

The Carlisle Arrow

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER EDITED AND PRINTED BY THE STUDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

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ICE HARVESTING.

FRANCIS COLEMAN, Chippewa.

The harvesting of ice is an extensive industry, which is carried on in all of our northern rivers and lakes. It affords employment to thousands of men, and is considered a very profitable business.

As soon as the ice is strong enough to hold a person, a claim is immediately staked out. When snow falls it has to be scraped off. This is very necessary, as good ice will not form underneath a layer of snow. If the ice is strong enough to hold a team of horses, the snow is scraped off by means of a large plow, drawn by them. This process is called cultivating the ice and is the biggest expense the ice man has to meet in his harvesting.

It is about the latter part of February before the ice is ready to be harvested. It is now about a foot and a half thick.

The claim is marked out by a grooving machine, drawn by a horse, into blocks which are two feet long, and a foot and a half wide.

Next comes the snow plow which follows the grooves, at the same time cutting to a depth of six inches. Another is used which cuts still deeper. These plows are used until they cut so deeply that the blocks of ice can be separated by a single blow with a chisel.

The first thing to consider is the canal. This is built by taking the first row of blocks from the side that is nearest the ice house, and is the full length of the field. Beginning at the farthest corner, the ice is separated into blocks, and pushed down the canal by means of long poles with sharp iron points at the end, to the elevator. At this point a platform is thrown across the canal on which are stationed two men whose duty it is to fasten a pair of iron thongs attached to a rope, to the ice. At the command "haul away" it is drawn up into the

ice house by a team of horses. Three blocks are taken up at one time.

At night the canal is kept full of blocks in order to prevent it from freezing over. The cakes of ice may freeze together, but a slight blow with a chisel will separate them.

The ice is piled up in tiers, each block being two inches apart, and about two feet from the wall. Sawdust is packed between the cakes and also between the ice and wall. This is to prevent the ice from thawing during the summer months.

The ice-man's crop is now harvested. It is left untouched until the warm weather arrives, during which he disposes of his crop at a fairly good profit.



Some Carlisle Visitors.

The following out-of-town guests registered in the Visitors' Book in the Administration Building during the week ending April 18: William F. Wickersham, Newtown, Pa.; Rev. Theophila, Sofia, Bulgaria; Dr. S. J. Shoomkoff, Varna, Bulgaria; Joseph A. Bradley, Philadelphia, Pa.; James B. Ward, Philadelphia, Pa.; Simon Terr, New York City; Grace Kyle, Newville, Pa.; Mrs. J. C. McCullough, Newville, Pa.; E. E. Althouse, Sellersville, Pa.; F. W. Delancey, Sellersville, Pa.; Mrs. Kowara, Chambersburg, Pa.; Miss Rhea, New York City; Miss Agnes L. Ward, Port Chester, N. Y.; Prince Zamba, Phila., Pa., & Japan; Mrs. A. M. Elliott, Chambersburg, Pa.; Margaret Elliott, Chambersburg, Pa.; Miss Minerva M. Swartz, Boiling Springs, Pa.; Miss Flora Golsh, California; Nettie M. Linebaugh, Mt. Wolf, Pa.; T. S. Shoemaker, Harrisburg, Pa.; James S. Montgomery, Philadelphia; Alexander Edgar and wife, Philadelphia; Geo. B. Heberlig, Newburg, Pa.; C. P. Hollav, Shippensburg, Pa.

MY WORK IN THE CLUB KITCHEN.

HELEN KIMMEL, Sioux.

For the past three months I have been detailed at the Club, as a kitchen helper, and while there I have learned many things that will be of great importance this summer to me, as it will be my first experience under the Outing. Miss Staub is the head instructor in the cooking line, and Mrs. Culbertson is the overseer of everything.

There are two girls detailed in the kitchen, Nancy John being the other kitchen girl.

One girl helps at the stove. She makes the toast in the morning and helps get the orders ready for the dining room. While the other girl does all other work such as preparing all the vegetables for the dinner.

We do all the washing. One girl is supposed to work in the morning, and the other in the afternoon.

The morning girls do the washing, and the afternoon girls do the ironing. On Saturdays all the chickens are to be prepared. The girls do all the cleaning and dressing of the chickens, scrubbing and cleaning. The cellar and bath rooms are cleaned once a week, Friday generally, so as to make the work easier Saturdays.

The kitchen is scrubbed three times a week, and a person on stepping into the kitchen at any time would be sure to find it always clean.



One of Our Printers in Alaska.

In a letter renewing his subscription to our publications, Patrick Verney writes from Ketchikan, Alaska: "THE ARROW and the Red Man seem to be more interesting than ever. They keep me in close touch with my Alma Mater and her interesting students. I am very proud to notice the improvement made by the members of the Carlisle Indian Press, of which I was once a member. My best regards to the printers."

The Carlisle Arrow

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Second-class matter—so entered at the Post-office at Carlisle, September 2, 1904.

Address all communications to the paper and they will receive prompt attention.

ARBOR DAY EXERCISES.

A Sentinel reporter was privileged to see Arbor Day celebrated, as perhaps it was never celebrated in this old town before, and the celebration was by Indians—nearly 1000 of them. The exercises were held in the school chapel.

One of the most instructive and interesting features of the exercises was the address by Prof. H. A. Surface, State Zoologist. Superintendent Friedman introduced Prof. Surface as a man prominent for the good he has done the state in planting trees caring and saving orchards and instructing others to do the same.

In his opening remarks, Professor Surface said that there was not another school in the world that was doing the work that the Carlisle Indian School is doing and has done. He also recalled how the Carlisle teams used to win the laurels at State College while he was in the faculty of that institution. Prof. Surface said that the problem of tree planting was an important one. That a tree is a living thing, being a storehouse of wealth, having the treasures of the past, present and future stored in itself. It is also a manufacturer, producing wood, food (fruit, nuts, etc.) and fertilizer for the soil.

After the excellent address and practical and concrete illustrations had been given by Professor, Surface, the pupils planted fourteen trees on the campus.

Dedicatory speeches were made and class songs were sung, which added much interest. Following we give the program:

Selection—Orchestra.

Recitation—Four Little Trees, Normal Department.

Recitation—The Laughing Chorus, Nora Ground number three.

Song—In Meadow and in Garden, The School.
Greetings For Arbor Day—Eight Pupils of number four and a half.

Arbor Day—Four Pupils of Number Five.

Recitation—He Who Plants a Tree, James Halftown, Number Seven.

Piano Solo—Sounds of Springtime, Alberta Bartholomeau.

Plant Fruit and Nut Trees—Richard Hinman Freshman.

Flower Song—The Choir.

Tree Planting—Gus Welch, Junior.

Quotations—The Senior Class.

Selection—The Orchestra.

Address—Prof. H. A. Surface, State Zoologist.

Song—Arbor Day, The School.

Prof. Surface commented favorably after the trees had been planted, upon the ability of the scholars to receive and follow faithfully direction. Also that agriculture should be especially taught the Indian because of his decided advantage in planting the treeless lands of the west—and their natural ability along this line.—Carlisle Evening Sentinel.



Standards Honor Mr. Nori.

A special program was rendered last Friday evening by the Standard Literary Society in honor of Mr. Nori, one of the strongest members of the the Society during his under-graduate days at Carlisle. Each number of the evening's entertainment was well performed. It included musical selections by the band, a well-delivered declamation by Richard Hinman, reading by Spencer Patterson, an amusing impromptu speech by Harry Wheeler, on "My trip to Washington", clarinet solos by James Sampson, an essay by Francis Coleman, a vocal selection by Montreville Yuda, Jefferson Smith, Jesse Wakeman, and Reuben Charles, and a debate on the topic: Resolved, That no better system of caring for the Indians could be had than the present. Montreville Yuda and Harry Woodbury upheld the affirmative side which gained the judges' decision, and their opponents were Reuben Charles and Gus Welch. Mr. Nori was called upon for a speech and responded with true Standard spirit. His words were encouraging and inspired his hearers to greater efforts. A large number of visitors were present and enjoyed the program. The recently elected officers presided for the first time, and each performed his duties creditably.



THE boys who went to Washington to act as ushers report having had a good time. They all had the pleasure of seeing President Taft.

A Farewell To Father Ganss.

A testimonial farewell to Rev. Dr. H. G. Ganss, who has been Catholic chaplain of the Carlisle Indian School for eighteen years, was given by the students last Tuesday evening, on the eve of his departure to other fields of labor at Lancaster, Pa. The exercises took place in the Y. M. C. A. Hall and consisted of an interesting and varied program of recitations, musical selection by an orchestra composed of Catholic students, and short addresses by Father Brandt, Superintendent Friedman and Father Ganss. The most pleasing feature of the evening was the singing of several hymns by the Catholic students, the music of which was composed by Father Ganss. At the conclusion of Father Ganss' remarks, Father Brandt, on behalf of the Catholic students, presented their departing chaplain a black silk baretta, a gift from the girls, and an Indian vase of curious workmanship from the boys. Mr. Friedman voiced the sentiment of the school and of Father Ganss' many friends here, among both Catholics and protestants, when he told of the debt the school owed to Father Ganss, and extended best wishes for his future happiness and success at Lancaster.



FRITZ HENDRICKS was leader at the union meeting of the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A. last Sunday evening. After a hymn and responsive reading the following program was carried out: What Foreign Missions have done for Christian Lands", Agnes Waite; Quartette, "Song of Trust," Jesse Wakeman, Reuben Charles, Jefferson Smith and Montreville Yuda; "First," a talk by Levi Hillman; "The Leper," Iva Miller; Duet, "Doing His Will," Texie Tubbs and Ruth Walton. The meeting was closed with a prayer by Mr. Ramsey.



THE Mercer Literary Society held its weekly meeting in the Y. W. C. A. hall at the usual time. The program was voluntary and rendered as follows: Recitation, Thirza Bernell; essay, Mary Harris; pianola solo, Rose LaRose; Anecdotes, Lyda Wheelock; recitation, Alice Jake; pianola solo, Ernestine Venne. Miss Reichel and Miss Scott were the official visitors.

ABOUT CARLISLE ATHLETICS.

In the most exciting and closely contested class meet ever held at the school, the Junior class just managed to win the class championship banner by the narrow margin of $\frac{1}{2}$ of a point from Room No. 9. Other classes were also conspicuous in the contest and made good records.

Class spirit was greatly in evidence and those members of the various classes who were not among the contestants aided their athletic representatives with songs and cheers, so that every member of the student body was striving for a victory for the class he or she represented. Now that the class contest is over it is hoped that all the classes will join in showing the same school spirit when Carlisle is competing against other institutions on track and field.

No records were broken but a very notable performance was that of Captain Moore in winning the quarter mile within 1-5 second of the school record held by Mt. Pleasant, the half mile in excellent time, and in winning the broad jump with a mark of 21 ft. 9 inches.

George Thomas showed his all around ability by scoring the greatest number of points, while Schenandore was the second highest point winner. Below will be found a complete summary.

Broad Jump—Won by Moore, Freshman; second, Thomas, Junior; third, Poodry, Sophomore; fourth, Wheelock, Junior. Distance, 21 ft., 9 inches.

100 Yds. Dash—Won by Burd, No. 10; second, Twohearts, No. 9; third, Dupuis, Senior; fourth, Schenandore, No. 9. Time 10 2-5 sec.

120 Yds. Hurdle—Won by Schenandore, No. 9; second, Thomas, Junior; third, Wheelock, Junior; fourth, Burd, No. 10. Time, 16 1-2 sec.

One Mile Run—Won by J. Arquette, No. 4½; second, Blackstar, No. 8; third, Howard Jones, No. 9; fourth, Clifford Taylor, Junior. Time, 4 min., 40 sec.

440 Yds. Dash—Won by Moore, Freshman; second, Twohearts, No. 9; third, Friday, Senior; fourth, Morris, No. 7. Time, 50 1-5 sec.

Pole Vault—Won by Poodry, Sophomore; second and third, Goslin, Sophomore, Kuhn, No. 9, tie; fourth, Vaderneck, No. 9. Height, 10 ft.

220 Yds. Hurdle—Won by Thomas, Junior; second, Schenandore, No. 9; third, Wheelock, Junior; fourth, Burd, No. 10. Time, 27 sec.

Two Mile Run—Won by Arquette, No. 4½; second, Jocks, Junior; third, Cabay, No. 4½; fourth, White, No. 9. Time, 10 min. 25 sec.

Hammer Throw—Won by Thomas, Junior; second, Burd, No. 10; third, LeClair, Freshman; fourth, Wheeler, Junior. Distance, 118 ft. 2 inches.

High Jump—Won by Thomas, Junior; second and third, Wheelock, Junior, and Morris, No. 7, tie; fourth, Poodry, Sophomore, Schen-

andore, No. 9, and Webster, No. 9, tie. Height, 5 ft. 2 inches.

Half Mile Run—Won by Moore, Freshman; second, Twohearts, No. 9; third, Morris, No. 7; fourth, Friday, Senior. Time, 2 minutes, 2 seconds.

Shot Put—Won by Schenandore, No. 9; second, Thomas, Junior; third, Fast Bear, No. 3; fourth, Twohearts, No. 9. Distance, 38 ft. 2 in.

220 yds. Dash—Won by Twohearts, No. 9; second, Dupuis, Senior; third and fourth, Thomas, Junior, and Schenandore, No. 9, tie. Time, 23 2-5 seconds.

Scores of Classes: Juniors, 38; No. 9, 37%; Freshman, 17; No. 4½, 12; No. 10, 10; Sophomores, 9 5-6; Seniors, 8; No. 7, 5½; No. 8, 3; No. 3, 2.

Scores of individuals: Thomas, 25½; Schenandore, 15 5-6; Moore, 15; Twohearts, 15; Burd, 10; Arquette, 10; Wheelock, 7 1-2; Poodry, 7 1-3; Morris, 5 1-2; Dupuis, 5; Jocks, 3; Blackstar, 3; Friday, 3; Goslin, 2 1-2; Kuhn, 2 1-2; LeClair, 2; Jones, 2; Cabay, 2; Fast Bear, 2; White, 1; Vaderneck, 1; Taylor, 1; Wheeler, 1; Webster, 1-3.

NOTES OF THE CONTEST.

The track was in good condition, though not fast.

A fine class spirit prevailed, and no ill feeling was manifested.

Burd and Caby had hard luck overtake them in one of their races, both getting bad falls.

The weather was just right for the meet. Although rain threatened during the late afternoon, not a drop fell until the last event was finished.

Mr. Warner is to be congratulated on his choice of officials for the meet. Each one did his part and helped to keep things going smoothly and without delay.

Yells and songs of the different classes which were given with gusto and enthusiasm for each participant in the various events were infinite in variety, generally out of tune, and altogether interesting and amusing.

The Y. M. C. A. boys erected a stand and sold peanuts, candy, cakes and icecream cones during the afternoon. They did a thriving business and gave the boys a chance to treat their girls in real "country-fair" style.

Out of special compliment to the athletes who took part in the Inter-Class contest, a sociable was held in the Gymnasium Monday evening. The Juniors, carrying their banner, marched in singing their class song, and joined in the dancing.

After the other classes had left the grandstand, the juniors formed in line with their class banner and the Athletic championship banner which

they won for the second time and are entitled to carry for another year, flying at the front, marched around the campus and to the flag staff. The banner was run up to the top of the pole while the class song was sung, and then, though the rain had begun falling fast, cheers were given for each of the class members who had helped to bring victory again to the class of 1912.

The Lacrosse team was defeated by Swarthmore upon our field last Saturday by a score of 5-3. The first half resulted in favor of the Indians, but Swarthmore put up a harder fight in the second half and won out by a determined effort, while the Indians seemed to let up in their efforts toward the close.

The lacrosse team is doing very well for their first season, but some of the players could do a great deal better if they had more of the "Do or die" spirit and did not give up so easily.

The dual meet with State College here next week Saturday is bound to be a hard fought contest. State is much stronger than last year and is out to win the State championship.

Baltimore City College plays our team here tomorrow and it is hoped Carlisle will rise to the occasion and win this game.

The one mile relay team and a few men for the special events will compete at the Philadelphia relay races Saturday.



Complimentary Party.

An informal surprise party complimentary to Miss Crosser who left Wednesday evening for Ft. Defiance, Arizona, was held in the Y. W. C. A. hall, Girls' Quarters, Tuesday evening. All the resident employees were invited, and they all had a pleasant time until late in the evening when, with showers of good wishes and much success to Miss Crosser in her new field, the affair came to a close. Refreshments were served. Miss Crosser received a transfer to Ft. Defiance school, so that she may be near her sister who lives in Gallup, N. M. We all wish her the best of success and happiness there.

GENERAL SCHOOL NEWS.

Myrtle Sutton is very much interested in telegraphy and she spends most of her spare time practicing.

Word comes from William Yank-eejoe that he is well and happy in his work. He sends greetings to his class.

Clara Spotted Horse writes that Hayward agrees with her. She sends congratulations to the class of 1911.

Emma Newashe has sent many pretty post cards to her friends stating that she had a pleasant journey home.

John White, '09, who has been employed by The Corman Printing Co., is now working at the Herald Office in town.

Susan M. Twiggs sends greetings from Wade, N. Dakota, to her classmates and friends. She says she is well and happy.

Otis Frazier and William Aragon have each organized a track team and they expect to meet sometime in the near future.

Bessie Johnson, a member of the junior class, is anxiously counting the days until June when she will go to her home in California.

Since one must do considerable research work for the study of commercial geography, the Seniors find the study to be of great interest.

Charles F. Huber, a member of the Class of 1908, writes to one of his friends that he is getting along nicely at his home in North Dakota.

Eunice Day, writes from far away Wyoming that she has not forgotten her Carlisle friends. We are always glad to hear from former pupils.

Michael Martin, who has been out on the cinder path for some time, has established a new record for himself in the quarter mile run. His best time is 54 seconds.

Elizabeth Wolfe, who is assistant matron at Chemawa, Oregon, is getting along nicely with her work. She says the climate is fine and the surroundings beautiful.

Many postals have lately come to us from Mr. and Mrs. George Gardner, who are living in Hayward, Wis.

They are very happy, but they still think of Carlisle and their old friends.

Many post cards have been received from Laura Tubbs, stating that she reached home safely and, although far from us, her thoughts are right at Carlisle with her many friends.

The mandolin club has taken up the study of a new piece called, "The First Heart-Throbs." They have had so many new pieces this year that, "The White Crow" is almost forgotten.

Through a letter we are informed that Oscar Boyd, who is now at home out in Montana, is making improvements on his land where he expects to settle down to business. We wish him success.

Samuel J. McLean, a graduate of the class of 1909, has recently been appointed disciplinarian in the Indian School at Fort Sill, Oklahoma. A recent letter says he likes the place and is getting along well.

Helen Picard, a Junior in the High School at Moorestown, N. J., has the record of standing at the head of her class every month. This is an example of what a student can do if he applies himself to his studies.

The small boys are proud of having two representatives in the varsity lacrosse team who helped to hold the experienced Lehigh team to a low score. The two babies in the team are Joseph Jocks and James Half-town.

Grover C. Long, an ex-student and the first president of the class 1911, recently wrote and asked to be remembered to his old friends and classmates. He is now located in Miami, Okla., and is getting along well with his work.

In a letter to friends Leon Jure states that he has a nice home, and is enjoying country life and its surroundings. Leon was making a good reputation for himself while here and also while away. We encourage him to keep pushing to the front.

Mrs. Ralph Waterman, formerly Laura Betrand, writes that she and her husband and small son are now living at Tulalip, Washington, where Ralph is employed under Superintendent Buchanan. They like their new surroundings very much, are happy and are getting along nicely.

Henry Markishtum, a Makah Indian who graduated with the class 1904 at Carlisle, is now connected with the B. C. Canning Co., Ltd., at Rivers Inlet, British Columbia, Canada. He sends a subscription to The Red Man, and says he is particularly anxious to see the commencement number, and to learn how the school is progressing.



Fine Printing Done by Indians.

Pratically all the programs, announcements and other job printing that pertains to any of the affairs of the Carlisle Indian School is the work of the Indian students in the printing department of that institution and in the class program of 1910, that is being graduated this week, something unusually "classy" has been attained.

In the programs for the student's comic opera, "The Captain of Plymouth," the Indian student-printers have also produced something that is especially well done, both from an artistic and a typographical standpoint.

Members of the following tribes helped turn out these programs from the printing department: Caddo, Cayuga, Cayuse, Cherokee, Chipewa, Grosventre, Hoopa, Mohawk, Navajo, Oneida, Ottawa, Orondago, Piegan, Pawnee, Seneca, Sioux, Sanpoil, Shoshoni and Wichita.—Harrisburg Patriot.



A Strong Address to Men.

Mr. M. Friedman, superintendent of the Carlisle Indian school, gave an excellent address to men in the Young Men's Christian Association Hall yesterday afternoon. He spoke of the forces that go to make or unmake a man or a nation. Mr. Friedman clearly showed that the rich man has no monopoly on the opportunities for being kind and charitable, but that all men, of whatever station, can do kindness, even can help a man of higher standing by a kind greeting or pleasant word. He also spoke of the characteristics of a noble manhood, such as truth, honesty, and reliability. The last named, he said, was woefully lacking in many men and boys of both high and low estate. A good sized crowd, despite the heavy rain, greeted Mr. Friedman and heard his splendid talk.—Carlisle Sentinel.