INDIAN OFFICE.

FILES.

Correspondence with reference to Morris Huff, outing pupi of the CARLISLE Indian School.

(gil Hon. Cato Sells My dear Sir: - FILED BY S. P.F. 3 I Thank you very much for your kind letter of February truly sinth. thours Huff Mr. Harhman, and I desire to express our gratitude and sincere appreciation bym for For your trouble, and manifold kindnesses, and help, in regard to the

Tettlement of Morris Huff remaining with us, at our honde Our one desire is that morris people will not need him atchis home until he has graduated here. He hope to see him grow to be a good educated man, I Thanking you, most sincerely for your help, I get Lave, truly, Mrs. J. M. Hartman.

M. FRIEDMAN, SUPERINTENDENT

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

CARLISLE, PA.

OUTING SYSTEM

MRS. ROSA B. LAFLESCHE, Manager.

MISS LIDA M. JOHNSTON, Girls' Agent.

MR. D. H. DICKEY, Boys' Agent.

nt.
Agent.
Coubsile 824

March 2, 1914.

Ed-Sch.

141359-13

13729-14

14870-14



The Honorable

Commissioner of Indian Affairs,

Washington, D. C.

FILED BY C. P. F.

Sir:

Replying to Office letter, dated the 26th ultimo, relative to Morris Huff, will say that on the 19th of February, I sent a letter to Mrs. J. M. Hartman, Yardley, Pa., as follows:

"Regarding the status at this school of Morris Huff, will say that early in January 1914, he was re-enrolled and taken up as an "Outing" student, and I wish to say here that I am this day taking his name off our student roll. He will, hereafter, be considered only as an exstudent."

I am this day returning to Morris his enrolment

paper.

Very respectfully,

LaF.

Ench

Supervisor in Tharge.

141359/19

OARLISLE

824

Ed. 48cho 14870-14 A V 8

FED 26 1014

Mr. Morris Huff,

Yardley, Pa.

My friend:

Answering your letter of February 9, you are adviced that I have told Mr. O. H. Lippe, Supervisor in Charge of the Carlisle School, that inasmuch as you are so unwilling to remain on the Carlisle outing roll, that he may consider your name dropped from the list.

Your friend,

(Signed) Cato Sells

Commissioner.

8-AR-13

INITIALING COPY - FOR FILE.

Ed.-Sch. 141359-13 13687-14 13729-14 14870-14 A V S

G FEB 26 1914

Mr. O. H. Lipps,

Surervisor in Charge, Carlisle School.

Sir:

FILED BY S. P. F.

Referring to recent correspondence concerning Morris Huff, the Indian boy who is living at the Harman home in Yardley, Pennsylvania, the Office is now in receirt of a letter from Mrs. Hartman dated February 3, and one from this Indian boy protesting against the ac- . tion of Mr. Dickey, outing agent of the Carlisle School, who, they say, compelled Morris to sign the outing roll by telling him if he did not do so they would take him to the constable or call the constable and send him back to the reservation. This action, if true, was unwarranted on the part of Mr. Dickey. It was understood here that a copy of Office letter sent to Mr. Hartman January 14 was enclosed to the Superintendent of Carlisle School in which Mr. Hartman was told that if Morris positively refused to re-enroll he could not be compelled to do so. A copy of this letter is herewith sent you.

Under the circumstances it is believed that

Morris Huff should not be included in the list of outing

pupils, and you may consider his name dropped from the list.

Please have his application of re-enrollment returned to him.

Very truly your and Cato Selis

2-AR-13

Commissioner.

Ed.-Sch. 141359-13 13799-14 14870-14 A V S

C

tino

FEB 26 1914

Mrs. J. M. Hartman,

Yardley, Pa.

FILED BY C. P. F.

My dear Madam:

I have your letter of February 2, in which you say that Wr. Dickey, the Carlisle outing agent, compelled Morris Huff, the Indian boy who is living with you, to sign the re-enrollment papers of the Carlisle School.

It was understood here that a copy of the letter sent you January 14 was enclosed to the Superintendent of the School. It appears however that he did not receive instructions to the effect that if Morris Huff positively refused to re-enroll he could not be compelled to do so.

I am instructing Mr. O. H. Lipps, Supervisor now in charge of Carlisle Indian School, that inasmuch as Morris is unwilling to remain on the Carlisle outing roll, that his name may be dropped from the list.

There has been no intention to remove Morris from his good home with you, but it was thought that he would be willing to accede to the customary rules of the Carlisle School in regard to the outing pupils. There is no reason why your name should be removed from the list of patrons of the Carlisle School.

Very truly Sinned) Cato Sells

5

Education-Schools. 12889-1914 A V S

MBP

FEB 10 1914

FILED BY & P. F.

My dear Mr. Difenderfer:

The Office thanks you for the information furnished in your letter of February 5, and the copy of your letter of December 2, which you enclosed, with reference to Morris Huff, outing pupil of the Carlisle Indian School.

Respectfully.

(Signed) E. B. Meritt

2-FRB-7

Assistant Commissioner.

Hon. R. E. Difenderfer,

House of Representatives.

Yardley, Pa. Jeb 9 RECEIVED 191 4870 Hon. Cato Sells. Washington, D.C Dear Sir Pardon me for troubling you but will you please gins me written permission to stay Leve "free!" For fine years I was a pupil at Carlists Indian school and I became free last august having serned my full time there I went to my home in new your and while there obtained my mothers and and my Reser vation agents permissions to return to Mr. and Mrs. Hastmans lone Gardley Pa., Where I had lined White lander Carliste My forme in New foots is a poor one, I have a

Jon. Cato Sells I how I am a good home here and attend the ward of the Government and I want to he a good one but why was I compelled High school punctually and regularly. I shall be 21 in march. to sign when other bays are allowed People have testified to my conduct free around here, It is unjust I have and I want to do night for the rake not hun treated right I saw in the paper where you said white people of frudom I did not want to sign made Indias drunda and thouland to be under Carliel again, tos Them sign their lands away. When soon as Carlish knew I wastere Mr. Pidey the outing agent made out they wanted me to sign to be the paper for me to sign be said, under them, I refused many times The just must seffer for the unjust." I have earned my freedom and be also said if I did not sign to be do not disturb the outing boys under Carliste, Le would take me Three families around here have had away and cross mus Hastman's free I udion boys, and boys from the mame off their book for having a fue Carliste school living with them at "tay" Was that right! My Indian the same time and Carlist never agent Mr. Murphy said as long as troubled the fue boys nor asked them to sign. One fee boy Simon Johnson I behaved my self I could stay me, Could I have been taken away lived with the Occas sisters at July town mear here for seven years when I was doing no harm! and Carlist never bothered him to sign

Was it right for me tobe compelle to be under Carliste in order to line free line ? Why does larlish show partiality? Please grant me the request and I shall be very gratiful Maris Hoff



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

Education-Schools 141295-13 A V S

CARLISLE, PA.

Febr. 5th, 1914.



Morris Huff.

The Honorable,
Commissioner of Indian Affairs, FILED BY & P.F.
Washington, D. C.

Sir:

I respectfully transmit herewith the original of Hon. R. E. Difenderfer's letter of December the 2nd, last, as was requested in the Office's communication of February the 4th.

It had been placed in our files with the other correspondence in regard to the matter.

Very respectfully,

Encl.

HKM.

mucileuran

Superintendent.

No us and

House of Representatives H.S.

Washington, A.C.



12/2/13

Commissioner of Indian Affairs,

Pension Bureau,

Washington, D. C.

FILED BY C. P. TE

My dear sir:-

I am enclosing herewith letter from J. H. Hartman, of Yardley, Pa., in whose family Morris Huff, an Indian, (whose residence is Versailles, N. Y., has been residing for the past two years; he has been treated as one of the family while residing with Mr. Hartman and has been attending school at this time being in the 9th grade of the Yardley High School. He is very desirous of securing an education in order to be a teacher, and in this home has every possibility, as Mrs. Hartman is a teacher in the public schools of Bucks County.

Morris Hugf has served 5 years at the Carlisle Indian School, and was returned to his home and mother. His mother gave her permission for him to be placed in the family of Mr. Hartman for educational purposes. Now, the Carlisle School thinks the young man should belong to them and sign to stay under the school if he does not want to remain at home. Morris Huff will be 21 years of age in March. 1914.

His home at Versailles, N. Y., is not pleasant, owing to drinking, etc., and the young man desires to remain with the Hartmans until such time as they may find his presence no longer desirable.

I trust that you may be able to give a decision in favor of the young

man so that he can remain with the Hartman family.

For my own information, I should like to know "why or how the Indian School can make claim upon a young man who has served his five (5) years at that Institution, when they returned him to his mother?"

How can they claim him after such return to his family, when his mother gives her permission for him to enter another home for educational purposes?

Does not the fact of the School returning the boy to his mother release him from any obligations to the School? That is, so far as being under their jurisdiction?

Thanking you for your courtest, and with the hope that you will gave this matter immediate attention as the matter is urgent, I have the honor of remaining,

Yours very respectfully.

R. E. Wifenderfer

Enclosures also, letters of Morris Huff and S. S. Shearer, Principal of the Public Schools, Yardley, Pa.

SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

HENRY D. FLOOD, VA., CHAIRMAN. WILLIAM G. SHARP, OHIO. CH CYRUS CLINE, I ID. JEFFERSON M. LEVY, N. Y. JAMES M. CURLEY, MASS.
J CHARLES LINTHICUM, MD. ROBERT E. DIFENDERFER, PA. GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD, N. Y. W. S. GOODWIN, ARK. STEPHEN G. PORTER, PA. W. S. GOODWIN, ARK, CHARLES M. STEDMAN, N. C. EDWARD W. TOWNSEND, N. J. B. F. HARRISON, MISS.

CHARLES BENNETT SMITH, N. Y. JOHN R. WALKER, GA. HORACE W. VAUGHAN, TEX. HENRY A. COOPER, WIS. RICHARD BARTHOLDT, MO. WILLIAM D. B. AINEY, PA. JOHN J. ROGERS, MASS, HENRY W. TEMPLE, PA.

ROBERT CATLETT CLERK B. F. ODEN, ASST. CLERK.

COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, UNITED STATES, WASHINGTON, D. C.



2/5/14

Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Washington, D. C.

FILED BY 2. P. F.

My dear sir:-

Your favor of the 4th inst. is at hand, and contents noted. Inreply wish to state that in looking over my files, there is not among the papers in the matter of Morris Huff, my letter which was written you and dated the 2nd of December.

I enclose herewith a copy of the letter for your files.

Yours very respectfully. R. E. Difenderfer

12/2/13



Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Pension Bureau,

Washington, D. C.

My dear sir:-

I am enclosing herewith letter from J. H. Hartman, of Yardley, Pa., in whose family Morris Huff, an Indian, (whose residence is Versailles, N.Y.) has been residing for the past two years; he has been treated as one of the family while residing with Mr. Hartman and has been attending school at this time being in the 9th grade of the Yardley High School. He is very desirous of securing an education in order to be a teacher, and in this home has every possibility, as Mrs. Hartman is a teacher in the public schools of Bucks County.

Morris Huff has served 5 years at the Carlisle Indian School, and was returned to his home and mother. His mother gave her permission for him to be placed in the family of Mr. Hartman for educational purposes. Now, the Carlisle School thinks the young man should belong to them and sign to stay under the school if he does not want to remain at home. Morris Huff will be 21 years of age in March, 1914.

His home at Versailles, N. Y., is not pleasant, owing to drinking, etc., and the young man desires to remain with the Hartmans until such time as they may find his presence no longer desirable.

I trust that you may be able to give a decision in favor of the young man so that he can remain with the Hartman family.

Commissioneroof Indian Affairs, #2.

For my own information, I should like to know "why or how the Indian School can make claim upon a young man who has served his five (5) years at that Institution, when they returned him to his Mother?"

How can they claim him after such return to his family, when his Mother gives her permission for him to enter another home for educational purposes?

Does not the fact of the School returning the boy to his Mother release him from any obligations to the School? That is, so far as being under their jurisdiction?

Thanking you for your courtesy, and with the hope that you will give this matter immediate attention as the matter is urgent, I have the honor of remaining,

Yours very respectfully,

(Signed) R. E. Difenderfer.

Enclosures also, letters of Morris Huff and S. S. Shearer, Principal of the Public Schools, Yardley, Pa.

Education-Schools 141295-13 A V S

Morris Huff

Jano

FEB -4 1914

FILED BY W. P.

My dear Mr. Difenderfer:

On December 20, 1913, the Office wrote you with reference to the enrollment of Morris Huff as an Indian pupil in the outing system of the Carlisle Indian School.

Your letter of December 2, to which reply was made is missing here, and it may be that it was inadvertently inclosed to you. If so, please return it to the Office in order that it may be filed with the case in question.

Respectfully, (Signed) C. F. Hauke

S-MAM-S

Second Assistant Commissioner.

Hon. R. E. Difenderfer,

House of Representatives.

INITIALING COPY - FOR FILE.

Education-Schools 141295-13 A V S

AMB

Morris Huff.

FEB -4 1914

Mr. Moses Friedman,

Supt. Carlisle School.

FILED BY & P. E.

Sir:-

On December 22, 1913, the Office wrote you with reference to the enrollment of Morrie Huff as an Indian pupil in the outing system of your school.

The letter of Hon. R. E. Difenderfer of December 2, in reference to this matter is missing here and it may be that it was inadvertently inclosed to you. If so please return it to the Office in order that it may be filed with the case in question.

Respectfully, (Signed) C. F. Hauke

3-AAAA-3

Second Assistant Commissioner.

INITIALING COPY - FOR FILE.

Yardley, Pa., 7914, FEB 9. Hon Cato Sella asst, Comm. E. B. Merita, Washington, N.C. Gentlemen: 511 60 81 your letter of Jan. 14th received in which you stated if morris Huff positively refused to re-enroll, he could not be doupelled to do so. I wrote a letter to you but it was never answered. "Our by" feels so hurt, his Diskey the Carlisle outing agent compelled movies to sign by telling this if he did not sign he would take him withe constables or call the constable and send him back whe Meervation, Morris cried and cried and did

I know all if these trys and all not want to sign. Then, I coased him and of these people and have talked with them and rather than he sent away he signed was this all these families pay larliste never made any right? I believe in justice Could him Dickey have fire about their top mor asked them losign." sent moris back with reservation without your Mr. Dickey saw these " free hop" at the permission when morris had done no mong? different places and Talked When and Carlisle sent them solvol by townk with these Sentlemen, want only justice. Will you "There boys" at the pane time these "free boys cannot have the provise the traffet har. Duckey told me of I did please tell me why some trys are allowed here "free "and others not. If it no not not coax movies and than him sign the Compulsory why was mornes made beign things fear against his well and if it is compilery eated would cross megriff their books for why was his. Headly here in yardly allowed having a "free by" at my home so this Whare moses Here her Indian try from her graft or what? In what way are the fork - hir heeley this Scarbornigh of Venus other hop better than morris or the other Marior allowed Whave their Indian hoah paline thether where "free byp"? Why is and the Veckt Risters of Jullylown allowed This partiality shown? I cannot under Whare Rima Johnson for seren years per?

Stand why morris and we have been heated this way. The there always been good pations, have liked up to every rule and made our by do so. moris that a poor home and we think a great deal of him and wanted wedneste him as he liked it here. This meant home Muoris before he signed, he was so contented. He is a Seveca and the agent Rays those Indians have been allowed all over the United States the same as white persons. Morris feels as unhappy now and his eyes fell with lears when he thinks of being com pelled to sign" as if he could not be trusted whe "free" when other trys around here have ben "free " for years. Morrie is throughly Cirilized, will be 21 in March, and is far mord northy than many voting citizens.

Morris was also an officer over other boys at Carlisle school, why then should tryo in the "Outing district" be gealous of him, when he was over them at Carlisle? This Peckti by Simon Johnson was an officer at Carlisle too and returned When "free" from Carlisle and stand Shew years and Carlisle never troubled him. Fire long years movies worked under Carlicle and showed them he could do right. Has he not earned his freedom? He is a griet boy and attends whis our horizes and interferes with no one. Shave sent you letter in which several persons have testified Amorris good conduct, It seems tome like holding back a graduate or a college man because

does not want him tograduate, Other

boys are allowed free why is not morris Carlisle would be glad wthink an Indian thought enough of his consisting home to return and not allowed the same privilege? go down to drink and despair on the Reserration". We have had Indians for many years & are very fond of them, mis. Denny at Calliste I feel so sorry for himis. He came from his her who resed who the head of the Oriting Dept. there forte home with his mothers and reservation agents is an Ludian and knows me well. I graduated permissions and he wants so much whe fee" in the same class with her at West Chester and live a good life. It hunto humis Withink State normal School", West Chester, Pa. She can Carlisle does not trust him and wants to Tell whether or not we are not good wour bind him when other long not nearly as good boys. I have not written against the school han been free". particularly. Iam only daking for justice to Honorable Cuto Sells, Shan read where morio and your - treatment that others have had is all I ask. I have never known of a In do so much for the Indian. These may case like this before - I know of two other I talk logm for a few minutes in a week families farther away who also have had or two. I have never known of a case "free boys return to them and they had no before where a try returned from the trouble either. Mr. Scarboungh who had the receivation whis churchy home and was made "free try" hoah - at Pennis manor said

Whe under the school after he was "free "from it." He all want to do right but why should m not be allowed what others have done not a half a mile away in this same town? He want to be friendly with the school but why should my name be crossed of their tooks from Coaing a boy to eign "when other pations have had "face boys" and bryo from Carlisle at the same time? Thy is partiality shows and Where is the justices of this theat? Is there a law that an Indian cannot leave his reservation unless he is under a government school? To it right for a person whe Compelled Wargn Hungh fear and Kreats. Please give morris mitten permission to remain there "free" as long as agreeable to hum and true and may we be treated

3.

the same as other pations, please. Befor Morris was compelled borgn that paper, he was so contented and happy here. His mother does not want him whe under Carlisle school and now he feels that Carbole does not want him there like they have allowed other free" by to remain and that he must get away from the people who like him and care for him, in order lobe free. Hon. Calo Sello, we care for this by must we see him go back withe reservation been and despair and learn all his educational benefits here in order that he may be "free" from the sohoel when other boyo have roamed all orn here free from the school and not a und from Rupt Friedman nor any Compulsion to sign "? It is not right. The are very

much attached to this by , Sord measures on lives as we measure for others, Carliele starts the education and then the Endians are sent back whe Reservations and they are only me of the few educated and domesticate and they fall into the ways of their fore fathers and go down in their environment. The few cannot pull up the many. Thease trust movies and let him have a "free" trial here in good environment. We do mant to help him to become a leacher, then he can go and lift up his fellow men, and he will have an education with which he can work. The are doing all we can for the good of the boy and we ask for him "free" as others have been whelp

him. Please grant no these regrests for the sake of justice. We are very much attached tomoris, Please heep us water him from drink and despair at the reservation by allowing him It live here free in good environment, Monio is a good by and his ling here "free" mile in no nice effect other hope or Carlisle school. I beg you to look with the matter and brust this boy for the pake of justice and humanity. Very Sincerely, Mrs J.m. Hartman.

Please let me talk bryon, as soon as I am out of doctors care. Jam writing this in bed.

141359/191

OF BILE

Education-Schools 141349-13 3465-14 A V S

Morris Huff.

- Mrse

JAN 14 1914

Mr. J. M. Hartman,

Yardley, Pennsylvania.

FILED BY C. P. F.

Sir:

Referring to recent correspondence and your telegram of January 12, concerning Morris Huff, the Indian boy who is making his home with you, you are advised that Superintendent Friedman has been instructed to communicate with you, and effect, if practicable, an understanding with reference to a satisfactory arrangement by which the boy may continue permanently with you if you wish to keep him. Of course, you understand that should Morris positively refuse to re-enroll, he could not be compelled to do so. However, it is hoped that his regard for the welfare of the school which had done so much for him would cause him to readily accede to the reasonable requests of the Superintendent.

Respectfully,

(Signed) E. B. Meritt

1-GAC-13

Assistant Commissioner.

INDIAN OFFICE COPY.

Gardley, Ca, Commissioner Cato Sello or Commissioner E. B. Merett 888 My dear Sir: - yesterday, Event a telegram bym asking if it is compulsory for moris Itiff weign Carlisle onting rules lote under them when homes does not want long and after his her York agent gas him permission befor Christmas Walayhere and States in a letter some that the Senecus are allowed logo anywhere in the Winted States like white persons. The briting agent from Carlisle, tries to compel hims Warge by telling him if he does not, he will call the constable and han him sent tack to reservation, Mr. murphy, the her york agent said during good behavior, himis could stay here and no are could more suchim unless there was a cause from misheharior. The Outing agt also trees wempel me to coax and make moris sign by telling me In if I do not have him sign, Carlisle will cross my manace of their shorts as a pation and not allow me where other pupils because I have a "free by "in my home instead of one of their by. Two other Jamilies I know, have but a free bry and a bry from Carbale moking at their time at the same time. Olease girs no protice want Judian and lond. The long is good and he wants lode right. Por

promis , has cried socied. There milnesses who can testify to The truth of this. En a free country, anust a person be Compelled borgon when in a certain place when others are not all made to do the same thing? Thoris is living a better life than many american citizeno. Clease give no justice. and have had not timble in any way. Itam lind up to every rule. how, Sam willing wound reports boyon at Hashington and tell his agent of him as long as he is here het if horris as a Seneca is allowed logs anywhere in the United States why may he not stay here "flee "from Carlisle School? If you will designate a time ment week or as som as Sam out of Ovotros care for plumey, Simeld be glad to talk trym, I want only justice but I Cannot bear losee a human being treated differently from another in the same town, his Hendley, a half mile from here in this town had her Judian by from new York rehim loker from his home. He hind with her one year. Mr. Dickey Daw him at her home to attempt - was made Whan him lign Carlisle rules or to return him to Reservation.

My must morris sign who under the school when he does not wish todo so and other boyo in the same district have not been compelled to? Why must I coax him and make him sign or be crossed off their books as a patron? If morris should sign hunder compulsion being made lodo sothrough fear, that signature would be unlawful would it not? morns feels so badly 450 hurt, Forgive me if I trouble you too anuch but if you could see how hard mornis has tried to be "free" (I to has been at Carlisle and served his Jule term fire years) and how badly he feels to give up the few privileges and the little freedom he now has, you too would feel that at life that is not "free" is a hard one. He is human offeels that so many of the voting citizens drink + caronse and loaf and because he is trying todo right, he cannot be "fre". If this country stands for justice ofreedom, why much he be compelled borger against his well? Nont you please let mornis slay here free during good behavior? I

know he is a hard of the Koremment but other wards go where they please, Why may he not do so too? I have always been a friend of the eshirt. I have enjoyed maiting it that I want lobe treated as the other patimo have been . I want movie treated as he feels and know other buys have been , There been and know other buys have been , There different pations very near here have had "free bys" and Carliste bysat the same time and there was never any mention made of it. He want only what is right and me want to do right the heated as others hard been. Why should Carlisle want to compel us was things that others in this Same place han not even been asked todo and their free by "in some instances were not as good as moris. Please give us fristice and let our boy be "free". Thanking you, S. S. Hartinan (mis J. M. Hartinan)

Gardley, Ja, Klee, 26, 19/3, Commissioner Cato Sells, Nashington, D.C. Thy dear Sir: about his weeks ago, I wrote to the Secretary of Indian affairs in reference to a "free Endian" Movies Haff. In this letter, I enclosed letters from S. S. Sheaver Principal Yardley High School, J. W. Tursbiler Chief Burgess of Yardley Borough telling of Movis' good conduct, and from Thoris Huff. From that letter, I have received no answer. Hon, R. E. Difenderfer has sent me the letter you make John in regard to the matter, I note that the letter from Chief Burges Tursweler telling of Morris' good deportment was not mentioned though the others were. Morris Huff, the Endian will be hvenly-years old in March. He has lived with us his years. He attended "Carhile Indian School "for five years and served his full time there. Carlisle school returned him whis home tersailles, n. y. a "free boy" in august. He returned bous with his mother's permission, in Replember and has been working for us and attending school here.

There are several "free boyo" around here. Three families whom I know well have had "free Sudian boys" and yet Carlisle has never troubled them. Why are they allowed the "free" and Carlisle mants tomake Thornis sign tobe under them again? Your letter states that Supt. Friedman of the "Carlicle Indian School " thinks it is unsatisfactory to "kernit Indians not under the "outing system" to remain in a district where "outing pupils" from the school are sent. Other boys may not have done right but that is no reason morris will not. - Please Commissioner Sells, gin morris a Chance. He does not drink like many lof the "free by" have done neither does he even use Abacco. Please let him be "free" until he does do something wrong, then there might be cause for "signing" but as I long as he is "good", please let him alone. He are very careful of "our boy". He is not allowed to caronse around and run out at nights. He studies and spends his evenings to good advantage; Moris' mother does not rish him bign to be under "Carlisk Indian School" Last week, Morris visited his home in new York and while there, he and his wuche were told by their Reservation agent, Mr. Murphy, that as long as he behaved

himself and liked his home here, he could remain and not be disturbed. When an Indian is "free" from an Indian School, may be not live any where in the United States as long as this conduct is good? Alid not Mr. Murphy know when he gave movies and his uncle the permission? Morris would go down at his home; there, he can go on with his mork and school mork and graduate and he has all the advantages that an intelligent home can give him. Commissioner Sells I beg that you will kindly let him remain with us "free" as long as agreeable to us and to him. The does not shor will not interfere with the "outing boys" nor Carliste school, Other free boys" may do mong! but any way, they are not thoutled and the people with whom they have have told me Carlisle never even asked them to sign who under them. Is it because Morris is a "good by" and does nothing to timble them that they want him? I have know cases where some "free boys" did not do right but were not even consumed or mentioned by that school, they were simply let alone, I am sure movies will cause no thouble trains one. Please let him remain here "free". I plead inth ym. I shall call losee ym and talk about this matter, if ym deem it best. I enclose copy of letters which I hold

from Thomas F. Mirphy, Indian agent at the Reservation where morris lives at home, S. S. Spearer, principal Yardley High School, and J. W. Inswiler Chief Burgess. Dan afraid Went the briginals because Than Rent some before and they have been either mislaid or lost, I have certified where copies before notary Public and hope you will think best wet thoris remain with us "Free "daring good behavior as long as agreeable to him and true. The is troubling no one and I can get mor recommendations from people of our borough if necessary. I shall thank you most sincerely if you will give the written permission. Very respectfully the kefully, J. M. Hartman.

Dept of the Interior Grack Cofun 1 U. S. Indian Service J. M. Hartman Esq., Jardley, Pa. New York agency. Dear Sir: -I have received your letter of Dec, 20, asking that I give written authority for morris Huff to remain with your as long as agreeable whim and loyen. no attempt has been made to require Sudians of new york state reservations to remain on the reservation, and although they are wards of the Government, they have gone any where in the Minted States They mished; the same as white persons. You are undoubtedly thoroughly familiar with the outing system under the management of the Carhole Indian School, through which Indian topo and girls are placed with white families, under the. neual school restrictions and discipline. The entire question is whether or not morris Huff

2.

makes Wassist the Carlisle School, of which he was formerly a pupil, by eurolling with them merely to come under the onting systeth and thereby avoid dissatisfaction among duting pupils living near him by reason of his having more privileges than they are moris Huff to remain with you must come from the Commissioner of Indian affairs, Washington, D.C. Respectfully Thomas F. Murphy Special Indian agent in Charge. T.FM, -T.

Personally appeared before me this 29th day of December A.D. 1913. Susanna Hartman, who deposes and says that the above is a true copy.

X S. S. Harkman.

** J. Markman.

** Didney Conducted Med. Notary Public.

**Commission expires Jan 21st 1915.

grant orten. Gardley, Pa, Dec, 10, 1913. To Whom It May Concern: -It is understood that the authorities of Indian Offairs at the Carbile Indian School mish movies Huff an Indian boy of our Community toplace himself under their obligation or return to the reservation. Morris dislikes very much to do either of these. He had been at the Carlisle Sahord some time and therefore, knows somewhat of the environment there; he has been here at this place also for some time where he has 1 4 1914 established a record of good conduct, where he is 3858 good home and is being taught those things which any one may desire for any boy, and where he is given what prinleger are given day one in the educational horses, He is doing good work I'm our High School, ranking high in his class, and takes advantage of and does active nock in all the school functions, I plead with you to use your influence in allowing him to remain with us. Hartman this 29th day of December A.D. Very lucerely yours, 1913, who deposes and says that the above Is a true copy. A. S. Harkman S. S. Shearer,

I Sidney Condended Notary Public Prin, Public Schools. S. S. Shearer, Commission expires Jan 21st 1915.

This is to certify that movies Huff a 3858 Work Chan Indian" living at the home of Mr. Ans. J. M. Harkman has in no may interfered with the rights of our bornigh. He is never garousiling on the streets at evening time or standing on the corners In it is so directed by the people with whom he lives that he be honest and upright. His conduct is excellent. He has good habits and attends school punchally and regularly. He is living with a very good family Both Mr. + Mrs. Hartman overe teachers and can aid him in his school work. I trust you will deem it best to let morris remain with them for his home in new york is a poor me and he would excutually go down with it. Mr. + Mrs. Hartman are very much attached whis by and are doing the best they can for him. Personnally appeared before me, Susanna Hartman, this 29th day of Aigned) f. M. Inswiler

Clief Burgess
Notary Public. Yardly Bornigh. December A.D. 1913. who deposes and says that the above is a true copy.

A Sidney Cadwales de Notary Publ Commission expires Jan 21st 1915.

RECEIVED AT

X160 NY 50 BLUE

TRENTON BJ 12

COMMISSION INDIAN AFFAIRS WASHINGTON DC THANK YOU TELEGRAH RECD THAT HORRIS HOFF HAT REMAIN AT HARTMANN AND DESIRE EXPRESSED AS CUSTOMARY TO SIGN CARLISLE RULES IS IT CUSTOMARY FOR MORRIS TO SIGN WHEN DENYORK AGENT GAVE HIM PERMISSION TO COME DYDER INDIAN BOYS HERE HAVE NOT SIGNED AND CARLISLE KNEW IF WE WANT

J M HARTHAN.

I. S. Hartman.

FOR FILE

Yardley, Pa.

Your telegram today, FILED BY C. P. F. Office has telegraphed Croy M. Hartman, Yardley, name as received over phone, its willingness to have Morris Huff remain at Hartman home without hindrance, but expressed desire that he enroll under Carlisle outing system as is customary. No intention to remove him from present surroundings. We simply desire to keep track of his work and advancement El Merett

1-197-3

GOVERNMENT NIGHT RATE

Assistant

INDIAN OFFICE COPY.

DAY LETTER

WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY

25,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA

CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following Day Letter. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Day Letters, sent at reduced rates, beyond a sum equal to the amount paid for transmission; nor in any case beyond the sum of Fifty Dollars, at which unless otherwise stated below, this message has been valued by the sender thereof, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission. This is an UNREPEATED DAY LETTER, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THEC. N. VAIL, PRESIDENT

BELVIDERE BROOKS, GENERAL MANAGER

7th & F. N. W

RECEIVED AT

S. W. COT. THE SEF, N. W. TELEPHONE MAIN 3288

38W RV 46 BLUE

YARDLEY PA JAN

COMMR INDIAN AFFAIRS

WASHN DC

FILED BY C. P. P. HUFF PERMISSION TO REMAIN AT PLEASE WIRE IMMEDIATELY INDIAN MORRIS

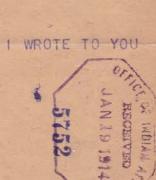
HOME J M HARTMAN YARDLEY

FREE AGENT BOND HIM OR CAN HE BE

WROTE FROM CATAURAUGUS RESERVATION GAVE HIM PERMISSION 1

IN DECEMBER AND TELEPHONED THIS MORNING

HARTMAN





Education-Schools R H H

JAN -9 1914

Croy M. Hartman, Yardley, Pennsylvania.

Office and also Superintendent Carlisle quite willing Morris Huff remain with you without hindrance, but it is very desirable he be enrolled under Carlisle outing system in order that some supervision may be exercised if necessary as uniformly the practice in all cases.

1-GAC-9

(Signed) E. B. Meritt

Assistant



Ed-Schools 141359-16 A V S

Morris Huff.

Lewis R. Bond, Esq., Attorney at Law,

Morrisville, Penna.

Sir:

JAN -9 1914
FILED BY C. P. F.

Referring to your letter of November 29 in behalf of Morris Huff, a free Indian, formerly of the Carlisle Indian School, you are advised that the Office has had some correspondence in regard to this matter. Superintendent Friedman has reported that it is very unsatisfactory to permit Indians not under the centrol of the Carlisle School to remain in the district to which their outing pupils are frequently sent. There could be no objection to Morris Huff's enrollment at Carlisle as an outing pupil, of course remaining in his present home, being visited by the cuting Agent for that district and submitting casual reports to the Superintendent with reference to his progress, earnings, deportment, etc. Superintendent Friedman has been instructed to communicate again with Mr. Hartman and effect, if practicable, some sort of an understanding with

reference to arranging for the enrollment at the Carlisle School of Morris Huff, to continue him in the outing system, thus allowing him to remain permanently with Mr. Hartman.

Respectfully,

(Signed) E. B. Meritt

Assistant Commissioner.

H

1-GAC-8

ewng Differdufed Muff. Dec. 2. 14/295 Mr. MANTERS Wisher misher this made special E-S 145927-13 P C

DEC 22 1913

Mr. M. Friedman,

supt. Carlisle School. FOR FILE.

My dear Mr. Friedman:

In answer to your letter of December 9, I am sending you herewith a copy of a letter addressed to Hon. R. E. Difenderfer, with reference to the enrollment of Morris Huff in your Outing System.

control of Indians in your Outing District is correct, and I wish you would take up again with Mr. Hartman this matter, and effect an adjustment, making it very plain to him that the enrollment in the Outing System is necessary for the proper discipline of the pupils of the Carlisle Indian School, and will in no way interfere with the plans of Mr. Hartman as to the education and training of Morris Huff. If Mr. Hartman does not consent to such reasonable arrangements as you may suggest, you may report the matter further to the Office.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) Cato Sells

Commissioner.

E-S 141295-13 P C

DEC 20 1913

FOR FILE

Hon. R. B. Difenderfer,

House of Representatives.

FILED BY C. P. E.

My dear Mr. Diffenderfer:

I have received your letter of December 2, with reference to the enrellment of Morris Huff as an Indian pupil in the Outing System of the Carlisle Indian School, and with which you submit letters from Mr. J. M. Hartman, of Yardley, Pennsylvania, and Mr. S. S. Shearer, Principal of the Yardley Public Schools.

Prom the statement of the case made in these letters, and also from the report made by Superintendent Friedman, it appears that it will be very desirable to allow Morris Huff to remain as he is with Mr. Hartman, and attend the public schools of Yardley. However, Superintendent Friedman says that it is very unsatisfactory to permit Indians not under the control of the Carlisle School to remain in the district to which other Outing pupils are frequently sent. I feel that the Superintendent's position is correct in this respect, and desire that the difficulty which he points cut that

might occur from allowing Morris to remain with Mr.

Hartman and not enrolled in the school be obviated

by some sort of an agreement between Mr. Hartman and
the Superintendent.

There could be no objection to his being enrelled at Carlisle as an Outing pupil, of course remaining
in his present home, being visited by the Outing Agent
for that district, and submitting casual reports to the
Superintendent with reference to his progress, earnings,
deportment, etc.

I am sending to Superintendent Friedman a copy of this letter to you, and will ask him to communicate again with Mr. Hartman and effect, if practicable, some sort of an understanding with reference to arranging for the enrollment at the Carlisle School of Morris Huff, to continue him in the Outing System, thus allowing him to remain permanently with Mr. Hartman. If this matter cannot be arranged between them, I shall ask the Super-intendent to report the matter further to the Office.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) Cato Sella

Inclosure of letters from Morris Huff, J.M. Hartman, and S.S. Shearer.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

CARLISLE, PA.

OUTING SYSTEM

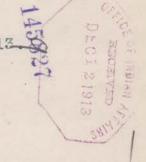
MRS. ROSA B. LAFLESCHE, Manager.

MISS LIDA M. JOHNSTON, Girls' Agent.

MR. D. H. DICKEY, Boys' Agent.

E-S 141253-13 December 9, 1913.

FILED BY C. P. E.



The Commissioner of Indian Affairs,

Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Commissioner:

I am in receipt of Office letter, dated Dec. 4,1913, relative to Morris Huff, an Indian young man, 20 years of age, attending school at Yardley, Pennsylvania, and I have the honor to report as follows:

a period of five years. Last June he severed his connections with this School and went home. After spending a short time with his parents he returned to the home of Mrs. J. M. Hartman, with whom he had lived a couple of seasons under our "Outing System." When we learned that Morris had returned to Mrs. Hartman he was advised by this office that if he wished to remain in Carlisle's Outing District it would be necessary for him to re-enrol for another period as we had refused others the same privilege that he was seeking, and that we could not establish a precedent in his case. We have learned by sad experience that it is not advisable to allow free Indians to occupy our "Outing District." They will associate with their own race and the habits of the free Indian

Esch

make our "Outing" pupils chafe under the restraint which the School Rules require of them for the protection of the pupil, the patron and the School, and sooner or later there is trouble.

There is no desire on the part of this office to return Morris to the School here. He would be allowed to remain where he is, under the "Outing", as a number of our pupils are doing right now and go to school, but as a <u>free</u> Indian he should go elsewhere. While a student of this School Morris enjoyed all of the privileges that it had to offer, as all other students do, and when their periods of enrolment have expired and they have severed their connections with the School they should have enough appreciation for what it has done for them andrespect its rules. Carlisle's Outing District comprises only a very small territory in the states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey and it does not seem just for the <u>free</u> Indians to come in and occupy this territory when they have the rest of the world in which to grow.

As the case now stands Morris Huff is a <u>free</u> Indian occupying one of the homes of a patron of this School for a number of years and is <u>not</u> an"Outing" pupil as your letter indicates. It is the desire of this office to make him a pupil so that he can continue to enjoy the privileges he now enjoys.

Very respectfully,

LaF.

muelleurece

Superintendent.

COPY



E S

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

141353-13

UNITED STATES INDIAN SCHOOL

CARLISLE, PA.



December 11, 1913.

Mrs. J. M. Hartman, Yardley, Pa.

Dear Madam:

FILED BY C. P. F.

I have just had a talk with Mr. Dickey, who has returned from visiting the outing homes, with reference to Worris Huff. He informs me that the only thing that you object to is the possibility of the boy being taken away. I desire to assure you at this time that the school has no idea of taking the boy away from your home or deproving him of the opportunities which you have to offer him through a residence in your home and by attendance at a public school. It is our purpose to allow him to remain there.

Mr. Dickey has explained your plans for the boy, including his being sent to the West Chester Normal School, and this will be entirely agreeable to me. I desire to assure you further that it is the aim of the school to cooperate with you in évery way, and for the best interests of the school and its students it is necessary that the boy fill out his application blank for proper enrollment. From my talkwith Mr. Dickey, I take it that nothing will now stand in the way of the entire matter being promptly adjusted.

Very respectfully,

MF: SR

Superintendent.

Nov. 29 -Letter of L. R. Bund attorney Yudly. Fa. Dxc-1-Letters from Morrie Haff
" Mr. Hartman
" S. S. Shearer, Set Dec- 2-Lettes from Hong Retters Jufforderform mond Huff o Mr. Hartin Letter from I. W. Inswitz-Chief Burgess Hartely, Pan, Dre-4- Letter to Controle asking for a report. Du. 9. Letter from Carlisher

Monis Huff 20 years. served his full the gat Carlislo and was returned to his home. 2 Sept. 1912 he mut mit his nothis posmission to lin mitte Mi-Hartiman for the purpose of alterdig the yardly High wordings are poor, and these people are anxious to help him-Mr. Fridam reports that he told mornis if he wished to remain In Carlistes Onting District. thin to remark at Carlish for another period as others had been refused the had find by experience

that it was not ad-Indies to occupy the Carlisle Onty Destrict He wishes to reenroll Morris that he may Continue to line with Mr. Hastman.

E-S 141253-13 A V S

DEC -4 1913

Mr. M. Friedman,

My dear Mr. Friedman:

FOR FILE

FILED BY C. P. F.

Superintendent Carlisle School.

The Office has received a letter by reference of the Department of the Interior from Mr. S. S. Shearer, Principal Public Schools, Yardley, Pennsylvania, with reference to Morris Huff, who is now attending the High School.

Mr. Shearer says that he understands that the authorities of the Carlisle Indian School desire to return Morris eigher to his home or to your school. It appears that this boy does not wish to have his studies at the High School interrupted, and that he has a comfortable home as an outing pupil, and enjoys all the advantages and privileges which his patrons provide for him. It also appears that he is doing good work as a pupil and giving satisfaction generally. The Office is inclined to favor the request that he be permitted to remain undisturbed in his present position, provided there are no special reasons to the contrary. Please report on this matter at your earliest convenience.

Very truly yours,

· (Signed) Cato Sells

Commissioner.

Yardley, Pa, Alec. 2, 1913. Sec. of Luterin Nept. Ludian Offaire, Washington, D. C. Alear lin: - FILED BY C. P. F. SWY? Huff a free Ludian living at the home of J.M. Hartman has in no way trespossed against any of the law of our borough. He never runs out at E night nor caronses on the corners frit So directed by the people with whom he lives that he be honest and repright. The has good habits and attends

school punctually and regularly. He is living with a very good witelegent family who are educating him. Both Mrt. and him Hartman were teachers and I trust You will deem it best for him to remain but them as his home in her york is a very pour me. Mr. Mms. Hartman are very much attached to this by and are doing the best they can for him. Trusting you will allow homes to remain with this family, Lam Very truly yours, I hel Burgess

Mardley, Ca.,

EECEIVED DEC. 1, 1913.

DEC2-1913 Sec. of Interior HE ST ORETARY.
Wept. Indian Offairs, Washington, D.C. Dear Sir:- , FILED BY C. Her have had an Judian, morris Ituff living with us for nearly two years. He will be hienty- one years old in march and is a free Indian, having served his full time fir years at "Carlisle Ludian School "and was returned whis home by that school. He returned tous last September from his home Versailles, n. y. (with his mother's pennission) to be educated

There are many free boys around here aids Some working in Harrishing, Phila, etc. one free boy lined near here for seven years and no one seemed to trouble him. as long as an Indian conducts himself properly and lives with some one, is he not free to visit all parts of the U. A.? "Carliste Indian School thinks Morris should belong to them and sign to stay under the school of he does not want to remain at his home. Can they make him do this? Is he not free where with us of we take care of him? Must be ligh against his till: Thoris has been attending our "fartley High Dehool "here for 2 years and is in the! north grade, The principal of the Schoolmil testify tohis regular attendance etc. He has a gird home with no and is not allowed

to run out at nights nor be with bad companine This evenings are spent studying or attending school lectures or something to benefit him. .. He has expressed himself as desirons of being a teacher and is studying as a means to that end. He is in school a whole day at a time and every day; while at Carlisle, he was in school only a half day each day . He uses his money to the fest advantage and I enclose a letter from morris and me from Mr. Shearer the principal of the sector where Murris attendo. I also refer you W. P. Roberto of ardley, Oa, Dr. Thu. H Fox Morrisville, Ca and to the Representative from our district R. E. Difenderfer. The are very much attached Whomis and he is like a member of our family.

to it not better for him lobe in an

intelligent home than at home among drunkenness and crime? This brother was shot in a quarrel at his home last minter, and I understand from homes that his home is very rough and low. This can be reinfied Through the agency for Versailles, n.y. Here, he had every advantage that an intelligent home can gin him. I beg that you will kindly allow us tokup him as long as agreeable to him and us. Very respectfully, J. M. Hartman.

DEC2-1913 Dec 1, 1913.

OFFICE OF THE CORETARY. Sec. of Interior, Dept. of Indian affairs, Washington, D. C. Dear Sir; FILED BY C. P. me permission to remain at the place. Some one has said that I ought to be in this part of the country but I know another free Indian who lived near here for seven years and there are many other free boys all around the country I have lived at this place nearly two years and I would like to stay at this home. I was at Carlist Indian School fine years and am free from the school. They returned me to my mother and I came very respectfully back here with her permission to be educated This is a good home and never have I had fetter care at larliste nor at home than I have had here. I cannot be educated at my forme as I can her because the people at my home drink so and so rough that I cannot be educated there. here at this lome I go to school every day from the first day of school until the end of the telm, I have good attention when I am sech, I dare not sun out at nights I have to stay in and study then, I am in the minth grade in the High School and would have no better care na attention if it were a member of the family, I want to stay at this home as long as it is agueable to the family and to me and I keg you please allow me to stay I shall be 21 in march

Morris Half.

Confello Yardley, Pa., DEC. 1,1913 Sec. of Interior Wept Indian affairs Washington D. C. (D C 2-1913 My dear Sie, - I understand it is the desire of the authorities at the Carlisle Indian School that one of the boays, - Morris Heeff - who is now attending The Yardley High School here, either return to his home in New York or sign to be under obligation to the school at Carlisle again.

morris is unwilling to return to his home, for he has a poor one, and is more inwilling to place himself again under the obligation of the school at Kurlisle.

as it is very probable that Morris will do neither, I plead with you to use all your influence to have it brought about that he be allowed to remain where he now is in order Wet that he may continue his work in our schools, as a pupil morris does very good work here, I ranking above the average of his class; his S conduct in school and out is excellent; it is his desire to be educated so a teacher and he is

being assisted with that end in view.

He has an excellent home here. I lived for three years in the family in which he is and I'm sure he has there given him all the advantages that she may expect anywhere. He is allowed to attend school regularly from Sept. to June; has a regular study period each evening and he uses it properly for it is so directed by the people with whom he lives; and he is allowed to attend lectives, recitals, concerts, and whatever is given for educational benefit. He is likewise give time to rengage in the various games that boys need. Hoping that you will use your influence to allow him to remain with us, I am Very truly yours,

S. S. Shearer, Prin. Public Schools

LEWIS R. BOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC.

TITLES EXAMINED
ORPHANS' COURT PRACTISE A SPECIALTY

THADDEUS B. FOWLER,
GENERAL BUSINESS AGENT,

INSURANCE.

DEC3-1913

BELL PHONE 4437-A.

MORRISVILLE, PA., November 29, 1913.

Department of the Interior,
Secretary of Indian Affairs,

Washington, D. C.

FILED DY C. P. F.

Dear Sir:

Morris Huff, a free Indian, formerly of the Carlisle Indian School, after his return to his home in New York in August 1913, came back to Yardley, Pa., to the home of Mr. and Mrs Hartman with whom he is now staying.

He has excellent habits and as both he and his mother are desirous of having the Hartman's keep him and permit him to continue his education, I am writing you in his and their behalf to ascertain whether or not you can arrange that he continue with them.

They have a small farm or lot and his duties are not of a strenuous nature and both Mr. and Mrs. Hartman have been School principals the hame atmosphere is a most healthful one.

The young man himself has most excellent habits as many of the best people in the community will bear testimony, and it is certainly a matter of great regret if he must be denied the privelege of remaining in his present home.

Trusting you may be able to arrange this matter agreeably to all concerned, I am,

Very truly yours,

Earl