of spirit, but the Invincibles reign supreme without discredit to their competitors.

The Standards were forced to give up three of their presidents, who have left Carlisle. The society keenly feels their loss but retains the memory of their excellent work and good example. During the year the two societies have been hot rivals in public competitions, but laying aside rivalry, in our private relations with each other we are as a large progressive family, each of whom is working for the common good of all.—*E. J. W.*

The Mercers

Fair ladies, you drop manna in the way of
starved people—*Shakespeare.*

Mercers' Officers.

President	Roberta Seneca
Vice-President	Lucy West
Recording Secretary	Jane Gayton
Corresponding Secretary	Mae Lavadore
Marshall	Mary Ann Cutler
Treasurer	Mary Horsechief
Critic	Mary Welch
Reporter	Mary Lonechief
Advisory Member	Miss Clara R. Donaldson

Another society which has been prospering greatly in the line of brain development and public speaking is the Mercer Society. In the fall of 1915 they started with a strong determination to develop speaking ability, which they have accomplished. At the beginning of society work last fall they were determined to win in the annual debate, but as all cannot win they were defeated by the clever aiming of the Susans' speaking artillery.

But after the annual society athletic contest they were somewhat revived in spirits, as they defeated the Susans on that occasion. The Susans took all of the running events easily, but the Mercers were more skilled in basketball, pushball, and similar games.

During the term of 1915-16 the Mercers have given some very excellent programs on such occasions as Hallowe'en and Indian Day, besides their farewell program given with their brother society, the Standards.

One of the most highly appreciated acts of this fair band was

performed on May Day, when they sped silently over the campus at a very early hour, and left at each teacher's door a dainty basket filled with spring flowers. The recipients of this delicate attention were greatly pleased to be thus remembered.

We all hope that this loyal band of Mercers may improve in the years to come as they have done during 1915-16.—*E.J.W.*



The secret of success is constancy to purpose.—*Disraeli.*



When the fight begins within himself
A man's worth something.—*Browning.*



Then welcome each rebuff
That turns earth's smoothness rough,
Each sting that bids not sit nor stand, but go!
Be our joys three parts pain,
Strive, and hold cheap the strain;
Learn, nor account the pang; dare, never grudge the throe
—*Browning.*



God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are
always ready to guard and defend it.—*Webster.*



Nothing ever happens but once in this world. What
I do now I do once for all. It is over, it is gone, with
all its eternity of solemn meaning.—*Carlyle.*



Why comes temptation, but for man to meet, and master?
—*Browning.*



ALBERT A. EXENDINE

Invincible Alumni Who Are Making Good

Should auld acquaintance be forgot,
And never brought to mind?
Should auld acquaintance be forgot,
And days o' auld lang syne?—*Burns.*

Robert Bruce is band leader at Pierre, S. Dak.

Edward Bracklin, '14, is farming in Wisconsin.

Fred Ettawageshik is tailor at Pipestone, Minn.

Pablo Herrera is disciplinarian at Greenville, Cal.

Bruce Goesback is disciplinarian at Tulalip, Wash.

Charles Coons is disciplinarian at Ft. Totten, N. Dak.

John White, '09, is employed in Erie, Pa., as a printer.

George Peake, '02, is in business in White Earth, Minn.

William Thayer, '15, is assistant farmer at Hayward, Wis.

Dr. Caleb Sickles, '98, is a successful dentist at Tiffin, Ohio.

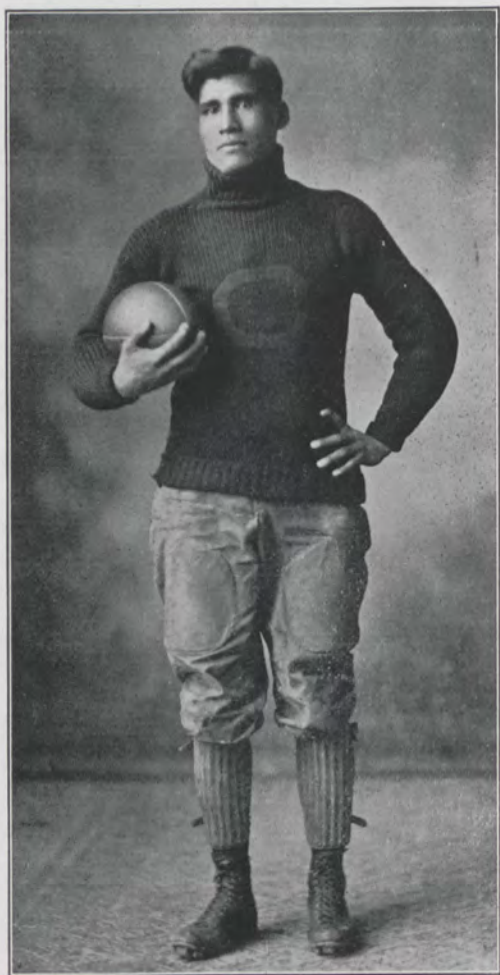
Wm. Winnie, '08, is a successful blacksmith at Waterford, Pa.

Hiram Chase, '15, is in the newspaper business at Pender, Nebr.

Antonio Rodriguez, '05, holds a government position at Ponce, P. R.

Isaac Seneca, 1900, is employed at Chilocco, Okla., as blacksmith.

Albert A. Exendine, '06, completed the course at the Dickinson Law School, and is now practicing law at McAlester, Okla. For several seasons he has coached the Georgetown University foot-



ANTONIO LUBO
Carlisle, '04, now with the New York Central Railroad
at Syracuse New York

ball team, at Washington, D. C., where he has been most successful.

George Vedernack has a good position with the Pennsylvania Railroad.

Dennison Wheelock, '90, is a prosperous attorney of West Depere, Wis.

Louis Chingwa, '08, is shoemaker at the Mt. Pleasant, Mich., Indian School.

George Gardner, '09, is also a blacksmith. He is located at Keshena, Wis.

James R. Wheelock '96, is band leader at Sherman Institute, Riverside, Cal.

Ovilla Azure, '15, is doing well at his trade, carpentry, at Belcourt, N. Dak.

Chester Cornelius, a charter member, is farming at Oneida, Wis., and is doing well.

James Mumblehead, '11, is employed as printer at the boarding school at Pine Ridge, S. Dak.,

At Oneida, Wis., Dr. Josiah Powlas, class 1891, is practicing his profession with much success.

Robert Tahamont, '11, is doing well at Newark, N. J., where he has joined the New Jersey National Guards.

Martin Archiquette, class 1891, is now superintendent and special disbursing agent at Grand Portage, Minn.

Thomas Walker Mani, '02, who graduated from the University of Minnesota Law School, and has held the office of District Attorney in Roberts County, S. Dak.

Antonio Lubo, '04, spent some time in Syracuse University after leaving Carlisle, and now holds a responsible position with the New York Central R. R. at Syracuse.

Wallace Denny, '06, is one of Carlisle's most trusted employees. He has charge of Small Boys' Quarters, and takes a fatherly pride in the achievements of the small boys.

Frank Janis, one of the charter members of the society, is a capitol guard at Washington, D. C. Both he and Henry Standing Bear, another charter member, visited the school recently.

Dr. James E. Johnson, '01, graduated in dentistry from Northwestern University and is now practicing his profession at San Juan, P. R. He was at one time president of the Invincible



DR. CALEB SICKLES.
Carlisle, '98, now a Successful Dentist at Tiffin, Ohio.

Society. It is worthy of mention that the only Indians who ever received a place upon the all-American football team, James E. Johnson and James F. Thorpe, were Invincibles.

Sylvester Long Lance, '12, has been pursuing his studies at St. John's Military Academy at Manlius, N. Y. He has been honored by an appointment by President Wilson to the U. S. Military Academy at West Point.

Edward Rogers, '97, who graduated from the law school of the University of Minnesota, is County Attorney and a candidate for Congress from his district in Minnesota. Needless to say that the Invincibles wish him success.

These are a few of the many Invincibles who are striving by their daily lives to uphold the ideals of Carlisle.



An honest man's the noblest work of God.—*Pope.*



ROBERTSON DENNY
The Invincibles' Youngest Member.

The Invincibles' Youngest Member

Much has been said about the Invincibles of today, and of past days. Perhaps a few words about our youngest member might be fitting on this page.

This young member is Robertson Denny, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Denny. He was born Sept. 12, 1912, here at Carlisle. Master Denny is full of life, always on the go, usually with a smile on his face. During these nice days he is usually seen with a tennis racket and ball, so that many prophesy that he will become a great tennis player like his father, who was also a member of the Invincible Society. His parents saw that the spirit in their son was so much like the spirit of the Invincibles, that they consented to his joining that society. His name was presented and accepted during the winter of 1914. He signed the constitution with a thumb mark. We trust that in due time, he may become the leading man of his society.—*A. L. B.*



A man should never be ashamed to own he has been in the wrong, which is but saying in other words that he is wiser today than yesterday.—*Pope.*

Invincibles of To-Day

Zealous, yet modest; innocent, though free;
Patient of toil, serene amidst alarms;
Inflexible in faith, invincible in arms.—*Beattie.*

The total membership of the Invincible Debating Society during the year 1915-16 is one hundred seventeen and so far this year they have proved themselves to be all that their name implies—*Invincible.*

This has been the Invincibles' year in everything. They started the new year by winning the debate and had little trouble in winning the annual indoor track meet.

Much credit is due the non-contestants for the strong and untiring backing they gave their representatives both in debate and in athletics. They were never over-confident, but they had that feeling that this was their year to win and the thought of defeat never entered their minds. With this spirit prevailing throughout the year the contestants could not help but put a little more "pep" and ginger in their work. This is the spirit of the Invincibles of to-day.

Out of these 117 boys a number are full-blood Indians, who when they entered the society were unable to speak good English, and were very timid about speaking before an audience; now they are not only able to speak good English, but they can write essays and debate speeches and deliver them in a creditable manner. This is the main object of our society. Members are not only taught the art of debate, but are given the opportunity of deliver-

ing orations, giving extemporaneous speeches, and if they happen to be musically inclined, they are always at liberty to show their musical ability. The preparation that is necessary for this work broadens their minds, teaches them to think quickly, aids them in speaking correct English, and enables them in many ways to get a truer and clearer conception of what life really is. Above all they are taught to be gentlemen and to learn to take defeat or victory in the right spirit. Had the Invincibles lost in everything this year, instead of winning, no one would have heard them make an excuse, other than that they were beaten by a better team. Invincibles are not made of that kind of stuff, they are never looking for the best of any sport or deal—all are hard workers, tenacious, open-handed and square, and above all, are loyal to old Carlisle.

The Invincibles of to-day are setting a standard that will be very hard for those who are to come to surpass. Each Invincible knows that "once an Invincible always an Invincible" and they will always work their hardest to keep their society at the top.—
J. M. M.



I count this thing to be grandly true,
That a noble deed is a step toward God,
Lifting the soul from the common sod
To a purer air and a broader view.—*Holland.*



SALLIE GRAYBEARD
President of the Susans



SUSAN DEBATORS
Alta Phipps and Maud Cooke

About Our Sisters The Susans

"The daintiest last, to make the end
most sweet."

Officers.

President	Sallie Greybeard
Vice-President	Lizzie Allen
Recording Secretary	Sadie Metoxen
Corresponding Secretary	Sarah Monteith
Treasurer	Alta Printup
Reporter	Rhoda Fobb
Critic	Addie Hovermale
Marshall	Cecelia Hill
Librarian	Relia Oshkosh
Advisory Member.....	Mrs. E. H. Foster.

Program Committee.

Eva Jones, Effie Coolidge, Carlenia Bennett.

Question Committee.

Pauline Chisholm, Ida Clarke, Daisy Eshelman.

Their Past.

In the early days of the school there was organized by the girls the "Clean Word Society." Several times the society changed its name, until at last it came to be known as the "Endeavor Society." After several years the present name was given to the society as a fitting tribute to the Quaker woman who gave the society so much aid during the first years of its existence. The

won only by hard work, for each time both societies have had strong debating teams, and loyal support from each individual member.

But the winning of the annual debates is only a small part of the actual work accomplished. The greatest accomplishment is the great personal good each member has derived from her society work. It is something that no one can take from them, and it will enable them to think clearly, speak forcibly and to act well after they leave the school.

The Susans can thank their advisory member, Mrs. Foster, not only for drilling and training in the debates, but also for instilling in all the girls that have been Susans in the past few years a sense of honor and duty that will leave a lasting impression on their lives.

The society today is a monument to their motto: "Labor Conquers All Things."—*D. M. D.*



We live in deeds, not years; in thoughts, not breaths,
In feelings, not in figures on a dial;
We should count time by heart throbs. He most lives
Who thinks most, feels the noblest, acts the best.—*Bailey.*

Susan Song

We live within a valley fair
The richest in the land;
We love our Alma Mater and
Our loyal Susan band.
True sisters are we, bound as one
To make thy praises ring;
Of thee, O Susans, lend thine ears—
A song to thee we sing.

Chorus.

True Susans let us ever be
And drive away our fears;
We'll sing of thy prosperity
Through all the waning years.

Yet Susans come and Susans go,
Their memory lingers on;
Why shed the tears of other years
When they have past and gone?
The joy is with us; let us sip
The sweetness while we may,
And drink the health of our brave crew
For ever and for aye.

Motto:

Labor conquers all things.

Colors:

Red, White, and Blue.

