

The Carlisle Arrow

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER EDITED AND PRINTED BY THE STUDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

VOLUME IX.

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NUMBER 33

Carlisle Indians Enter Government Service.

In the reports of official changes for the Indian Service the names of a number of former Carlisle students and graduates appear who have received appointment to or promotion in the Government service.

The number of Indians who are assisting the Government in its Indian work is increasing. This is as it should be. Indians should not only be given a greater measure of self-government, but should be recruited in an increasing number, when competent, to aid in the national work of bringing their people into competency and citizenship.

The following table shows these appointments for the last few months of the calendar year 1912. They are by virtue of fitness, and were made under civil-service regulations.

ARBOR DAY—WHAT IT IS AND HOW IT BEGAN.

Arbor Day owes its beginning to Hon. J. Sterling Morton, of Nebraska. He was for some years Secretary of Agriculture in Washington. He was a pioneer on the treeless plains of Nebraska, and he knew and felt the importance and value of trees. Mr. Morton established tree-planting day in his own State in 1878. The idea became popular at once. Millions of trees were planted on the barren plains. Nebraska is now known as the "Tree-planters' State."

The Horticultural Society of Iowa instituted Arbor Day in their State. The movement quickly spread until now Arbor Day has been established in nearly every State and Territory of the Union and has even gone across the Atlantic to Great Britain, France, North and South Africa, Spain, the Hawaiian Islands, and Japan.

Almost from the beginning the observance of Arbor Day has been connected with the public schools. As a school holiday its popularity constantly increases. It teaches us not only to study and to love trees, but also shrubs and flowering plants and all natural objects. It helps us in this way to cultivate the sense and love of the beautiful everywhere and to grow up to become worthy members of society wherever we may be.

LACONICS.

Example is a living law, whose way Men more than all the written law obey.

—C. Sedley.

The four cardinal virtues are prudence, fortitude, temperance, and justice.—Paley.

Liberty consists in the power of doing that which is permitted by law.

—Cicero.

True wisdom is to know what is best worth knowing, and to do what is best worth doing.—Humphreys.

Name.	Residence.	Position and Salary.	Location.
Mary P. Abeita	N. Mex.	Asst. Teacher, \$55 mo.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Eliza S. Thompson	Wash	Assistant Matron, \$540.	Salem, Oreg.
Betty W. Diven	Kans	Housekeeper, \$500.	
H. T. Markishtum	Wash	Teacher, \$60 mo.	Blackfeet, Mont.
Stella Bear	N. Dak.	Assistant, \$300.	Bismarck, N. Dak.
James Sampson	Nev	Disciplinarian, \$840.	Carson, Nev.
Johnson Arch	N. C.	Chief Police, \$25 mo.	Cherokee, N. C.
Amelia Kaney	Okla	Housekeeper, \$30 mo.	Ft. Belknap, Mont.
Mattie Ten Eyck	Cal	Assistant, \$300.	Hoopa Valley, Cal.
Eli Schenandore	Wis.	Carpenter, \$600.	Pine Ridge, S. Dak.
Benj. Americanhorse	S. Dak.	Private, \$20 mo.	Pine Ridge, S. Dak.
John M. Chaves	N. Mex.	Private, \$30 mo.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Job J. Moore	Wis.	Blacksmith, \$600.	Red Lake, Minn.
John H. Elkface	N. Dak.	Private, \$20 mo.	Standing Rock, N. Dak.
Thomas T. Rowland	Mont	Assistant Herder, \$400.	Tongue River, Mont.
Alfred M. Venne	N. Dak.	Physical Director, \$1200.	Lawrence, Kans.
Elnore B. Buckles	N. Y.	Laundress, \$500.	Umatilla, Oreg.
Thos. Medicinehorse	S. Dak.	Laborer, \$480.	Crow, Mont.
Elizabeth J. Hull	Nev.	Cook, \$500.	Greenville, Cal.
Benajah Miles	N. Y.	Additional Farmer, \$540.	Chey. & Arap., Okla.
Mary Parkhurst	Wis.	Cook, \$600.	Fort Mojave, Ariz.
Nekifer Shouchuck	Alaska	Assistant Cook, \$480.	Lawrence, Kans.
Daniel R. Morrisson	Wis.	Additional Farmer, \$840.	Havasupai, Ariz.
Philip Eagledog	N. Dak.	Private, \$20 mo.	Standing Rock, N. Dak.
James Cornelius	Wis.	Assistant Farmer, \$300.	Tomah, Wis.
Elizabeth J. Hull	Nev	Nurse, \$600.	Greenville, Cal.
Elizabeth J. Hull	Cal	Assistant Matron, \$520.	Greenville, Cal.
Eliza S. Thompson	Wash	Assistant Matron, \$540.	Salem, Oreg.
Margaret Harris	Nebr	Assistant Clerk, \$720.	Winnabago, Nebr.
Joseph Northrop	Minn	Forest Guard, \$50 mo.	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Louis LaPrairie	Minn	Forest Guard, \$50 mo.	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Anna C. Johnson	Okla	Baker, \$500.	Seneca, Okla.
Brig George	Utah	Private, \$20 mo.	Shivwits, Utah.
Cecilia Wheelock	Wis.	Laundress, \$420.	Ignacio, Colo.
Fred Mart	Utah	Chief Police, \$40 mo.	Uintah & Ouray, Utah.
Mary E. Nunn	Nebr	Assistant Clerk, \$720.	Ponca, Okla.
Mary M. Dodge	S. Dak.	Assistant Clerk, \$720.	Sisseton, S. Dak.
Sara J. Gordon	Wis.	Assistant Clerk, \$900.	Ft. Peck, Mont.
Bessie Peters	Wis.	Teacher, \$540.	Shawnee, Okla.
Pelagie Nash	Nebr	Assistant Clerk, \$720.	Tulalip, Wash.
Frank Shiveley	Mont	Assistant Clerk, \$720.	Crow, Mont.
Martha Hill	Wis.	Ass't. Seamstress, \$300.	Oneida, Wis.
Roger J. Venne	Mont	Laborer, \$480.	Crow, Mont.
Mark Mato	N. Dak.	Laborer, \$400.	Ft. Berthold, N. Dak.
Rufus Rollingbull	Mont	Laborer, \$40 mo.	Tongue River, Mont.
David Woundedeye	Mont	Laborer, \$40 mo.	Tongue River, Mont.
James R. Sampson	Nev	Disciplinarian, \$840.	Carson, Nev.
Maude Murphy	Minn	Assistant, \$480.	Leach Lake, Minn.
Bertha Pradt	N. Mex.	Hospital Cook, \$300.	Pueblo Bonita, N. Mex.
Guy Cooley	Ariz	Assistant, \$600.	Rice Station, Ariz.

He who, forgetting self, makes the object of his life service, helpfulness and kindness to others, finds his whole nature growing and expanding, himself becoming largehearted, magnanimous, kind, sympathetic, joyous and happy; his life becoming rich and beautiful.—Ralph Waldo Trine.

The Carlisle Arrow

Issued Fridays from the Carlisle Indian Press
About ten months in the year.

Twenty-five Cents Dearly

Second-class matter—so entered at the Post-office at Carlisle, September 2, 1904.

Address all communications to the paper and they will receive prompt attention.

ATHLETICS.

The lacrosse team was beaten in a closely contested and well-played game with Lehigh at South Bethlehem last Saturday by the score of 2 to 1.

The lacrosse team has no game tomorrow, but next week plays about the two hardest games on the schedule, when the Navy will be met on Thursday and Johns Hopkins on Saturday, both games being played upon the opponents' home grounds.

The relay team and one or two men for special counts go to Philadelphia to-morrow for the annual relay carnival at Franklin Field. Carlisle has a fast team, but our opponents include State College, Virginia, Johns Hopkins, Georgetown, and others which have very fast teams, and it will be no cinch to bring home the banner and the watches.

The big athletic day of the spring season will be next Tuesday, when the athletes of the rival classes will compete for the class athletic championship of the school. Songs and class yells are being rehearsed and enthusiasm and class spirit are much in evidence. Points will count 5, 3, 2, and 1.

The contest is held early because of the lacrosse team going away and the second outing party leaving the last of the week.

Catherine Tekakwitha Notes.

Father Welch celebrated Mass for the Catholic boys and girls last Sunday morning.

The afternoon instruction treated of the qualities which a good act of contrition must possess.

The meeting of the Holy Name Society was called to order by Fred Cardin, the new president. Fred

showed himself master of the situation and a thoroughly capable leader.

Edward Morrin read a paper on the advantage of being cheerful and maintaining courage; the spiritual director gave a short explanation of the hymn "Macula non est in te;" hymns and other musical numbers formed the rest of the program.

Miss Paull Addresses Y. W. C. A.

Miss Paull, a former teacher at Carlisle, who is now engaged in Christian Association Work at Wilmerding, Pa., gave a very interesting talk at the Sunday evening meeting. She told of the national convention of the Y. W. C. A. which has just been held in Richmond, Va., and described the pageant given there.

The wide scope and noble service of the national Y. W. C. A. were brought vividly before the many girls who were at this meeting, and everyone present greatly enjoyed hearing Miss Paull.

At the close some lantern pictures were shown of Indian life in the tribes where missionary work is greatly needed, and it was suggested that our Association might provide a scholarship in some mission school.

Ella Fox led the meeting, and Jennie Ross took up the missionary offering.

The Pleasures of Spring.

Last Monday morning Miss Zeamer and her girls went for a walk to look for spring flowers. Violets were much in evidence, lifting their dear little heads as though asking to be gathered so that they might give more happiness than in their lowly places assigned them by nature.

Entertains in Honor of Miss Paull.

Last Friday evening Mrs. R. B. La Flesche invited a small company to the Teachers' reception room to meet Miss Fannie G. Paull, who was for many years a teacher at Carlisle.

It was a very pleasant evening, the time being occupied in playing games of skill, in pleasant conversation, and finally, in partaking of delicious refreshments.

The guests were Mrs. Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. Whitwell, Mr. and Mrs. Weber, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Denny, Miss Ridenour, Mrs. Canfield, Mrs. Warner, Mrs. Foster, and Mr. McKean.

GENERAL SCHOOL NEWS.

Roy Tarbell is painting buildings in town.

The inviting swings and benches once again adorn our campus.

All the troops in Large Boys' Quarters have organized baseball teams.

The large boys were impressed by Mr. McKean's talk last Friday evening.

Mr. Samuel Saunooke, of Altoona, spent Sunday afternoon with friends at Carlisle.

After being away several days, Mr. Stauffer is again with the band at the rehearsals.

Rose Simpson and Sarah Monteith were the guests of Miss Garret at her home in town last Sunday.

Minnie Jones writes to Mrs. Meyer that she is working for "very nice people" in Middleport, N. Y.

In the first game between the band team and Troop A the band won the victory, the score being 12 to 2.

Marie Garlow volunteered with a recitation entitled "The Firmament" at the chapel exercises Monday.

Joe Gilman and John Blackdeer, who are working near Easton, Pa., were at South Bethlehem to witness the lacrosse game.

The information comes that one of our ex-students, Nora McFarland, is engaged as housekeeper in the Indian Sanatorium at Fort Lapwai, Idaho.

The wonderful has come to pass—the town of Carlisle is to have a sewerage system. Operations have begun and the work is advancing rapidly.

We were especially sorry that Mr. and Mrs. Howard F. Quay could not be with us for Commencement, since Mrs. Quay, who was formerly Daphne Waggoner, was a member of Class '13.

The Sophomore Class are reading some of Washington Irving's stories. "The Origin of the White, the Red, and the Black Man," and "Tea Parties in Old Times" they found especially interesting. Next week they will begin "The Legend of Sleepy Hollow."

GENERAL SCHOOL NEWS.

John Bouchard is working at his trade in Greason, Pa.

Fred Broker, Class '14, has gone to Hamilton, Ontario, to remain until fall.

Mr. Mann is now in charge of mathematics in the departmental grades.

The Juniors have great hopes of winning the championship banner on class day.

The florist and his boys have greatly improved the appearance of our campus.

Mrs. Angel DeCora Deitz has returned from a very pleasant visit to Washington, D. C.

The track meet between Conway Hall and Dickinson College resulted in a score of 18 to 18.

A number of boys from the departmental grades will visit the Gettysburg Battlefield to-morrow.

Rose Lyons, Louise Bluesky, and Cora Battice are substituting in Rooms 4, 6, and 8, respectively.

The lacrosse team was defeated last Saturday by the Lehigh University team. The score was 2 to 1.

About seventy-three girls have signed to go to the country in the second party, which will leave the first of May.

Two ball teams, one made up of Chippewa and the other of Sioux boys, started a series of games Monday evening.

Edward Bracklin, a member of the Senior Class, who was called to his home in Wisconsin, sends word that he is preparing to put in the farm crops.

Last Friday, Pop Warner gave his men a first trial for the relay team. The fastest men will be taken next Saturday to the relay carnival in Philadelphia.

Robert Bruce sent pretty views of the country through which he passed on his journey to the West. He is at present on a visit to the Wahpeton Indian School.

The Y. W. C. A. held a sale on the bandstand last Friday evening. The proceeds are for the benefit of the members of the Association who will

attend the conference at Eagles Mere this summer.

Spring is surely here—the girls are all wearing white shoes.

Alberta Bartholomeau, who was educated at Carlisle, is teaching music in Sparta, Ill. She has organized a children's choir, and she is also church organist.

Many improvements are in process—painting the buildings, building cement walks, installing bathrooms and putting in concrete floors, and erecting fences at the farms.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peazzone were among the visitors last Saturday. Mr. Peazzone was graduated from Carlisle in '07. He is in the automobile business and very successful.

A number of employees went to the opera house Tuesday evening to hear the rendering of the oratorio of "St. Paul" accompanied by the Boston Festival Orchestra, under the able leadership of Professor Frederic R. Martin, of Harrisburg.



The Y. M. C. A. Meeting.

The boys met in the Y. M. C. A. hall. Stafford Elgin opened the meeting, Harrison Smith offered a prayer, and Benedict Cloud led the singing. The speakers were Mr. Whitwell and Clement Hill. Mrs. Lovewell, Miss Hagan, and Mr. Mann were present.



Mr. McKean Disciplinarian.

We cordially welcome Mr. Edward McKean, our new disciplinarian, who comes to Carlisle from the position of principal of the Boarding School at the Blackfoot Reservation, Montana.



Director of Music of the Panama Pacific Exposition Here.

Mr. Geo. W. Stewart, director general of music of the Panama Pacific Exposition, to be held at San Francisco in 1915, was an interested visitor at the school on Monday. He had an extended business interview with Superintendent Friedman and Director of Music Stauffer and expressed himself as delighted with what he saw of the work and purposes of the school.



Laziness travels so slowly that Poverty soon overtakes him.

THE LITERARY SOCIETIES.

THE SUSAN SOCIETY.

By Pearl Bonser.

Song, Susans; recitation, Jeanette Pappin; piano solo, Sadie Metoxen; reading, Florence Renville; pen picture, Mary Gray; anecdotes, Alice Tyndall; vocal solo, Gertrude Bretsette.

Debate: *Resolved*, "That music is more educational than art." Affirmatives, Marguerite Chilson and Rose Simpson; negatives, Rose Lyons and Sarah Montieith. The judges decided in favor of the affirmatives.

Miss Cowdrey and Miss Hagan were the official visitors.

THE MERCER SOCIETY.

By Minnie Charles.

The following program was rendered: Song, Mercers; recitation, Agnes Hatch; piano solo, Marjorie Jamerson; recitation, Evelyn Blackbird; piano solo, Esther Cook; anecdotes, Eva Smith; piano solo, Theresa Lay; extemporaneous speeches, Cecilia Swamp and Katie May. There was no debate.



Rendering a Good Account of Themselves.

J. Ray Standingdeer, Carlisle '04, sent an interesting picture of the Harvester Band of Milwaukee, in which his genial face is easily recognized in the trombone section. He speaks most gratefully of having been taught a trade while at Carlisle; he is now able to make a good living as a tinsmith for the International Harvester Company.

Mr. Howard L. Gansworth, Carlisle '94, and Princeton '01, could not be present at our Commencement owing to increased responsibility in his work on account of the absence in Europe of the president of the company by which he is employed.



A Special Service.

A special service, in honor of the fiftieth anniversary of Dr. Norcross' entrance into the ministry, was celebrated at the Second Presbyterian Church last Sunday evening. Many of our employees and some of the students attended.

Dr. Norcross is a veteran pastor of the town, who for years has been greatly interested in the Indian School. Eloquent and consecrated, he is a power for good in the community.

To Indian Fathers and Mothers

You fathers and mothers who read *The Arrow*, I want to ask you a question: What are you doing to help with your children's education? You have had the advantage of a school education, and you profited by it, or else you would not be able to read this paper now. What are you doing to make your children profit by the education which your country offers them so freely? I write especially to the fathers and mothers of day-school children. You must help the teacher; if you do not, the teacher cannot do the very best for your children. Let me give you five short pieces of advice.

1. Send the children to school regularly; never let them miss a day's schooling for mere pleasure. Illness is a different matter, but if they have been ill, don't forget to send them back to school when they get well.

2. Show your interest in the children's school work. Ask them about their studies; let them read to you in the evening, or show you their sums and drawings. In the long summer vacation, make them read and count a little every day, so that they may not forget what they have learned.

3. Teach them to take good care of their books. Give them a box or a shelf, and say: "Here is your bookshelf; put your books here when you are not reading them." Do not let them be wasteful.

4. Talk English in your home. I do not mean that you should forget your own language, but make it a rule to speak English for part of every day. You might try it at supper time; then the children could practice the new words they have learned at school.

5. Lastly, make the children respect the school. Make them respect their teacher. Never speak disrespectfully of the teacher in their hearing. It is no pleasure to the teacher to examine children's hair or put medicine in their eyes; she does it because it is her duty to do it, to carry out the orders of the Government. Don't make her work harder by pitying the children and telling them that the medicine makes their eyes worse! It isn't true. Instead of grumbling, you should wash them well at home.

And if there is anything you do not like or understand about the children's studies, or about anything the teacher does for them, why, go to the school yourselves and talk it over! The teacher will be glad to explain your difficulties; you will help her, and she will be able to help you.

Dear fathers and mothers, I know that you love your children very much; may God help you to do the very best for them!

BARBARA FREIRE-MARRECO.



Red Cliff Indians Organize.

The Red Cliff Indians on their reservation in Wisconsin have taken the first move toward bettering themselves and improving their homes.

A lodge has been formed and those who pledge themselves to live by its rules and regulations must abstain from the use of intoxicating liquors and farm their allotments.

A fair will be held each year in their village to show the improvements in farming and domestic affairs.



New Floors for Girls Building.

New floors are being laid in the Girls' Quarters. As there are about ninety rooms in this building, it will be seen that this is no easy task. The floors are all of maple.



To Be Open For Settlement.

More information regarding the opening of the Standing Rock Reservation lands have been received from Washington, where the details have been worked out. The drawing will take place in the fall, but the date for filing will not be fixed until the spring of 1914. The price of lands for filing the first three months will be \$5 an acre, for the next three months \$3.50, for the third quarter \$2.50, and after that the regulation \$1.25. The payment must be one-fifth down when the filing is made and the remainder in five equal payments, unless commutation proof is made. Before any drawing or filings by whites are made all Indians on the reservation who have not yet received lands will be provided for under the law.—*Minneapolis Journal*.

LETTER OF APPRECIATION.

WASHINGTON, April 8, 1913.

MY DEAR MR. FRIEDMAN:—I want to congratulate you on the splendid work being done at Carlisle. It only made me think how nice it would be were I, too, a graduate from that fine institution.

During my three or four visits at Carlisle, since my stay in Washington, I have gained much knowledge in regard to your school and it is an honor to anyone to be a graduate from that school.

With best regards, believe me,
Very truly yours,

ELLA L. BREWER.

(Miss Brewer is a clerk in the Indian Office and is an Indian.)



If a man does not make new acquaintances as he advances through life, he will soon find himself alone. A man, sir, should keep his friendships in constant repair.

—Dr. Johnson.



Lecture on Indian Art in Tasmania.

Readers of *THE RED MAN* are not confined to our own United States. Several copies are subscribed for by persons living in foreign countries, and the following letter written from Mena, Newtown Road, Hobart, Tasmania, is interesting because it shows that the American Indian and his arts are known and recognized in that far country:

"The perusal of *THE RED MAN* has always given me the greatest pleasure, and I have lent the magazine to many friends, and also gave a lecture on Indian art at the Technical School where I am a student of oil painting. Monsieur Lucien Dechainaux, director of the Hobart Technical School, was very much interested, especially about the catalogue of your arts and crafts, and says the Indian art is most interesting, as you can trace so much of the art of other nations back to it.

"Through your kindness I have got into touch with two students of the Carlisle School, Fannie Charley and Peter Eastman. I hope to be able to visit the Carlisle School in 1915. Please be assured of my continued interest in your school and Indians, and believe me with every good wish,

"Very sincerely yours,

"LAURA WOLFHAGEN."