

4779

CARLISLE INDIAN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

DESCRIPTIVE AND HISTORICAL RECORD OF STUDENT

NUMBER 3087	ENGLISH NAME Hattie Snow	AGENCY	NATION Seneca				
BAND	INDIAN NAME	HOME ADDRESS Mother - Mrs. John Winnie Farnesham, N. Y.					
PARENTS LIVING OR DEAD	BLOOD Full	AGE 16	HEIGHT	WEIGHT	FORCED INSP.	FORCED EXPR.	SEX. M
FATHER	MOTHER	ARRIVED AT SCHOOL Nov. 5, 1915	FOR WHAT PERIOD Three years	DATE DISCHARGED Oct. 3, 1917	CAUSE OF DISCHARGE Termination of leave		
TO COUNTRY	PATRONS NAME AND ADDRESS					FROM COUNTRY	
6-1-16	J. A. Scott, 708-7th Ave., Ocean City, N. J.					9-1-16	
9-19-16	Mrs. J. E. Harlan, West Chester, Pa.					6-2-17	
6-4-17	On leave						

SHAW-WALKER, MUSKOGON, MICHIGAN. 43445

Months in school before Carlisle:

Grade entered at Carlisle:

Grade at date of Discharge:

Trade or Industry:

Church: Episcopal

1 1/4 mi. to public schools

147

Read Instructions on this Application Blank carefully

BRIEF

Application of

Mrs. Martha Winnie

FOR THE ENROLLMENT OF

Miss Hattie Snow

IN THE INDIAN SCHOOL AT

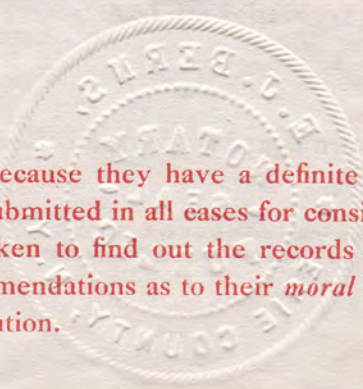
Carlisle, Pennsylvania

POST-OFFICE ADDRESS OF APPLICANT:

Date of enrollment 191.....

Term of enrollment Three (3) years

Important—Only those students who desire to come to Carlisle because they have a definite purpose in view will be admitted. Applications for enrollment must be submitted in all cases for consideration before transportation can be made available. Time will then be taken to find out the records students have made in the schools previously attended, and to secure recommendations as to their *moral character* and their worthiness for further attendance at a Government institution.



Application for Enrollment in a Non-Reservation School.

(For a child not enrolled at an Agency.)

For and in consideration of the United States assuming the care, education, and maintenance in the United States Indian School at Carlisle, Pa., of Hattie Snow, Female, I, Mrs John Winnie of Farnham P. O., State of New York, do hereby voluntarily consent and agree to her enrollment in said school for a period of three years, and also obligates and bind myself to abide by all the rules and regulations for Indian schools.

I further say that the said child was born at Catt. Reserve on July 1, 1899; that the father, DeForest Snow a full blood Indian of the Seneca Tribe located at New York Agency; that he left the tribe about ten years ago that the mother, Mrs John Winnie is a full blood Indian of the Seneca Tribe located at New York Agency, and left the tribe about _____; that the said child was born and reared in the United States, and now actually resides therein; and that he has attended the following schools:

NAME OF SCHOOL—PUBLIC, GOVERNMENT, OR MISSION.	LOCATED AT—	DATE OF ENROLLMENT.	DATE OF DISCHARGE.	CAUSE OF DISCHARGE.	GRADE.
<u>Thomas Indian School State</u>	<u>Troquois, N.Y.</u>	<u>Feb. 1892</u> <u>1902</u>	<u>June 1915</u>	<u>graduation</u>	<u>8th</u>

This _____ day of _____, 191

Two witnesses:

Rose T. Snow
J. H. Johnston

Mrs John Winnie
(Parent, guardian, or next of kin.)
P. O. Farnham, N. Y.

(NOTE.—Every blank in this application must be properly filled out by the applicant, in his own handwriting, if possible. The signature, whether by mark or otherwise, must be attested by two witnesses.)

AFFIDAVIT.

I, Mrs John Winnie, do hereby swear that the statements made in the above application are true.

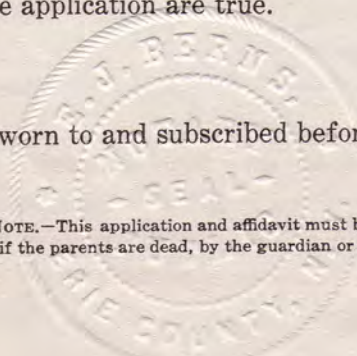
Mrs John Winnie
(Signature of applicant.) (Parent, guardian, or next of kin.)

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of Oct, 1911

J. Berns

(NOTE.—This application and affidavit must be executed before some officer authorized to administer oaths by the parent with whom the child is living; if the parents are dead, by the guardian or next of kin.)

Notary Public



Certificate of Physician.

I, J. H. Johnston, a practicing physician of Farmham N. Y., do hereby certify that I have carefully examined Hattie Snow the child named in this application, and find that she is in proper physical condition to attend school, and is not afflicted with tuberculosis or other disease which would be a menace to the health of other pupils.

This 2 day of Oct., 1915

J. H. Johnston, M. D.

Vouchers of Disinterested Persons.

VOUCHER No. 1.

I, H. G. Kuense, a Shoe Dealer of Farmham, N. Y. (Business, calling, or profession.)

do hereby certify that I am personally acquainted with Mrs. Martha Winick who makes the foregoing application; that I believe her statements therein are true; that I am acquainted with Hattie Snow; that she (Name of Child.) she is known and recognized in the community in which she lives as an Indian; and that in my opinion she he can not receive proper and adequate schooling at home for the reason that her mother

is not able to provide for proper schooling

This 18th day of Sept., 1915

H. G. Kuense

VOUCHER No. 2.

I, L. L. Walker, a Merchant of Farmham, N. Y. (Business, calling, or profession.)

do hereby certify that I am personally acquainted with Mrs. Martha Winick, who makes the foregoing application; that I believe her statements therein are true; that I am acquainted with Hattie Snow; that she (Name of Child.)

she he is known and recognized in the community in which she lives as an Indian; and that in my opinion she he cannot receive proper and adequate schooling at home for the reason that her mother is not able to provide for proper schooling

This 2 day of October, 1915

L. L. Walker

Certificate of School Physician.

I hereby certify that on _____, I made a careful examination
(As soon after arrival as possible.)
of the physical condition of _____, the child named in the fore-
going application, and found _____ to be _____

I therefore recommend that the said child be _____ enrolled in this school.

This _____ day of _____, 191_____

School Physician.

INDORSEMENT.

A child showing one-sixteenth or less Indian blood, whose parents live on an Indian reservation, Indian fashion, who, if debarred from the Government schools, could not obtain an education, may be permitted in the reservation day and boarding schools, but it is preferable that it be not transferred to a nonreservation school, without permission from the Office. Children showing one-eighth or less Indian blood, whose parents do not live on an Indian reservation, whose home is among white people where there are churches and schools, who are presumed to have adopted the white man's manners and customs, and are to all intents and purposes white people, are debarred from enrollment in the Government nonreservation and reservation schools. Superintendents, in all cases where doubt exists as to the degree of Indian blood of a child proposed for transfer, should fully satisfy themselves of the facts by affidavits from reliable persons, which affidavits must be kept on file at the school.

A pupil who has been regularly enrolled in a nonreservation school must not be taken to any other nonreservation school without the consent of both Superintendents and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, and Superintendents will be held to strict accountability for such pupils taken to their schools.

A pupil dismissed from school for cause must not be enrolled in any other school without the permission of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. Full facts must be submitted with each request.



Important—Only those students who desire to come to Carlisle because they have a definite purpose in view will be admitted. Applications for enrollment must be submitted in all cases for consideration before transportation can be made available. Time will then be taken to find out the records students have made in the schools previously attended, and to secure recommendations as to their *moral character* and their worthiness for further attendance at a Government institution.

West Chester



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Miss Hattie B. Snow
126 West mine St.
West Chester, Pa.

In haste
Personal

Nov. 4. 1910
7144 Emtn. av.

miss ^{Snow} Hattie: I guess you
are in very much suspense
I am sending Mrs Johnson
a special delivery if she
does not come to W.C.
Please have the address
changed & forwarded on
to Carlisle, Penna. Sat.
is a very busy day for
me. I regret I can't be
off to go to Carlisle to
see Mrs Johnson to
have a personal talk with
her. I hope you luck. I am
the same as.
L. McKinley.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

CARLISLE, PA.

3721 Leucht St., Philadelphia Pa.,

November 3, 1916.

OUTING SYSTEM

MRS. NELLIE R. DENNY, Manager.

MISS LIDA M. JOHNSTON, Girls' Agent.

MR. D. H. DICKEY, Boys' Agent.

Mr. O. H. Lipps,
Supt. Indian School,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Mr. Lipps:-

I am enclosing a letter which is self-explanatory. I had Wattie know open and read it in my presence. Then I had her hand it to me and after reading it I told her it would have to go to you.

Lacy Apendine was down to West Chester last Sunday. We saw Wattie for a short time after Sunday school and again in the evening, or rather after dark, on the sidewalk near her home. Wattie had written telling him she would be at Sunday school where she would meet him. She has also accepted money from him. Sunday night he kissed her Goodbye. I understand Mrs. Warlan has written concerning her conduct. Her failures this summer were along the same line. Her mind has been on her consequences.

Wattie has pleaded for one more chance to prove that she can make good. She has promised to write no more letters to Lacy Apendine and Mrs. Warlan and will handle all her mail. I would like to try her this month and will keep in close touch with her but should she prove too great a responsibility for Mrs. Warlan by the end of this month, then I think it will be best to return her to Carlisle.

I think a letter from you to Lacy Apendine will settle matters with that young man.

Very respectfully,
Lida M. Johnston.

201 West Mt Pleasant Ave
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Oct. 30, 1916 Monday EVE.

DEAR HATTIE!

got home 11:15 Pm

After a nice little ride, I was overjoyed at seeing your sweet face again. I wish I were only at Mt. Chester Oh! what do you think would become of me. Oh I know I would go crazy after many nights pleasure like Sunday night. I am ready to make that trip over if you wish the next Sunday I have off. Well Hattie it is very late I just came from the store. I had to work very hard last night. I was wondering to-night at 7 P.M. if you were wandering those dishes around or serving dessert but no matter what you were doing you certainly was nice to me last night. I will, or I shall never forget your kindness to me. Did your people get wise to my presence I hope not? I wish I only could be with you 7 days a week instead of 7 hrs a yr. Listen I am going to bed now & finish this letter to morrow - now after a pleasant night sleep. I will en-

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I won't complete this Letter altho
I do not say any more to tell you. For
I know there is no use of tell-
ing you that I enjoyed myself
with you for I feel sure you
know that. Did your girl Friend
ask you if I came back? Did the
"Ingins" (I mean Indian girls) find me out
sure enough. I bet they give me hell.
Eh.

Oh will you mask to night I hope
not for I don't approve of that, But
the people around here are all pretty
nearly going to mask - all but me -
I don't care to. I gess tho I will have
some fun don't you think so. I believe

so.
Hattie Sam trying to pay you
back for those nice letters you
wrote me but I gess I will
have to give up all hopes of
ever writing one to compare
with any of yours, for your
skill in letter writing is not

as he excelled I say you are a good
 one, I lost consciousness of my self in
 reading your letters some time
 and forgot there is any one else that
 can write a letter, — well no — such
 was not the case once — I guess you
 know the time to which I refer —
 when you sent my letter back
 to me, oh but it made me
 sick.

I have decided to try the other
 way of making a proposal. I
 guess you were taught right —
 I know now you have been
 taught more on the subject of
 marrying than what I have.
 Well the next time I talk with
 you I can tell you more about
 that subject and I say again
 I do not want you to go home
 this summer. Hope you will
 agree with me now and
 stay.

As my time is getting more
limited now I will ask you
to not get cross at anything
you see in this letter for I do
not intend to insult you any
way.

I will close now, hoping & looking
for a quick reply & hoping to see
your "Face" soon - It is all and all
to me. I beg to remain a Friend
to you and Hope to be your Future
Lam, "your own"

Lacy R. Dendine.

If you can't be good, I say take care
of your self & Remember me
Lacy.



Miss Hattie B. Snow,
126 W. Minner St.,
West Chester, Penna
C/o Dr Harlan.

147

November 4, 1916.
201 W. Mt. Pleasant Ave.
Philadelphia Penna

Miss Johnson;

Dear Friend:- It is with much regret that I feel the necessity of writing this letter. I have been wondering if I could get over to Carlisle to see you but I regret to say I could not get off.

I guess you pretty well understand "the Case of Hatties and mine". I understand that by a recent visit that I have made to West Chester, you are going to expel Miss Snow from school.

Miss Johnson, understand I do not wish you to do anything in this case but that which is just and right to do. However I know

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you to be a woman of very high esteem
could by no process or means ask you
to do any thing else. Here - I beg leave
to say that I am the whole blame
for all of this. I never dreamed I was
taking such a chance. I am really sor-
row I ever made any visits to see her
even tho to this minute, I would confess
to all the world that, I love her to excess
I guess! (that is if I really know what Love
is - and of that I am sure.) Again I ask
you to consider this case with great
care, for I think if a change be made it
will mean a downfall and perhaps a ruin
for "Hattie's Future". I ask you to pardon
me for saying again that I am the
one that is the blame for the "Call"
I ask you too as a Friend to give her
a nother chance, just one more and
if any trouble ever occurs with her,
I will assure you that I will not
be connected in it. For as I said
before I never dreamed of what I
was doing - However I am not tim-

ing her a loose; but I am living with
the hopes that she will thru school
days some time in the future. I don't
think since I have caused her this
trouble, that I should give her up,
because that would not be the right
spirit.

Give her a chance once more I beg
and assure you I will give you no
more trouble whatever. I beg your
appology for this mistake as I
believe I owe it to you.

Thanking you for reading
this letter, and hoping to receive a
favorable reply by return mail. I beg
to say again give my note your
deepest & best attention For Hatties
sake. I am,

As ever,

Lacy R. Oxendine.

P.S. I was just thinking that you might come over to see Miss Alice Crow who is with Dr. Westwood, and if you do - which I hope you will - that you can walk down the same street - 1 block at 201. (Mrs. Schawls a member of Dr. Westwoods Church) And see me as I would be glad to have a personal talk with you. I would be proud also for you to see how nicely I am located and how nice my people are to me. many thanks to you for a quick reply, for as you know I am now in a great suspense, for I am the blame.

4779

CARLISLE INDIAN SCHOOL

No. 3087 NAME. Snow, Hattie AGE. 16 TRIBE. Seneca DEGREE OF INDIAN BLOOD. F NAME OF AGENCY AND RESERVATION, IF ENROLLED; IF NOT, POST OFFICE OF FAMILY. Farnham, N.Y.

DATE ENTERED.	Months in school before enrollment here.	IN WHAT GRADE OR ROOM.		Distance to nearest public school from pupil's home.	REMARKS.		
		On entering here.	At date of this report.		(Temporarily absent, outing, deserters, on sick leave, special authorities for enrollment, etc.)		
Sept. 1916	8yr.	IX	-	1 1/2 mi.	TO COUNTRY	FROM COUNTRY	DATE DISCHARGED
	-	-	X	-	JUN 1 1916	AUG 31 1916	
					Sept. 19, 1916	JUN - 2 1917	
					JUN - 4 1917		
							OCT - 3 1917

Expire ~ 1939 ~

Progress from _____ (Date) to _____ (Date)

FIRST YEAR IN THIS SCHOOL	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.
Class or grade <i>Next Class</i>	<i>August</i>	80-77-78	80-79	76-68	76-88			
Academic <i>High School</i>	<i>Alge</i>	85-80-75	65-76	65-75	70-60			
Industrial <i>Passing mark 70.</i>	<i>Gen. Hist</i>	85-85	83-84	84-84	80-80	80		
	<i>Gen. Sci</i>	80-75	90-80	80-70	70-85	85		
Musical: Band standing*	<i>Drawing</i>	80-75	80-75	78-80	81-81	80		
Vocal standing*	<i>Music</i>	80-78	75-70					
Orchestra standing*	<i>Cooking</i>	80-78	75-80	78-70				
Department standing*								
Physical condition								

Remarks:

Oct. 6th, 1915.

Miss Hattie Snow.

Farnham, New York.

My dear Friend:

The application for your enrolment at Carlisle which you forwarded here with your favor of the 2nd instant is satisfactorily filled out. It is noted that you were formerly enrolled at the Thomas Indian School. That is a recommendation and it is being arranged so that a ticket will be provided you at Farnham for your use to Carlisle. It should be ready within a very few days after you receive this letter and I hope we shall hear soon just when to expect you.

Very truly yours,

HKM.

Acting Superintendent.

Farmham N. Y.
Oct 2, 1915.

Mr. C. H. Sipps.
Carlisle,
Pa.

Dear Sir:—

Enclosed you will find my
application filled out. Trusting it
will be satisfactory. I am

Respectfully yours
Hattie Snow.

Oct. 22nd, 1915.

Miss Hattie Snow,
Farnham, New York.

My dear Friend:

I have received your letter of the 18th instant, advising that the ticket for your use has not been made available. In reply to your letter I must state that on the 9th instant a letter as follows was received from the*General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad:

"Referring to your letter of the 6th instant, requesting that we have our Ticket Agent, Farnham, N. Y., furnish Hattie Snow ticket to Carlisle, Pa., I beg to advise that we do not have a ticket agent at that point and have therefore placed the order with our Agent at Angola, N. Y., which is the nearest agency and about four miles distant from Farnham, requesting Agent to notify the party to call at Angola.

Presume this arrangement will be satisfactory."

If you have not been notified by this time that the ticket is available for use at Angola please call on the Agent at that point without delay.

Very truly yours,

HKM.

Acting Superintendent.

Faruhan N.Y.
Oct. 18, 1915.

Mr. A. H. Sipps,
Carlisle,
Pa.

Dear Sir.

Your letter was
received telling me of
the ticket and I have
been disappointed that
I have not received it yet.
Hoping it will not
be delayed any longer

I am

Yours Respectfully
Hattie Snow.

147

May 11th, 1916.

Mrs. Martha Winnie,
Farnham, New York.

My dear Madam:

I have received your letter of the 9th instant and have just had inquiry made about the plans for the summer vacation months of your daughter, Hattie Snow.

In reply to your letter I can state that Hattie has applied to go to an outing home, but she has not been examined by our physician and so has not been assigned to a place. You will be notified at a later date where she is to go if it is learned that she is physically fit to do work under the outing. The girls are to leave here to go to their outing homes on the 1st of June.

Very truly yours,

HKM.

Superintendent.

J. A. Scott

Narberth

708 Seventh Ave.

Ocean City, N.J.



Farnham, N. Y.
May 9th '16

Mr C. H. Lipps,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir,

I have not heard from my daughter Hattie Snow in regards to her summer vacation. I want her to go to the country under the school cutting and wrote her to that effect, but have not heard from her since.

Kindly have me informed just when the cutting party goes out and where Hattie is placed.

Thanking you, I am

Yours Truly

Mrs Martha Winnie

147

May 31st, 1916.

Mrs. Martha Winnie,

Farnham, New York.

My dear Madam:

Referring further to your inquiry about the plans for the summer months of your daughter, Hattie Snow, you are hereby advised that Hattie is to leave for an outing home tomorrow. She is to spend the summer months in the home of Mrs. J. A. Scott at 708 Seventh Avenue, Ocean City, New Jersey.

Very respectfully,

HKM.

Superintendent.

147

126, N. Muir, Street,
West Leicester, Pa.

My dear Mr Lipps:-

It is with much regret
that I write you some condi-
tions concerning Hattie Snow.

She passed her first three or
four weeks, doing her work etc.
in a very creditable manner.

The recent two weeks or past
days she has wilfully disregard-
ed my commands, not once
but twice + in one instance
three times. I feel that a
rule in my home should be
given as much attention and

and regard as the rules of
Barbise. Some of her short come-
ings are inexcusable and have
had unfortunate results for
both Hattie + myself. She is
absent-minded + heedless.

I feel this is largely due to a
voluminous correspondence which
^{is} carried on daily, I judge from
the number of letters she is
receiving. I hope she is doing
better school work than she
has her home duties. I am most
careful she has her evening
study hours + if ever late at
school it's her own fault. I
do think Hattie is truthful

and honest + these two virtues are
in a sense so very commendable that
other things can be excused if a proper
sense or desire to do better should be
shown. I wish Hattie could be brought
to a realization of how much I regret
recent developments + how anxious I am
for her to do right for if she put her
mind on her work + studies I fully be-
lieve she has ability to do fairly well.

Very sincerely yours
M. J. Harlan
(Mrs. E.)

November 3, 1916.

Hattie Snow
Care Mrs. J. E. Harlan
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Hattie:--

Just a few weeks ago, we had a splendid report about you from Mrs. Harlan and we were all so pleased that you were doing so well. Miss Johnston reported your summer work as being fair only, you were careless and indifferent. We laid it to your inexperience and so recommended you this fall for another outing. Your sister Rose made an excellent record at Carlisle and partly for her sake, we were willing to do this. I fear now that Mrs. Scott knew you better than any of us.

I am very sorry to give such a poor report about you this month. You are reported as being heedless and careless and unwilling to obey your country mother's orders. Now this should not be. If you were a child, we would know how to punish such disobedience but you are not a child. You are a young woman and surely know better than to act as you have been doing. If you are naturally heedless and careless than you are fortunate indeed to have a friend like Mrs. Harlan to teach and to train you. The rules of her house should be obeyed just as implicitly as we expect you to obey the rules of the school when you are here.

Hattie Snow:2

Another thing you do which causes you trouble is writing so many letters. You cannot do your school work well and your work at home, if you spend so much time writing letters. It is not good for you to do this; it takes your mind away from your work and studies. I can rectify this trouble however by asking Mrs. Harlan to control this. When the matron here becomes suspicious about the girls' mail, she requires that they open all letters in her presence and if she feels that it is necessary, she has the girl read these letters to her. I shall ask Mrs. Harlan to do this. I know it is for your own good to do this.

I am sending this letter to you through Mrs. Harlan so that she may know just what I have written to you.

Miss Johnston is to visit you within a few days.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

Mrs. Harlan read and give to Hattie.

Hattie Sumner

147

November 6, 1916.

Mrs. J. E. Harlan
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Mrs. Harlan:-

I have Miss Johnston's report of her visit to you. I have in this mail written Lacy Oxendine a letter which I think will stop his visits to West Chester for the present.

Miss Johnston reports that you are to give Hattie a trial of another month and that if she makes more trouble, she is then to be returned to the school. I hope Hattie will profit by this experience and give you no further cause to complain about her.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

8-1142
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

147

November 14, 1916.

Mr. G. H. Ansley, Special Agent,
New York Agency,
Salamanca, N. Y.

Dear Sir:

Your letter addressed to Hattie Snow relative to funds due her comes to my attention. As Hattie is a regularly enrolled pupil of this school at present working under the outing, I would suggest that this money which is due her be sent to me to be placed to her credit in bank.

Very truly yours,

D/B

Superintendent.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

NEW YORK AGENCY

Salamanca, N. Y., November 11, 1916

Miss Fattie Snow,

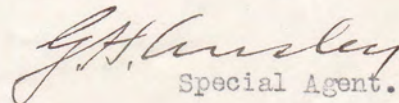
126 West Miner St.,

West Chester, Pa.

Dear Madam:

Answering your letter of November 9, 1916, you are advised that you have to your credit \$109.55, which will be increased with interest by about five or six dollars, if an application is made and granted. I can make your application as your guardian and have the money transferred to this Agency as Individual Indian Money and make you a monthly allowance until it is all exhausted. It will take anywhere from six weeks to two months to bring this about, and if you will write me to that effect, I will do so.

Respectfully yours,


Special Agent.

CL

141
November 15, 1916.

Mrs. Martha Winnie,
Farnham, N. Y.

Dear Madam:

I have your inquiry relative to your daughter, Hattie Snow. Hattie, as you know, is going to school under the outing this winter and the reason her report was late was because she failed to write her home letter on time. The home letter came yesterday and I mailed both it and the report to you.

Hattie has given us a little trouble under the outing relative to corresponding with an Indian boy and on two occasions meeting him. Miss Johnston, the outing agent, has straightened this matter out and I think Hattie will behave herself now. She is in a good home at West Chester where she has the advantage of attending a splendid school and I think that hereafter I will have only good reports to send you.

Very truly yours,

D/B

Superintendent.

Farmanham N.Y.
Nov. 14 1916

Mr. Lippe
Cochiata Pa.

Dear Sir: -

I have not received
the October report of my daughter, Hattie
Snow. You will please forward it or kindly
let me know why I have not received it.

Yours truly,
Mrs. Martha Winnie

147
136. S. Miller Street,
West Chester, Pa.

December 4th. 1916.

My dear Mrs Lipp's:-

The month of probation for Hattie Snow has been completed and I am glad to say there was a marked change for the better in her during these four weeks. She has shown quite an interest in her home, been less flighty and discontented and I think has made some excellent efforts to do right. Of course she like all humane beings is not without faults & one bad one yet (I hope she may

see herself is foolish) is a tendency to not always speak the truth. Hattie as far as I know has received very few letters during the month & I do not know how many she has written.

Her report from school is not as good as last month but the falling off is not very serious. I think as her work advances, it is getting more difficult & this is probably the reason her marks are not so good. One thing I have noticed with all the Indian girls is, they are much better satisfied with their home and conditions, and much more responsive in every way when they do

not come in touch frequently with the other Indian girls in town. This has been particularly true in Hattie's case. She was forbidden by Miss Johnstone to visit them and I do so wish this might continue to a great extent. Their hours out of school are full with duties & study.

Sunday afternoon has been their time to mingle together which I object too; for I do think Hattie needs the afternoon for a quiet time by her-self to read or rest as she sees fit. If she is willing to do as well as she has done during this month of discipline I will keep her with me for she has some very good qualities.

if rightly developed she will
make a good woman & a social
one as well; for Hattie is
bright and quick about many things.

If you feel disposed to write
Hattie and tell her she can stay
on condition's only, that her former
heedless & indifference is not
resumed; possibly it might be
well if she was staying from month
to month depending entirely on
her conduct.

Very sincerely yours
Martha L. Gardau
(Mrs J. E.)

December 5, 1916.

Mrs. J. E. Harlan
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Mrs. Harlan:-

I have your report of Hattie Snow for the month of November and am pleased that she has tried hard to keep her promise to make a good record. I am enclosing a letter for her. Will you read it and give it to her ?

You can tell Hattie that I have written to her Superintendent to send \$15 of her money in his hands, to me, this amount to be placed to her credit here. I will let her know when the money comes and she can write me for whatever part of it she wants.

I enclose a check for \$1.50 from her account here to buy the articles of clothing she needs.

Thanking you for your interest in our girls and your help in taking care of them, I am

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD-Inclosure

147

December 5, 1916.

Mr. George H. Ansley
Superintendent New York Agency
Salamanca, N. Y.

Dear Sir:-

Hattie Snow has requested me to write you for
Fifteen Dollars of her money in your hands. You can send me
the check and I will place the money to her credit here in bank
and supervise the expenditure of the same.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

147
December 5, 1916.

~~Hattie Snow~~
Care Mrs. J. E. Harlan
West Chester, Pa.

My dear Hattie:-

I am glad to know from Mrs. Harlan that you have finished your month's trial so creditably. I am glad to extend your time another month and I hope that you will try harder than ever to do what is right this coming month. Your lessons are getting harder and you want to plan your work so that you can spend more time on them. You cannot very well take any time from the work which Mrs. Harlan expects you to do but you can spend less time in writing letters and in visiting with the other Indian girls. You may consider it a great pleasure to spend an entire Sunday afternoon visiting and talking with your friends but it seems to me you would get greater pleasure and more lasting profit if that time were spent in reading or resting for the coming week's work and study. I want you to try this during December and see if your marks won't be better.

Another thing that I want you to work hard for this month is to be honest and fair and square with every one. Do not by word or look try to deceive. It was because you deceived Mrs. Harlan, Miss Johnston and all of us that you very nearly got into serious trouble last month. Always tell the truth. Learn to do this while you are young and you will avoid lots of trouble later on. No one likes to

Letter No-2

have about them, a person whom they cannot trust. If you want to have many friends and beliked and respected by them, then always be fair and square and truthful.

I hope these few words of advice will help to make this month a good one for you.

With my best wishes, I am

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

West Chester Pa.

Dec. 3, 1916.

W. Lipps,

Callie Pa.

Dear Superintendent:—

My monthly report is enclosed in this envelope which I hope is much better than before for I have tried my best to do what was right and I hope I have succeeded. I realize fully how foolish I was to follow those evil ways but I am trying now to do better.

Miss Johnston was here to see my school report for the first month and said

it was very good and my report
for ~~the~~ November visit as good
as it was in October but I found
some of the lessons to be much
harder than they were at first,
Mrs. Harlan says that it wasn't
bad though.

We had a nice Thanksgiving
dinner and hope you did too.

Mr. Lipp, I would like to have
about a ~~one~~ dollar and fifty (50)
cents from my small account
to buy some necessary under
wear which Carlisle does not
furnish. Mrs. Harlan tells me
I may ask for the money.

I did not quite understand
about the money from the
agent, Mr. Ainsley. I only
asked him for \$15 from my
account. I wanted a new
winter school dress and
a school hat & several other
things for I do not have
much money now. Will you
please write me and tell me
about this money business.
Will be looking for a return
mail or letter

An outgoing student
Hattie Snow

Transfer - Indiv.

5-1142

Indian Money

147

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

NEW YORK AGENCY

Salamanca, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1916.

Mr. O. H. Lipps,
Superintendent U. S. Indian School,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir:-

Enclosed herewith is my official check payable to your order for \$120.27 representing transfer of individual Indian money belonging to Bertha H. Snow, also known as Hattie Snow, to be expended under your supervision.

Respectfully yours,

G. H. Husley
Special Agent.

141
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

December 8, 1916.

Mrs. J. E. Harlan,
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Madam:

The following is a copy of a letter I have received from Mr. Ansley, special agent of the New York Agency:

"Answering your letter of December 5, 1916 you are advised that the claim for annuities due Hattie Snow has been allowed and was certified by the Auditor for Interior Department to the Secretary of the Treasury for payment on December 2 last. The warrant should reach this office any day now. As soon as the same is received the same will be transferred to your jurisdiction. The amount is \$120.27."

Very truly yours,

Superintendent

D/B

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

NEW YORK AGENCY.

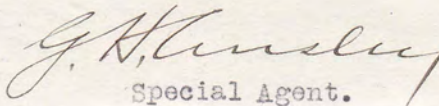
Salamanca, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1916.

Mr. O. H. Lipps,
United States Indian School,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir:-

Answering your letter of December 5, 1916, you are advised that the claim for annuities due Hattie Snow has been allowed and was certified by the Auditor for Interior Department to the Secretary of the Treasury for payment on Dec. 2 last. The warrant should reach this office any day now. As soon as the same is received the same will be transferred to your jurisdiction. The amount is \$120.27.

Respectfully yours,


Special Agent.

147

December 12, 1916.

Mrs. J. E. Harlan,
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Madam:

Will you please tell Hattie Snow that I have this morning received a check for \$120.27 for her from Mr. Ansley. It has been placed to her bank account and she can draw upon it as she needs it.

Very truly yours,

D/B

Superintendent

Mr. C. H. Lipe's:-

147

December 23, 1916.

Mrs. J. E. Harlan,
126 W. Miner St.,
West Chester, Pa.

Dear Madam:

I have your letter of the 21st inst. enclosing a card which Hattie Snow has received from Lacy Oxendine. I can see no harm in letting Lacy send the present to Hattie and this might be the means of helping Hattie to do better in the future, especially at this season of the year.

Very truly yours,

D/B

Superintendent

Encl.

B. H. Lippé:-

This card has been received
this a. m. and you will notice
the signature at top is
L. B. Caudine. I send it to
you if you wish Hattie know
to receive it + the gift he
speaks of sending, please notify
me. I will hold the package
awaiting your advice. If you
desire will forward it to Carlisle.

Sincerely yours

Mrs) M. P. Harlan

126 W. Miller St.,
Dr. Chester,

Dec. 21. 24. 1916.

147

March 8, 1917.

Mrs. Martha Winnie,
Farnham, N.Y.

Dear Madam:

I have your letter asking if your daughter Hattie Snow will be allowed to spend this coming summer with you. Hattie is still in an outing home in West Chester and has not written me regarding her plans for this coming summer. If she chooses to go to you and you want her I know of no reason now why she cannot spend her vacation with you. You understand that as her time has not expired you will be required to pay her fare home and deposit enough money with the school for her return in the fall. If you are willing to do this you can write me again and I will send you one of the vacation blanks to sign.

Very truly yours,

D:R

Chief Clerk in Charge.

Farnham N.Y.

March 7. 1917

Mr O. H. Lipps

I am writing you and asking
if my Daughter Hattie Snow could come
home and spend the summer with me this
year. if she can please let me know.

Yours truly

Mrs Martha W. Snow
Farnham
N.Y.

147

Farnham N.Y.

May 7, 1917.

Mrs. Martha Winnie,
Farnham, N.Y.

Dear Madam:

Snow

I have your letter requesting that your daughter Hattie be allowed to go home for the summer months.

I enclose herewith a vacation request blank which you can fill and return to me.

Our school closes the last of this month after which time your daughter can go to you, provided you send the necessary money to pay her transportation home.

Very truly yours,

D:R

Superintendent.

Farrham N.Y.

May 5 1917

Supt Carlisle School
Dear Sir

please Can you send me
the application blank that I am to
sign for my daughter Hattie to come
come home for the summer but I would
^{like} to have her come at once as I ^{am} quite
sick yet just getting over with the
Erysipelas not able to do any thing
hardy I need her very much so if
you send me the blanks I will return
and the money for her to come with
good bye

Mrs. Martha Winnie
Farrham
N.Y.

147

June 1, 1917.

Mrs. Martha Winnie
Farnham , N. Y.

Dear Madam:-

Your daughter Hattie Snow will leave
Carlisle for Farnham, Monday evening June 4th.
Please have her met there Tuesday morning.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

Mr. Blair: Please credit Hattie with the following. N.R.D.

HIGH SCHOOL
WEST CHESTER, PA.

OFFICE OF PRINCIPAL

June 5, 1917.

147

Superintendent Francis
Carlisle Indian School,
Carlisle, Pa.

My dear Sir:

I wish to write you a word relative to Hattie Snow who has been in this school during the present year. Hattie did very well indeed with us and I wish to acknowledge it.

Below is the record of her grades for the year:

English	80, 77, 78, 80, 79, 76, 68, 76, 88.
Algebra	85, 80, 75, 65, 76, 65, 75, 70, 60.
Gen. History	85, 85, 83, 84, 84, 84, 80, 80, 80.
Gen. Science	80, 75, 90, 80, 80, 70, 70, 85, 85.
Drawing	80, 75, 80, 75, 78, 80, 81, 81, 80.
Music	80, 78, 75, 70
Cooking	80, 78, 75, 80, 78, 70.

Very sincerely yours,

Guy W. Chipman
Principal.

Passing mark 70.

C/SCH

147

July 11, 1917.

George H. Ansley, Supt.,
New York Indian Agency,
Salamanca, N.Y.

Dear Sir:

Hattie Snow, one of our pupils who went home for her vacation and is now at Farnum, New York, has written to me for the balance of her money in bank here so that she can give it to her stepfather to buy seed and fertilizer.

The balance due Hattie after deducting enough to pay her fare back to Carlisle this fall, is \$46. Will you please advise me as to whether I shall comply with her request.

Very truly yours,

D:R

Superintendent.

Farukau, N. Y.
June, 30, 1916.

Supt. Francis,
Indiantown School,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir:—

Kindly forward to my address
the balance of my account there
at the school. The money is to be
handed over to my step-father to buy
seed and fertilizer. I am working for
my step father and have planted about
two and a half acres of potatoes. I
enjoy farm work very much. Hoping
to hear from you soon I am

Fattie Snow
Farukau
N. Y.

147

July 16, 1917.

Miss ~~Hattie Snow,~~
115 Erie Co. Bank Bldg.,
Buffalo, N.Y.

Dear Hattie:

Upon the advice and recommendation
of Mrs. Emily P. Lincoln I am complying with
your request to have your money sent to you
so that you can assist your father.

Your account shows a balance of
\$56.10 due you. I am retaining \$10 of this
amount to pay your return expenses to Carlisle
next fall and am enclosing herewith a check
for \$46.10.

Very truly yours,

D:R

Superintendent.

BNC

76.10

115 Erie Co. Bank Bld.
Buffalo, New York
July 12, 1917.

Mr. Francis, Supt.
Carlisle, Penna.

Dear Sir:

I have written you a letter dated, June 30th, asking you to send me the balance of my account. This money is to be used to buy seed and fertilizer for my step-father. I have

been helping him since I
came home. We have yet to
buy some buckwheat and
buckwheat is two dollars a
bushel. We are planning to
buy five bushels. I enjoy doing
farm work very much.

Kindly send my money
to address at head of letter
so that I can cash it soon.
Thanking you, I am
Hattie Snow

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

NEW YORK AGENCY

Salamanca, N. Y., July 14, 1917

Mr. John Francis, Jr.,
Superintendent, United States Indian School,
Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

Dear Sir:

Answering your favor of July 11, 1917, relative to the payment to Hattie Snow of \$46, you are advised that while I am not in personal touch with this family, I wrote Mrs. Emily P. Lincoln, Superintendent of the Thomas Indian School on the Cattaraugus reservation in regard to her and I am this morning in receipt of a letter in which she states that the family are good reliable people and she believes they will make good use of the money. It is, of course, rather late for putting in crops unless it may be for winter wheat.

Under the circumstances, I believe it would be entirely proper for you to pay this money over to Hattie for the purposes which she desires.

Respectfully yours,

G. H. Hussey
Special Agent.

CL

5-1142

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES INDIAN SERVICE

147

NEW YORK AGENCY

Salamanca, N. Y., July 12, 1917

John Francis, Jr.,

Superintendent, United States Indian School,
Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

Dear Sir:

Receipt of your favor of July 11, 1917, relative to payment to Hattie Snow, is hereby acknowledged.

You are advised that I am investigating this matter and will advise you as soon as the same is completed.

Respectfully yours,

J. H. Ansley
Special Agent.

CL

147

REPORT OF Hattie Snow pupil of Carlisle Indian School, who went 6-1-16 to live with Mrs. J. A. Scott of Narberth, Pa.

(Date) (Patron) (Post Office) (County) Peru, Narberth Railroad Station

Conduct Fair - Does not tell the truth - / Needless.

Health Very good.

Ability Erratic - not stable - cannot be depended upon.

Cleanliness Untidy.

Economy Can not save any money. Careless in household habits.

Situation of Room 3rd floor - in Narberth - 2nd floor - at beach.

Condition of Room Fair

Condition of Clothing Fair.

Wages \$5 per wk.

Are careful accounts kept by patron? Yes.

Are careful accounts kept by pupil? No.

Number of days at school Summer outing.

Distance to school

Grade or quality of school

Name and address of teacher

Qualifications of teacher

In what grade was pupil at Carlisle? Room 12.

In what grade is pupil at present?

Attends what church and Sunday school? Methodist - not regular.

Distance to church In Narberth - very near - In Ocean City - some distance.

Is there a Catholic church in locality? Yes.

Who compose patron's family? Mrs. & Mr. Scott - 2 little girls.

What other help is employed? no other help.

Locality of home Suburban.

Home life and environments. See remarks.

Trade at school

Nature of work Girl Keeper.

Pupil's age Experience First from Carlisle.

Any general statement or wishes of patron or pupils, together with Agent's estimate of place, people, and pupil:

It seems that a girl of Hattie's age and knowledge - should be worth more than \$5 per mo. But Mrs. Scott says Hattie is so utterly unseizable that she is not worth more than \$1.25 per mo. When food is being cooked she is indifferent as to whether or not it is burned and wasted.

Mrs. Scott does not wish to pay for higher-priced girls since her work is not hard and she does a great part of the work herself. The family spend the entire summer at the sea shore - Mr. Scott comes home for week ends. Mrs. Scott's children and Hattie have occasional difficulties.

L. M. Johnson -

Girls' Field Agent.

Aug. 1916.

Ticket placed Sept. 10th and copy of letter to the G.P.A.
Penna. lines sent to Hattie.

147

Farrham New York,
September 8, 1917.

Mr. Francis, Supt.
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir:—

Please forward my ticket to the
Pennsylvania Ticket Office, Angola, N. Y.
as soon as possible. The amount left
for my ticket was ten dollars ($\$10.00$). Please
send what change there is left after
purchasing the ticket. Thanking you, I am

Respectfully
Hattie Snow.

4779

November 10, 1917.

Mrs. Martha Winnie
Farnham, N. Y.

Dear Madam:-

I am very sorry to learn that Hattie
Snow may not return to Carlisle to complete her
schooling. About a month ago, I had a letter from
her saying that she was ready to return to Carlisle
now and asking me to place a ticket for her use.
This I did and as the order for this ticket has
not yet been cancelled, she may get it if she
wants it. I wrote her at the same time, addressing
her at Farnham, but this letter was returned to
me.

Fearing that she may have thought I paid
no attention to her request to return, I am writing
once more to ask her to reconsider her decision.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

Fannham, N. Y.
Nov. 5 '17

Superintendent
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir,

I sent traveling expenses last May for Hattie Snow, and as Hattie did not wish to return to your school and I could not induce her to, I would like to have you send me the money which would have been used for her return trip. Hattie is over eighteen years old so I could not force her to return.

Kindly send money as soon as possible.

Yours Truly
Mrs Martha Winnie.

4779

December 26, 1917.

Mrs. Martha Winnie
Farnham, N. Y.

Dear Madam:-

Complying with the request contained
in your letter of the 20th inst., I enclose
herewith a check for \$17.11 which closes out
Hattie Snow's account at this school. I am
sorry that this matter was not attended to
before this time.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD-Inc.

Farnham N. Y.
Dec. 20. 1917.

Mr. John Francis
Superintendent
Carlisle School.

Dear Sir :-

I will again
write for the money that I
sent to the school for Hattie
Snow's traveling expenses now
that it is settled that she
will not return to the school,
which I very much regret.

Kindly send back the
money as I am greatly in
need of it. I shall be

expecting it.

Yours truly,
Mrs. Martha Willis.

4779

The Pennsylvania Railroad Company

*The Philadelphia, Pottsville & Schuylkill Railroad Company
The Philadelphia, Reading & Schuylkill Railroad Company
The Philadelphia, Lancaster & York Railroad Company*

December 19, 1917.

Mr. Oliver T. Boyd
G.P.A. Pennsylvania Lines
Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Sir:-

My request of September 10th to furnish Hattie Snow a ticket from Angola, N. Y. to Carlisle, Pa. is to be cancelled as this girl is not now able to return to the school.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD

*The Pennsylvania Railroad Company**The Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington Railroad Company
West Jersey & Seashore Railroad Company**General Office, Broad Street Station**Philadelphia*52 0
Dec. 17, 1917

PASSENGER DEPARTMENT

JAS. P. ANDERSON,
PASSENGER TRAFFIC MANAGER
DAVID N. BELL,
GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT
OLIVER T. BOYD,
GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT
RICHARD J. DELONG,
ASSISTANT GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT
EDGAR YUNGMAN,
ASSISTANT GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT

Mr. John Francis, Jr.,
Supt., U. S. Indian School,
Carlisle, Pa.

Dear Sir:-

Referring to your request of September 10th, to furnish Hattie Snow ticket from Angola, N. Y. to Carlisle, Pa.; I beg to advise that up to the present time the ticket has not been called for.

Will you please advise if same will be used at a later date, or if it will be satisfactory for us to cancel your request.

Very truly,

O. T. Boyd
General Passenger Agent.

4779

January 12, 1918.

Mrs. Martha Winnie
Farnham, N. Y.

Dear Madam:-

The enclosed check for \$17.11 made payable to you, requires the signature of Hattie Snow to make it good. Have Hattie sign her name where I have made the cross on the face of the check.

Very truly yours

Superintendent.

NRD-Inc.

Hanahan N.Y.

1/7/18

Mr. John Francis

Dear Sir:

Enclosed is check for
\$17.11 drawn on the Farmers

Trust Co. Carlisle Pa which is

not signed and am unable

to get it cashed and if it is

necessary for it to be signed

please sign or if not please

explain it and return

yours Truly

Martha W. W. W.

4779

VACATION REQUEST FOR PUPIL.

We, the undersigned, respectfully request that leave of absence be granted -----

Hattie Snow.

from *June - 1 - 1917* to *Sept - 1 - 1917* to

enable *her* to visit *her* home. We hereby agree to pay all expenses, including round-trip railroad fares, sleeping-car fares, meals, lodging, stage fares, telegraph and telephone messages, and other incidental expenses connected with the visit. We further agree that said pupil shall be

returned to the *Carlyle* school on or before the last day of the leave of absence.

We further agree to deposit with the superintendent of the school sufficient money to defray all expenses to be incurred, and should the pupils, or any one of them, fail to return to school at such time as may be agreed upon by the parents or guardian and the superintendent of the school in which the pupils are enrolled, the amount of money remaining with the superintendent, necessary to the return transportation of the pupil or pupils so neglecting to return, shall be forfeited to the Government; provided, however, that in all cases where it can be shown that there were justifiable reasons for the failure of the return of the pupil the forfeiture of the funds shall not take place.

If the pupil neglecting to return is from a reservation, the superintendent of the reservation shall certify to the reasons for the nonreturn of the pupil or pupils. If a pupil's home is not on a reservation, then the certificate of some reputable, disinterested citizen of the community may be requested as to the reasons for the nonreturn of the pupil or pupils.

Father.

Martha W. ...

Mother.

Guardian.

Date: *May - 9 - 1917*

NOTE TO DISBURSING OFFICERS.—All receipts under this agreement must be accounted for officially as Individual Indian Money. However, any forfeitures must be transferred to Miscellaneous Receipts, Class I, and deposited in the Treasury to the credit of the United States.

Rc
5/6/17

OUTING RECORD - CARLISLE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

4779142

Name of Student *Hattie Snow*

Home Address *Mrs. Jno. Winnie, Farmham, N. Y.* Tribe *Seneca.*

Age at Entrance *16* Date of Entrance *11-5-15* Shop

JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	TOTAL OR AVERAGE
------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------------------

Patron *Mrs. J. A. Scott* Locality

												20
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Address *Narberth, Pa.* R. R. Station

												14
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----

Recommended by _____ Grade in School

												19
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----

Grade of Home _____ Church

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Date of Outing *6-1-16* Date Returned *8-31-16* Wages

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

J. E. Harlan
West Chester, Pa.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

9-19-16

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

