

The Carlisle Arrow

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER EDITED AND PRINTED BY THE STUDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

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SENT TO JAIL FOR FURNISHING BOOZE TO CARLISLE INDIANS.

"Furnishing liquor to the attendants of the Carlisle School may be looked upon as a trifling matter, but it is a grave and serious situation. We have said before and we say it again, this court will assist in stamping out this practice."

Judge Charles B. Whitmer, of the United States District Court, in session in the Federal Building at Harrisburg, made this statement just before he sent two colored youths to the Cumberland County jail for giving liquor to Indians of the Carlisle School.

William O. Scott got a fine of \$10, the costs, and two months, and William Moore was handed a similar fine, the costs, and six months in the same penal institution. In the case of John James, a similar offender, who confessed, Judge Whitmer suspended sentence until an investigation can be made. All are from Carlisle.

Judge Whitmer told the boys that their youth was the only thing that prompted him to be lenient.

"The Government has spent many thousands of dollars," said Judge Whitmer, "in the hope of educating Indian boys and girls, bringing them here from all parts of the United States, and it does not propose to lay out this money for the aid of boys who are destined to be drunkards."

"This practice must be stopped, and it will be stopped. I want you men to take this home with you and tell your people about it. Let it be a lesson to them and the whole community, and let me warn you to give no more intoxicants to the Indians."

Judge Whitmer indicated that in the future he will not deal lightly with such offenders.—*Carlisle Evening Sentinel.*

It is very gratifying to all who have the welfare of Carlisle Indian School at heart to note the attitude of Judge Whitmer, of the United

RISING FROM THE PAST

Nor deem the irrevocable past
As wholly wasted, wholly vain,
If rising on its wreck, at last,
To something nobler we attain.

—*Longfellow*

States District Court, who, on May 6th, sentenced two negroes from Carlisle to pay a fine and to serve a term in the Cumberland County jail for furnishing liquor to students here. The school authorities are determined to stamp out all intemperance among the students, and we extend our thanks and appreciation to this honorable judge.



Successful Rancher and Home-Maker.

Daniel Whirlwind is living on his allotment near Wood, S. Dak. We learn through a reliable source that he is doing well as a stock raiser. He is married and has one child, a fine baby boy.



A New Hospital for Carlisle.

The committee of State Senators from the Pennsylvania Legislature which handles appropriations for hospitals and eleemosynary institutions paid the town of Carlisle a visit on May 9 to look into the subject of the proposed new hospital for the town. They were met at the station by a party of representative citizens and taken in automobiles to the site which the town has acquired.

The party then visited the old hospital and the Indian School. The ladies of the town furnished a delicious supper, which was served in the assembly hall of the Carlisle Y. M. C. A., after which a number of addresses were made favoring an appropriation. Superintendent Friedman and Dr. Allen were among those who spoke in favor of the project.

NOTES FROM LARGE BOYS QUARTERS.

The boys in the Athletic Quarters are showing good taste and the right amount of pride in caring for their rooms.

At the Sunday morning inspection, May 11, the following were awarded a half holiday for their appearance and bearing: Hiram Chase, Smiley Hopkins, Isaac Bradley, and Alfred Lamont.

The following privates had perfect attendance at all formations, inspections and details during the past week: Joshua Blaker, Leon Boutwell, Chas. Coons, Chas. Harrison, John Gibson, Lawrence Isham, George Merrill, Jonah Armachaine, Robert Broker, Anderson Cornelius, Robert Geronimo, Juan Gutierrez, Moses Komah, Don Ortego, Cecil Richardson, Eli Swallow, Otto Thunder, Hiram Chase, Newton Thompson, Isaac Bradley, Beeley Darrisaw, Tony LaJeunesse, Chas. Walker, Samuel Bigbear, Grover Martell, Ed. Morrin, Chauncey White, and Isaac Shuckkahosee.



HANDICRAFT OF INDIANS SHOWN AT TWELFTH REGIMENT ARMORY.

Indian work of rare beauty is on display in the booth of the Marquette League at the sale and exhibition being held by the United Catholic Works at the Twelfth Regiment Armory, Sixty-second Street and Columbus Avenue. The booth is hung with rich draperies and rugs made by Navajo women and Sioux and Chippewa beadwork.

Two handsome Indian girls assist in attending the booth. They are Miss Juanita Pollard of the Klamath tribe of northern California, and Miss Lucy Pero of the Chippewa tribe of Wisconsin. Both are Carlisle students. They are learned in tribal lore, and part of their work is to entertain visitors at their booth with

The Carlisle Arrow

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Address all communications to the paper and they will receive prompt attention.

legends and descriptions of the customs of their people.—*New York Times*, April 20.

The following letter shows the good impression made by the two Carlisle girls:

THE MARQUETTE LEAGUE,

UNITED CHARITIES BUILDING,

New York, May 2, 1913.

MR. M. FRIEDMAN,

Carlisle, Pa.

MY DEAR SIR:—The directors of the Marquette League, and I personally, feel greatly indebted to you for permitting the two Indian girls and their teacher, Miss Sweeney, to come to New York for the recent exhibit and sale.

We found them most satisfactory, and they created an interest in our work for the Indians which, without them, our booth would not have had.

With best wishes and renewed thanks for your courtesy is this matter, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

EUGENE A. PHILBIN,

President.



GENERAL SCHOOL NEWS.

There are now only four troops at Large Boys' Quarters.

We enjoyed the band concert last Wednesday evening.

The latest news of Fred Broker locates him in Federal, Minn.

James Baker, one of our business students, is in Fargo, N. Dak.

James Welch recently found an English halfpenny dated 1775.

A number of letters has been received from Mamie Vilcan at Morris-town, N. J.

Mrs. Potter's informal talk on Syria was delightful, especially the story about the little girl who owned the green velvet dress, and the de-

scription of the beautiful "golden mountains" as they appear there at sunset.

Miss Bentz from town gave an instructive talk on "Mother's Day", at Sunday school.

Alexander Arcasa came from Altoona, Pa., to spend Saturday with his Carlisle friends.

The speakers at Chapel Exercises Monday were Sophomores—James Welch and George Merrill.

Last Wednesday evening Miss Hart gave the Episcopal girls a little reception in the Y. W. C. A. hall.

Mrs. Posey, Miss Beach, and Miss Reichel attended the evening session of the State Legislature last Monday.

A card was received from William Palin, who went home on the 7th, stating that he arrived there safely.

A moving picture was taken of the Carlisle students when they were entering the Hagenback and Wallace circus tent.

Lying in their cozy, fur-lined nest beneath a little maple near the laundry are seven baby rabbits. Have you seen them?

Captain Bruce Goesback, of the track team, surprised his teammates one day while at practice by clearing the bar at six feet.

Our track team ended its season last Saturday in a dual meet with State College. We were defeated by the score of 75 to 37.

The students certainly enjoyed the circus last Friday afternoon. There were many interesting features, aside from the splendid music furnished by the band.

Miss Savannah Beck, who was spending a few days with friends in West Chester, witnessed the lacrosse game between Carlisle and Swarthmore at Swarthmore last Saturday.

Ozetta Bourbonnais is taking a course in nursing at the General Hospital in Lancaster. Sarah Buchler will graduate from there this spring. Both of these young ladies are Carlisle students.

On "Mothers day" most of the employees and many of the students wore white carnations in honor of "mother," and those who are so fortunate as to possess a mother wrote her a long letter.

TEMPERANCE TALK BY MRS. PARSELS.

We were honored by having with us Mrs. Parsels, vice-president of the W. C. T. U. of Pennsylvania, who spoke to us at Chapel exercises on Monday afternoon of the 12th.

NOTES FROM MRS. PARSELS' TALK.

I wish my boys were as well protected by the Federal Government as are the Indian boys.

Our country is strong in every defense but one, and that is its greatest enemy—alcoholism.

The Indian students are well-trained physically and mentally; they should not use alcohol because it acts on the body the same as any other poison.

"It isn't the boy who can pull down a fence but the one who can build one." This is a generation of building up—of construction, not destruction.

A man is misusing his intellectual powers when he uses alcohol; he also weakens his muscles and can control neither his thoughts nor his brain, hence he cheats himself of all the joys of life.

Next to love for God comes patriotism and love for our fellow men; a man or boy who is a user of alcohol does not take part in any of these, but becomes a brutal, hard-hearted man, indifferent to the best impulses of his soul.

Drunkenness is largely due to heredity, and the appetite for alcohol should never be encouraged by drinking cider. Cider gives a person a strong appetite for alcohol, since only three hours must elapse before fermentation sets in.

Iceland prohibits within her boundaries the manufacture of liquor; she also forbids its entrance into the country. The population is 78,000, and there is not a boy or girl who has reached the age of ten years but can read intelligently and write legibly. What a wonderful thing it would be if the United States were all "Iceland."



Congratulations to Dr. and Mrs. Fralic.

Little Harold Fralic returned to his home after a few weeks' visit at York, Pa., to welcome a dear little sister. We extend congratulations to Dr. and Mrs. Fralic.

ATHLETICS.

The lacrosse team won a 6 to 2 victory over Walbrook Athletic Club of Baltimore upon our field May 10th.

Swarthmore was defeated in a hotly contested lacrosse game at Swarthmore last Saturday by the Indians. The score was 3 to 2.

For the past couple of years the lacrosse team has weakened as the season progressed and made a poor finish, but the team this year, under Coach O'Neil's watchful eye, seems to be improving right along and gets better every game.

The track team lost the dual meet at Baltimore to Johns Hopkins on May 10 by the score of 60 to 44. Carlisle was weak in the sprints and weight events, but with the exception of the two shorter dashes every event was closely contested. Kelsey won both the mile and two-mile events, while Goesback was first in the high jump and low hurdles. Other point winners for Carlisle were Coons, Squirrel, Guyon, and Welch.

John Butler was second and Eddie Adams was fourth in a 5-mile Marathon race at Harrisburg on May 10th.

State College defeated Carlisle in the dual meet here last Saturday, 75 to 37. State brought down a strong, well-balanced team, the best she has ever had, and outclassed the Indians. Captain Goesback in the high jump cleared 6 feet, but landed upon the take-off board and so severely sprained his foot that he was unable to enter the low hurdles and broad jump in which he would no doubt have landed first place. This reduced Carlisle's score considerably, but Squirrel came to the front and made up for the Captain's loss to some extent by taking first place in both those events.

Kelsey won the mile and was second in the 2-mile, and Coons tied for first in the pole vault. Guyon was second in all the weight events.

The track team has not made as good a record this year as in the past few years, but our opponents have been much stronger. The relay team was the strongest we have ever had, and holds the school record for the mile (3 min. 28 sec.). There have

been many new athletes developed who will make our future teams strong. There are a nice lot of young distance runners who will be heard from in the next year or two.

The boys have worked hard and the team was not a weak one by any means, as it is doubtful if any team in the State, with the exception of State College and Old Penn, could lower the school's records.



GENERAL SCHOOL NEWS.

Decoration Day will be observed by appropriate exercises in the Auditorium, after which the teachers with their classes will go to the school cemetery to decorate the graves of students who are sleeping 'neath the shadow of the sheltering arms of Carlisle.

Mr. and Mrs. Denny have moved back into their old apartment in the Small Boys' Quarters, which is more convenient for Mr. Denny's work. Little Robertson will also have a better chance to become acquainted with the boys, who are very fond of him.

Miss Estaiene De Peltquestangue, who was employed at Carlisle a number of years ago, paid us a short visit a few days ago; with her were Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Baldwin, from Massillon, Ohio. Miss Estaine was warmly greeted by everyone who had the pleasure of knowing her when she was here as an employee.

The illustrated lecture on the Waldensian church and its work for the evangelization of Italy, which was given by the Rev. William H. Oxtoby, D. D., of Philadelphia Tuesday evening in the Second Presbyterian Church, was most interesting. Superintendent Friedman arranged for the Protestant students to attend.



Catherine Tekakwitha Notes.

At the meeting of the Holy Name Society held in the Gymnasium Sunday evening, May 11th, Fred Cardin presided. The following was the program: Prayer; hymn; duet, Genevieve Bebeau and Jane Katchnago, reading, Ethel Martell; recitation, James Welch; hymn; reading, Lonnie Hereford; clarinet solo, Joseph Chiefeagle; hymn; talk by Father Stock on the extraordinary manner in which we should perform our ordinary action; prayer; adjournment.

AN IMPORTANT TEMPERANCE MEETING.

A very important and impressive meeting on temperance was held in the school Auditorium on Sunday afternoon for the entire student body, at which one of the most eloquent addresses of the year was made by Mr. C. F. Swift, a prominent temperance lecturer and member of the State Legislature of Pennsylvania.

Superintendent Friedman presided and spoke of the importance of temperance, inviting the attention of the students to the fact that whisky is the greatest enemy of the Indian race, being responsible for practically every Indian uprising in the past, and the cause of the downfall and impoverishment of hundreds of Indians to-day. He told of the interesting fact that Mrs. Friedman's father, General Green Clay Smith, of Kentucky, was the candidate of the Prohibition party for President of the United States in 1876, and campaigned with the great temperance worker, St. John.

Mr. Stauffer provided some very excellent music. The address of Mr. Swift was an inspiration to all, and left a profound impression on the student body.



Men are what mothers make them.
—Emerson.



Union Meeting of Dickinson and Indian School.

Practically all members of the Christian Associations were present at the union meeting held in the Auditorium Sunday evening, May 11th, in the interest of the summer conferences, and a large delegation of students from the Associations of Dickinson College added to the enthusiasm. "The Purpose of the Summer Conference of the Young Women's Christian Association" was ably presented by Miss Coyle, of Dickinson College, and Miss Lida Wheelock, one of our representatives last summer, gave a brief summary of her impressions. After a solo by Miss Morgan, Mr. Rue, of Dickinson, showed a number of lantern views of Eagles Mere, and spoke of the value of these gatherings of college men for religious training. Albert Jimerson, who went from our Y. M. C. A. last year, told of some of the sports, and urged every member who could afford to take the trip to go this year.

INDIANS HELP FLOOD FUND.

Inspired by the accounts which they have read in the daily newspapers of the awful sufferings of the flood victims of Dayton, Ohio, and wishing "to do what is right to helping by the Bible," a number of Sioux Indians, residents of Peever, S. Dak., mailed a check for \$4 to the treasurer of the Minneapolis citizens' committee, to be added to the relief fund. The letter is as follows:

To the Treasurer,

Minneapolis, Minn.

DEAR SIR:—Enclosed please find the sum of a check of \$4.00, which we put in for the poor flood sufferers, the fact I will tell you.

We are all Sioux nations, but we want to do what is right to helping by the Bible. Most of this list are from Presbyterian church. If possible I wish you would put this list in the newspapers of Minneapolis, so they can see and know where the money gone to.

Also return me by return mail a receipt for the same amount what I enclose to you.

Notify me if you want to collect some more money, and how long to be collected.

Awaiting for an early reply, I remain, respectfully yours,

M. W. PHELPS.



German Students Study Carlisle.

Miss Martha Balz, who holds a Berlin University degree of doctor of philosophy, and Miss Suzanne Engelmann, who was given a similar degree by Heidelberg University, have recently visited the school to make a study of the methods in vogue here. The two young ladies are "German scholars" spending a year at Bryn Mawr College, and are devoting their spare time to studying school methods.



Carlisle Ex-Student Printer in Business.

Indian printer-apprentices who have learned their trade at Carlisle are frequently heard from in the field of their chosen occupation. The following news item in the Minneapolis *Tribune* relates to John A. Runsclose, who with his wife was educated at Carlisle, and is illustrative of this. The *Tribune* says:

"The *Stamford Standard*, published in the southwestern part of

UPHOLD THY COURAGE

He loses little who loses wealth,
He loses much who loses health
Who loses courage loses all.
O tremble, drawing fearful breath,
Guard well thy days, yet know
that death
Is never the worse that can befall!—*J. T. Trowbridge.*

Staley County, Minnesota, is under the management of John A. Runsclose, a full-blood Sioux Indian, and it is the only paper with general circulation in the State which is managed exclusively by an Indian. The Sioux editor is getting out a good local paper."



The Dairy Industry Flourishes at Carlisle.

In a letter of recent date the Office at Washington gave the following very complimentary excerpt from a report that was made by the Acting Chief of the Bureau of Animal Industry, Department of Agriculture, regarding the herd of dairy cows at this school:

An inspection of the equipment and methods for the production and handling of milk gave a score, after the correction of certain conditions, of 84.5 points out of a possible 100.

The Office gave the additional information that "the score of 84.5 is the highest score yet reported for an Indian school."

A thoroughbred Holstein-Friesian sire has been ordered to head the school herd. The additional cows it is proposed to add to the herd will be of the same breed, and a great deal more attention will be given from this time on to the breeding and selection of the very best type of dairy cow.



Society for the Preservation of Indian Languages.

The rapid progress of extinction of many of the Indian languages of the United States has led to a movement for organized effort for their preservation in a systematic way. Persons who may feel an interest in the formation of a Society for the Preservation of Indian Languages, are invited to correspond with J. P. Dunn, secretary of the Indiana Historical Society, Room 104, State House, Indianapolis, Ind.

MRS. FRIEDMAN ENTERTAINS.

Forming one of the most attractive and fashionable events of the spring social season, Mrs. M. Friedman entertained at tea Saturday afternoon, May 10, in honor of her guest, Miss Mary Brown, of Washington, D. C.

The home at the Indian School was tastily decorated in pink and green. On the receiving line, beside Mrs. Friedman and Miss Brown, were Mrs. J. C. Bucher, of Boiling Springs, and Mrs. Walter Stuart. Those who served were Miss Mary Beetem and Miss Amy Fisher, of Carlisle; Miss Maude Merchant, of Philadelphia; Miss Edith Beetem, Miss Gayle Strohm, Miss Naomi Long, Miss Rebecca Thompson, Miss Lena Hartzell and Miss Eugenia Mapes, of Carlisle. Mrs. E. L. Mapes presided over the coffee urn, and Miss Jennie Penrose served the ice. About 150 guests were present.—*Carlisle Herald.*



CARLISLE RETURNED STUDENT A PRODUCER AND LEADER.

The following letter has been received from Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs Abbott, showing the splendid record being made by Fred Lookout, an Indian who was educated at Carlisle, who is now the chief of the Osage tribe. It should prove of interest to the many readers of THE ARROW, and an inspiration to Indians everywhere:

Washington, May 7, 1913.

DEAR MR. FRIEDMAN:—I know you will be interested in receiving the following excerpt from Supervisor Freer's report on conditions at Osage superintendency, as it relates to an ex-student of the Carlisle School:

"Fred Lookout, age 54, ex-Carlisle student, cultivates 90 acres of corn by hired labor. He feeds most of the corn to cattle and hogs and cultivates a large garden himself. Has 27 head of cows, 70 hogs, a good lot of chickens and turkeys, 5 brood mares, and several work horses and mules. He raises plenty of hay. They butchered 16 head of hogs the past winter for their own use. His wife, also a former Carlisle student, is an excellent housekeeper and mother, and puts up fruit of which I saw several fine specimens. The man is the present chief of the tribe and universally respected."

Sincerely, F. H. ABBOTT.